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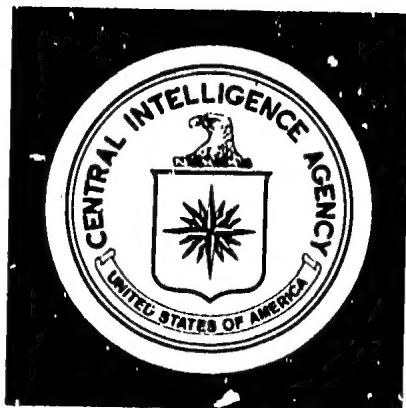
1 of 2

Comm. Aid to Less Dev. Countries of the Free World, 1974

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Intelligence Handbook

*Communist Aid to Less Developed
Countries of the Free World, 1974*

~~Secret~~

ER H 75-1

March 1975

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FOREWORD

Beginning with this handbook, the annual review of Communist military and economic aid activities in less developed areas of the Free World will be issued by the Office of Economic Research, CIA. This review was previously covered in the annual R-14 report series, **Aid and Trade Activities of Communist Countries in Less Developed Areas of the Free World**, prepared under the aegis of the Subcommittee on International Trade and Aid of the Economic Intelligence Committee, USIB. The subcommittee was abolished effective 1 October 1974.

This handbook provides only statistical data on Communist military and economic aid activities in the less developed countries of the Free World. It serves as an annex to a detailed assessment of significant developments in Communist-LDC military and economic aid relationships in 1974 that will be issued under separate cover.

Statistics in this handbook update and supersede those in the previous R-14 series. For the first time, however, no Communist-LDC trade data are presented. Such information is now issued separately. For example, Soviet-LDC trade was covered in ER IR 74-29, **Record Soviet-LDC Trade in 1973**, November 1974, Confidential. Data on trade of all Communist countries with LDCs in 1973 will appear as a supplement to the monthly report on **Communist Aid and Trade Activities in Less Developed Countries** issued in April.

In this handbook the term **Communist countries** refers to the USSR, the Peoples Republic of China, and the following countries of Eastern Europe—Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Poland, and Romania.

The term **less developed countries of the Free World** includes the following: (1) all countries of Africa except the Republic of South Africa; (2) all countries of East Asia except Hong Kong and Japan; (3) Malta, Portugal, and Spain in Europe; (4) all countries in Latin America except Cuba; and (5) all countries in the Near East and South Asia.

The term **extension** refers to a commitment to provide goods and services either on deferred payment terms or as grants. Assistance is considered to have been extended when accords are initialed and constitute a formal declaration of intent. The term **drawings** refers to the delivery of goods or the use of services.

The figures in this handbook have been coordinated with the Bureau of Intelligence and Research of the Department of State, the Defense Intelligence Agency, and the Agency for International Development. Comments and queries regarding this publication are welcomed. They may be directed to [REDACTED] of the Office of Economic Research, Code 143, Extension 5291.

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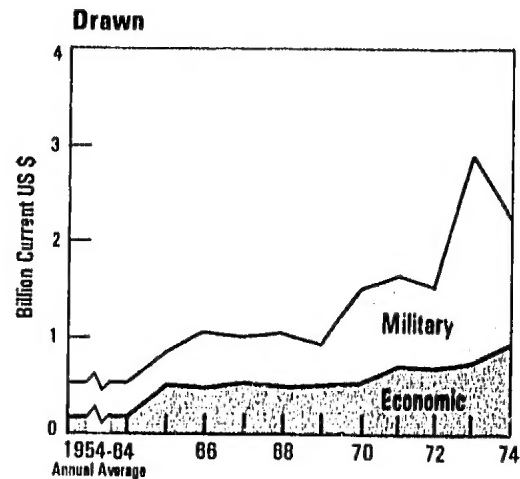
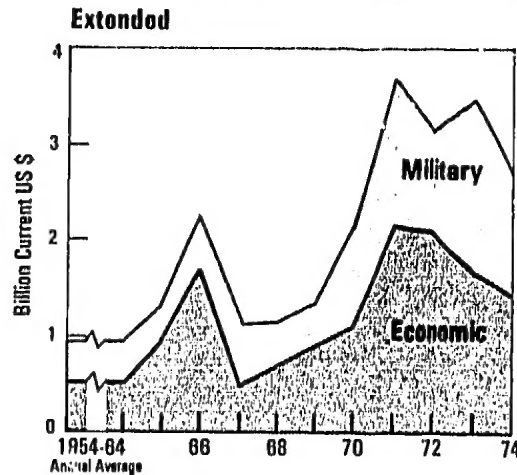
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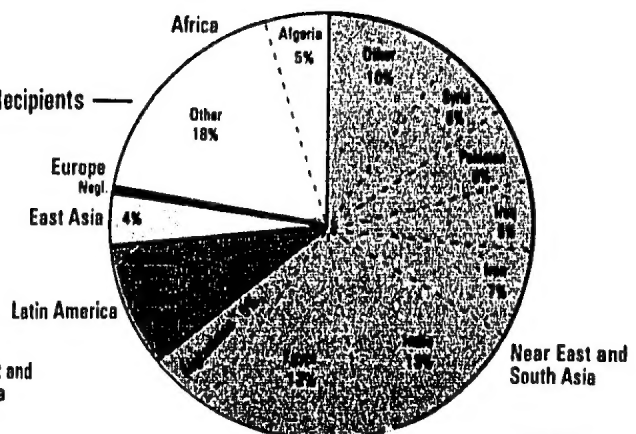
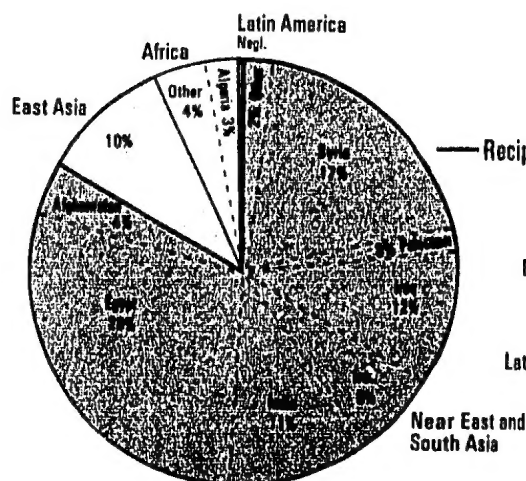
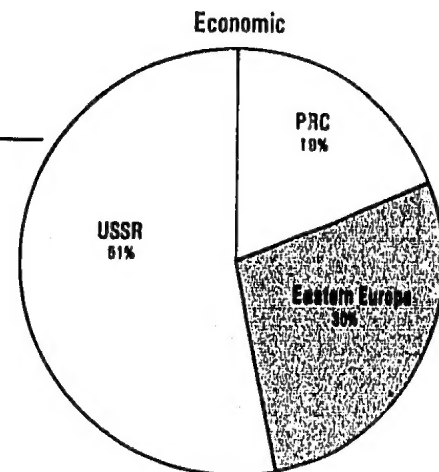
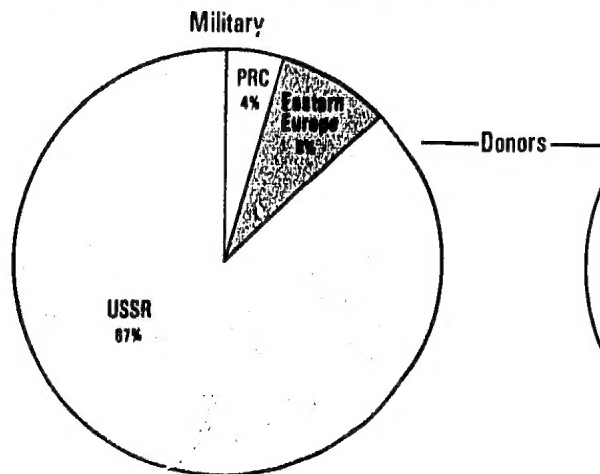
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Communist Aid to Less Developed Countries



Shares of Aid Extended, 1954-74



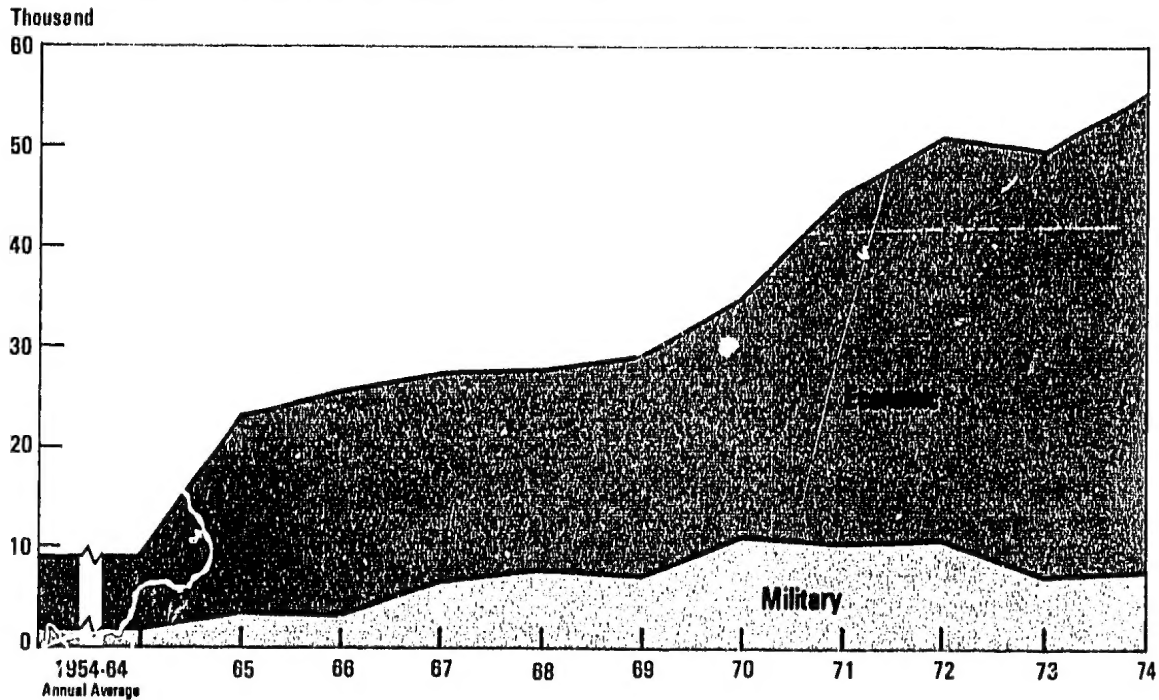
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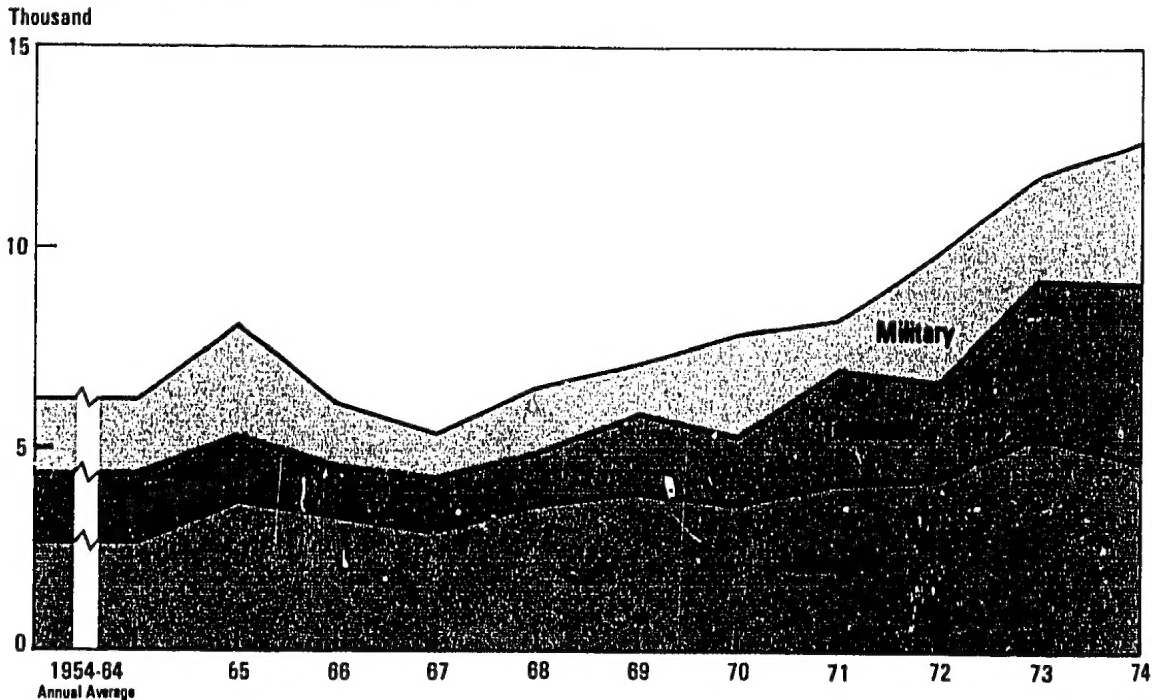
Communist-Less Developed Country Personnel Exchanges

Communist Personnel in Less Developed Countries*



*Present for 1 month or more.

Less Developed Country Personnel Departing for Training in Communist Countries



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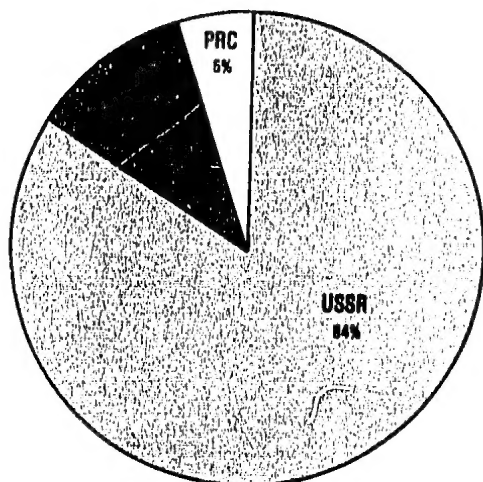
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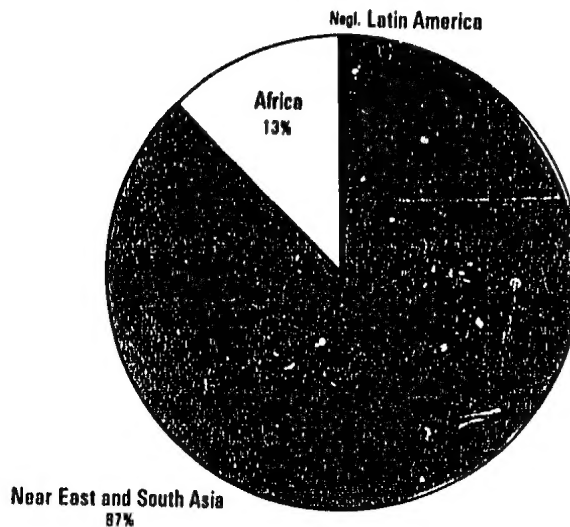
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The Shares of Communist Military Aid Extended to Less Developed Countries, 1974

By Donor

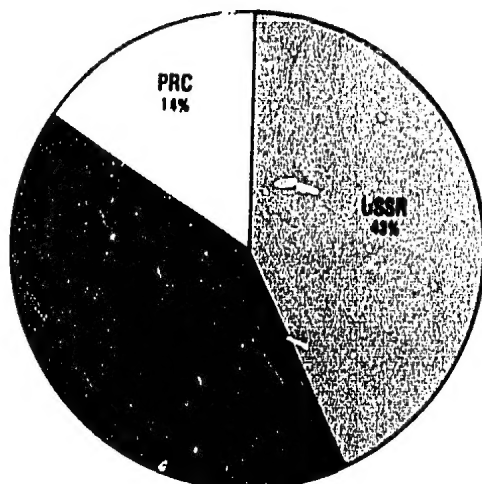


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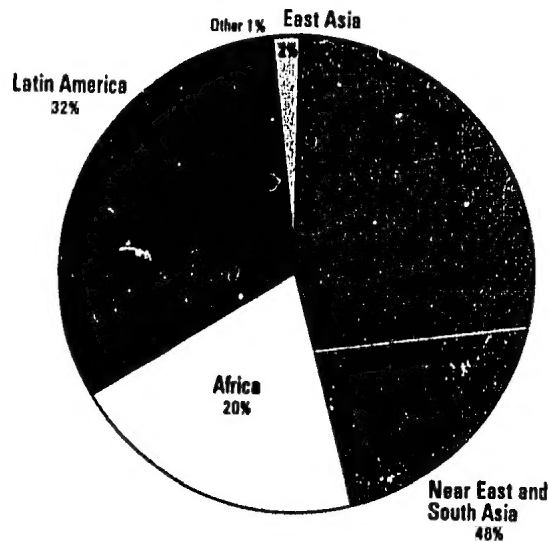


The Shares of Communist Economic Aid Extended to Less Developed Countries, 1974

By Donor



By LDC Area

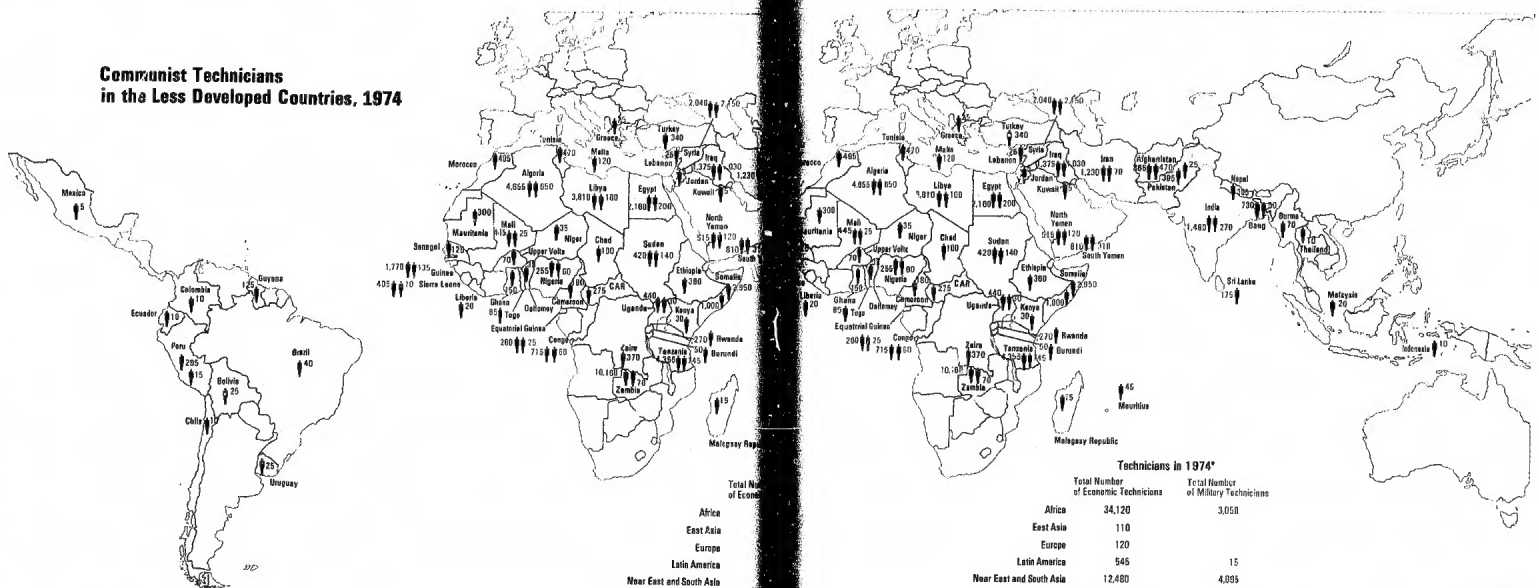


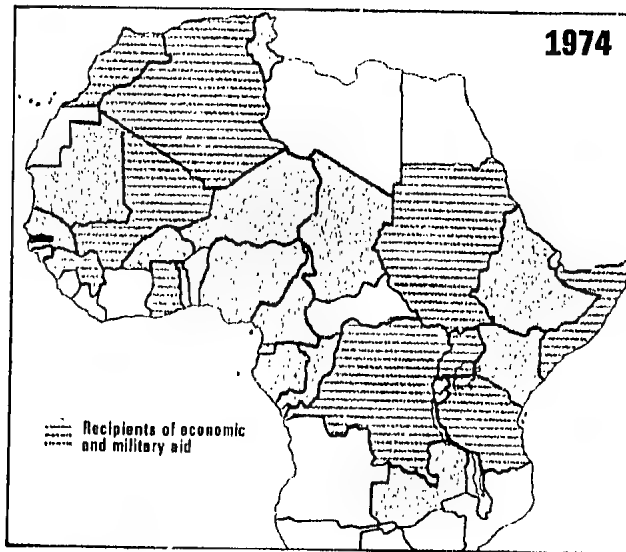
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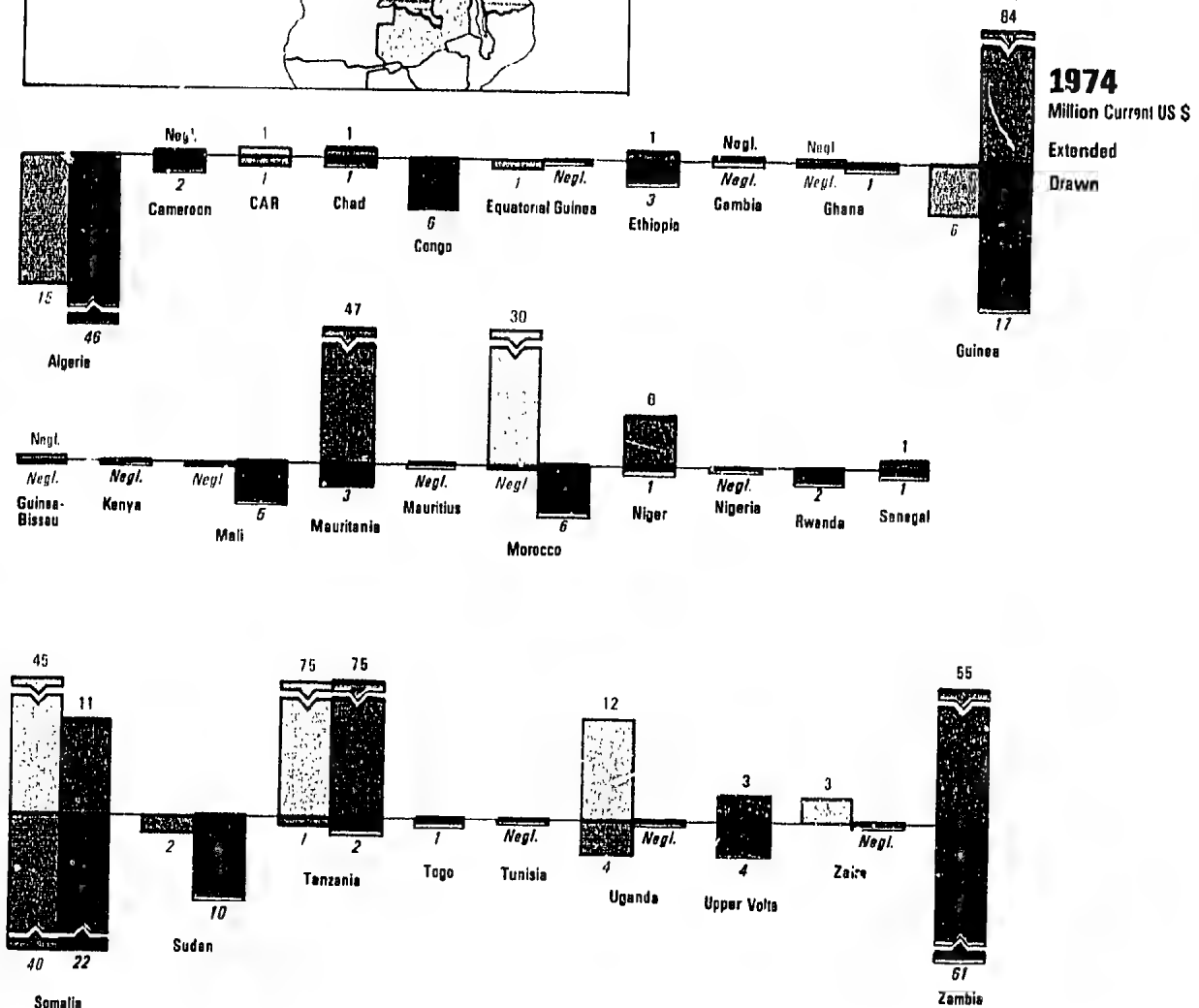
Communist Technicians in the Less Developed Countries, 1974





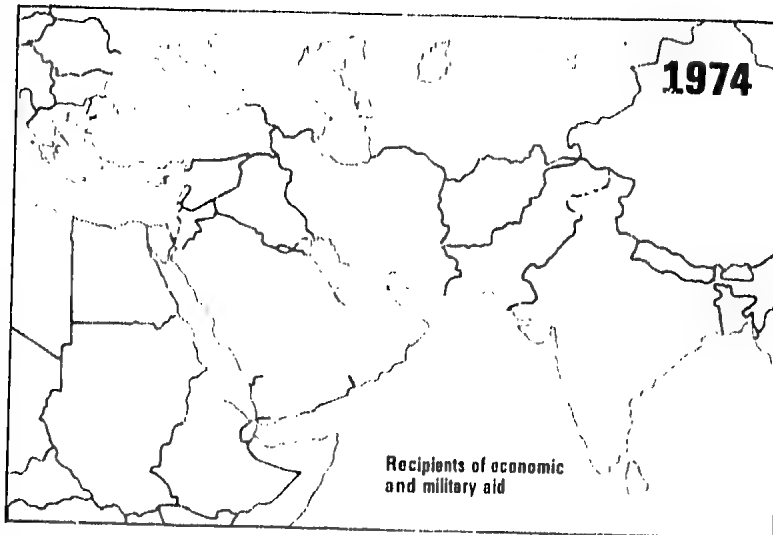
Communist Economic and Military Assistance to Africa

Cumulative Assistance	
Million Current US \$ 1965-74	
Economic Assistance	
Extended	4,324
Drawn	1,552
Military Assistance	
Extended	890
Drawn	730



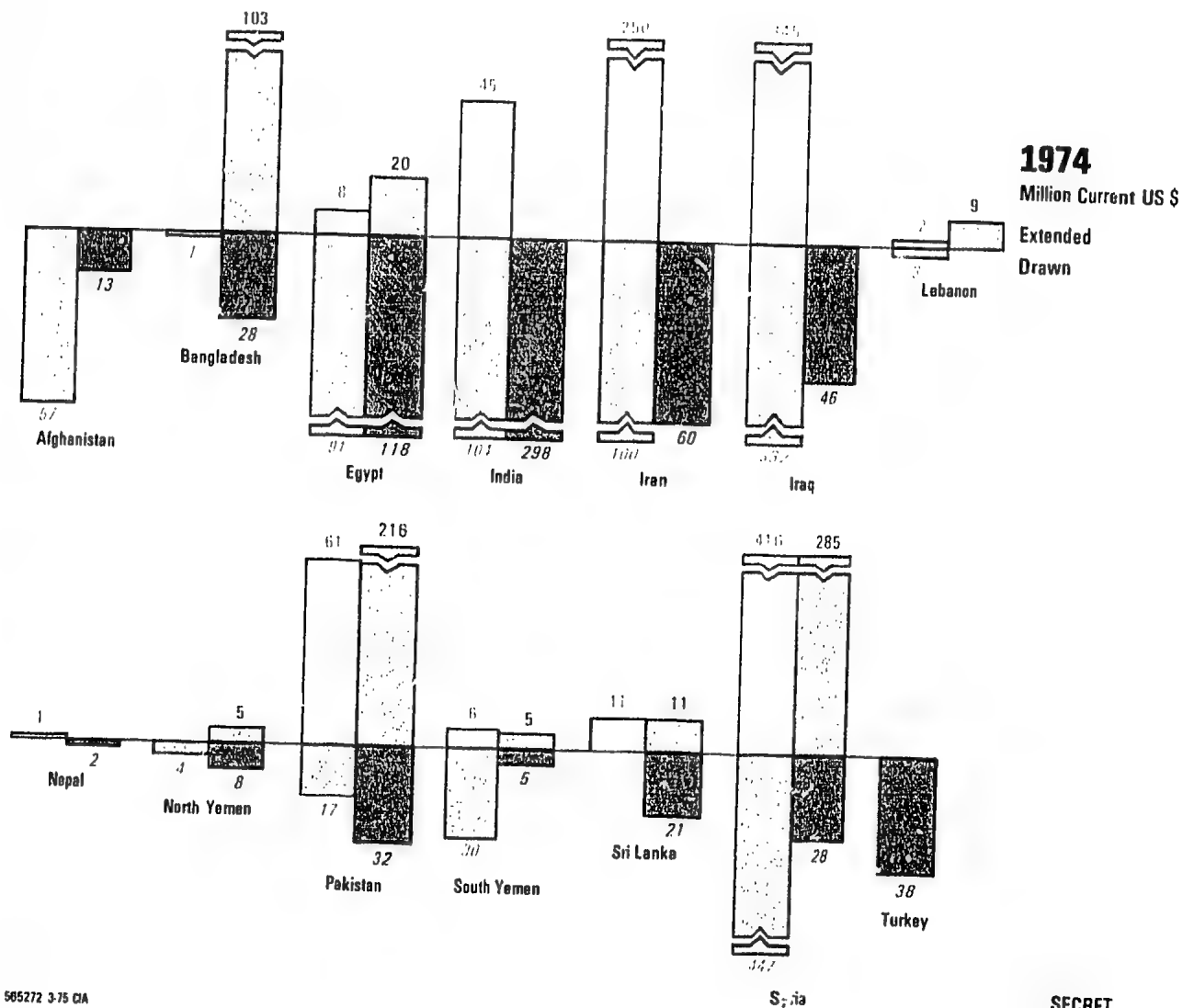
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Communist Economic and Military Assistance to the Near East and South Asia

Cumulative Assistance 1964-74 Million Current US \$	
Economic Assistance	
Extended	12,145
Drawn	5,890
Military Assistance	
Extended	11,075
Drawn	16,059



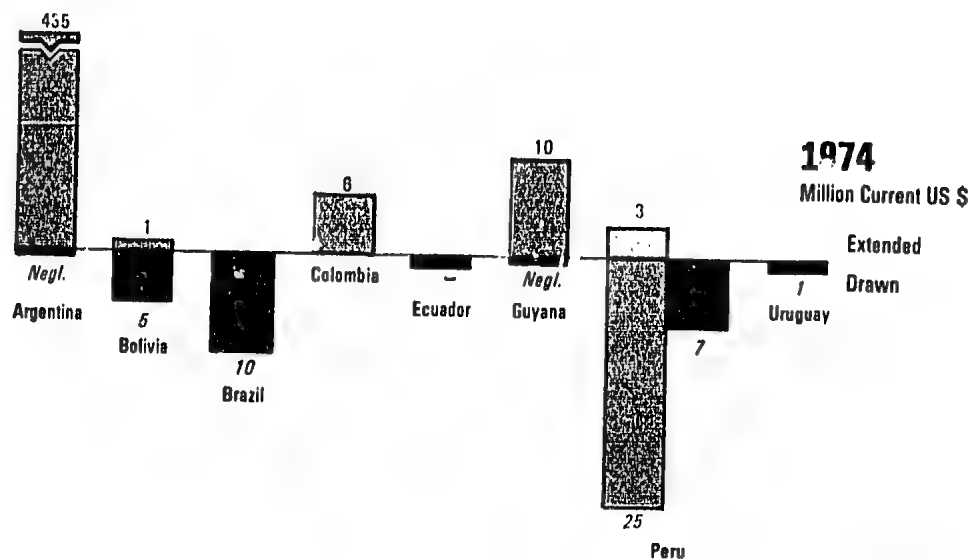
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Communist Economic and Military Assistance to Latin America,

Cumulative Assistance	
1958-74	
Million Current US \$	
Economic Assistance	
Extended	1,737
Drawn	274
Military Assistance	
Extended	38
Drawn	30

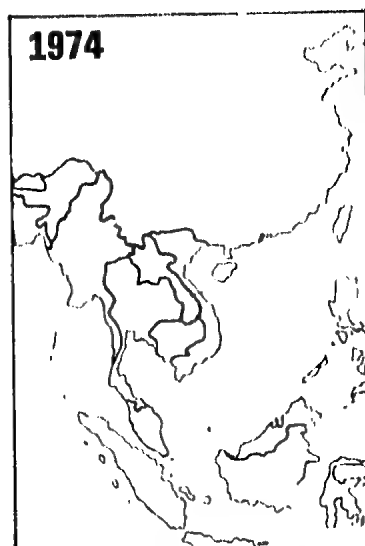


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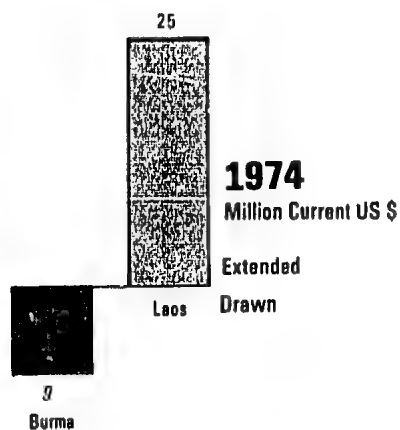
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Communist Economic and Military Assistance to East Asia

Cumulative Assistance	
1955-74	
Million Current US \$	
Economic Assistance	
Extended	771
Drawn	475
Military Assistance	
Extended	1,338
Drawn	1,091



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Table 1

Communist Aid Extended to Less Developed Countries
1974

Million Current US \$

	Military				Economic			
	Total	USSR	Eastern Europe	PRC	Total	USSR	Eastern Europe	PRC
Total	1,314	1,100	140	65	1,415.2	612.0	605.3	197.3
Africa	100	100	3	3	283.8	21.8	90.0	172.0
Cameroon.....	....	....	....	....	0.2	0.2	....	....
Central African Republic.....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....
Chad.....	....	....	....	....	1.0	1.0	....	....
Ethiopia.....	....	....	....	....	0.7	0.7	....	....
Gambia.....	....	....	....	....	0.2	0.2	....	....
Ghana.....	Negl.	....	Negl.	....	....	....	....	....
Guinea.....	....	....	....	....	83.5	2.0	80.0	1.5
Guinea-Bissau.....	Negl.	Negl.	....	....	....	....	....	....
Mauritania.....	....	....	....	....	47.3	0.4	10.0	36.9
Morocco.....	30	30	....	....	....	....	....	....
Niger.....	....	....	....	....	0.2	1.2	....	5.0
Senegal.....	....	....	....	....	0.5	0.5	....	....
Somalia.....	45	45	....	....	11.2	10.0	....	0.6
Tanzania.....	75	74	1	....	75.0	....	....	75.0
Uganda.....	12	10	2	....	....	....	....	....
Upper Volta.....	....	....	....	....	3.1	1.0	....	1.5
Zaire.....	3	....	....	3	....	....	....	....
Zambia.....	....	....	....	....	54.0	3.4	....	51.5
East Asia.....	....	....	....	....	25.0	....	....	25.0
Laos.....	....	....	....	....	25.0	....	....	25.0
Latin America	3	3	....	....	452.2	222.2	230.0	....
Argentina.....	....	....	....	....	435.0	215.0	220.0	....
Bolivia.....	....	....	....	....	1.2	1.2	....	....
Colombia.....	....	....	....	....	6.0	6.0	....	....
Guyana.....	....	....	....	....	10.0	....	10.0	....
Peru.....	3	3	....	....	....	....	....	....
Near East and South Asia ...	1,145	937	146	62	654.2	368.6	285.3	0.3
Bangladesh.....	....	....	....	....	103.1	27.0	75.5	....
Egypt.....	8	....	8	....	20.0	20.0	....	....
India.....	45	....	45	....	....	....	....	....
Iran.....	250	250	....	....	....	....	....	....
Iraq.....	345	270	75	....	....	....	....	....
Lebanon.....	2	....	2	....	9.2	....	9.2	....
Nepal.....	1	....	....	1	....	....	....	....
North Yemen.....	....	....	....	....	5.0	5.0	....	....
Pakistan.....	61	....	....	61	216.0	216.0	....	....
South Yemen.....	6	6	5.0	5.0
Sri Lanka.....	11	11	10.9	10.6	0.3
Syria.....	410	406	10	285.0	100.0	185.0

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Table 2

Communist Aid Extended to Less Developed Countries

Million Current US \$

	Military				Economic			
	Total	USSR	Eastern Europe	PRC	Total	USSR	Eastern Europe	PRC
Total.....	13,641	11,837	1,251	553	10,022	9,853	5,030	3,539
1954-64 ²	4,331	3,788	505	38	5,706	3,826	1,207	673
1965.....	380	202	45	79	976	372	533	71
1966.....	516	440	15	52	1,090	1,241	204	164
1967.....	646	515	75	56	482	301	132	50
1968.....	532	462	45	25	654	379	220	54
1969.....	427	338	86	3	936	404	426	16
1970.....	1,080	984	39	63	1,103	198	176	728
1971.....	1,549	1,376	97	76	2,171	1,125	484	563
1972.....	1,018	829	111	78	2,144	650	910	584
1973.....	1,830	1,734	84	18	1,647	654	554	439
1974.....	1,314	1,100	140	65	1,415	613	605	197

¹ Because of rounding, components may not add to the totals shown.² Military aid started in 1955.

Table 3

Communist Aid Drawn by Less Developed Countries

Million Current US \$

	Military				Economic			
	Total	USSR	Eastern Europe	PRC	Total	USSR	Eastern Europe	PRC
Total ¹	11,910	10,444	1,007	459	8,196	5,319	1,461	1,416
1954-64 ²	3,211	2,686	490	35	2,090	1,528	385	177
1965.....	353	331	9	13	521	352	91	77
1966.....	576	460	43	73	498	334	74	90
1967.....	495	448	21	26	518	303	114	100
1968.....	539	460	59	20	486	300	116	70
1969.....	450	417	36	27	502	341	91	70
1970.....	1,034	936	71	27	540	360	112	68
1971.....	917	779	73	65	732	419	145	170
1972.....	880	759	46	75	665	348	97	221
1973.....	2,144	1,995	77	72	713	402	117	194
1974.....	1,281	1,173	91	17	930	634	118	178

¹ Because of rounding, components may not add to the totals shown.² Military aid started in 1955.

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Table 4

Communist Military Aid Extended to Less Developed Countries¹
1974

Million Current US \$

	Total	USSR	Bulgaria	Czecho- slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Romania	PRC
Total.....	1,314	1,100	50	58	4	15	22	65
Africa.....	166	160	1	2	....	....	....	3
Central African Republic.....	1	1	....	....	....	....	....	....
Ghana.....	Negl.	....	Negl.	....	....	....	....	....
Guinea-Bissau.....	Negl.	Negl.	....	....	....	....	....	....
Morocco.....	30	30	....	....	....	....	....	....
Somalia.....	45	45	....	....	....	....	....	....
Tanzania.....	75	74	1	....	....	....	....	....
Uganda.....	12	10	....	2	....	....	....	....
Zaire.....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	3
Latin America.....	3	3	....	....	....	....	....	....
Peru.....	3	3	....	....	....	....	....	....
Near East and South Asia...	1,145	937	49	56	4	15	22	62
Egypt.....	8	....	....	....	....	8	....	....
India.....	45	....	....	45	....	....	....	....
Iran.....	250	250	....	....	....	....	....	....
Iraq.....	345	270	47	4	2	....	22	....
Lebanon.....	2	....	....	Negl.	2	....	....	....
Nepal.....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Pakistan.....	61	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
South Yemen.....	6	....	....	....	....	6	....	....
Sri Lanka.....	11	11
Syria.....	416	406	2	7	1

¹ Excluding downpayments and cash sales.

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Table 5

Communist Military Agreements with Less Developed Countries, by Recipient
1955-74

Recipient and Month and Year Signed	Communist Signatory	Total Value of Agreements ¹	Downpay- ments ²	Amount of Aid		
				Total	Credits	Grants or Discounts ³
Total.....		14,755	1,114	13,641	9,502	4,137
Afghanistan.....		517 ⁴	3	514	147	367
1st half 1950.....	USSR.....	100	....	100	25	75
2d half 1950.....	Czechoslovakia.....	10	3	7	7	....
August 1950.....	USSR.....	23	....	23	0	17
November 1960.....	Czechoslovakia.....	0	....	0	0	....
2d half 1960.....	USSR.....	40	....	40	10	30
1st half 1961.....	USSR.....	1	....	1	1	....
July 1961.....	Czechoslovakia.....	7	....	7	7	....
February 1964.....	USSR.....	16	....	16	4	12
October 1964.....	USSR.....	80	....	80	20	60
November 1966.....	USSR.....	44	....	44	11	33
	USSR.....	44	....	44	11	33
January 1971.....	USSR.....	40	....	40	10	30
March 1971.....	USSR.....	Negl.	Negl.	....	....	....
July 1971.....	USSR.....	67	....	67	17	50
1st half 1973.....	Czechoslovakia.....	2	....	2	2	....
May 1972.....	USSR.....	30	....	30	8	22
Fall 1973.....	USSR.....	7	....	7	2	5
Algeria.....		358	....	358	171	187
1959.....	PRC.....	5 ⁵	....	5	....	5
1960.....	PRC.....	7 ⁵	....	7	....	7
1961.....	Bulgaria.....	1 ⁵	....	1	....	1
1962.....	USSR.....	3 ⁵	....	3	....	3
1st half 1963.....	USSR.....	7	....	7	3	4
October 1963.....	USSR.....	100	....	100	50	50
February 1965.....	PRC.....	Negl.	....	Negl.	....	Negl.
May 1965.....	USSR.....	135	....	135	68	67
2d half 1968.....	USSR.....	50	....	50	25	25
February 1971.....	USSR.....	50	....	50	25	25
Bangladesh.....		35	....	35	31	4
March 1972.....	USSR.....	35	....	35	31	4
Burma.....		Negl.	Negl.	Negl.	....	....
September 1970.....	USSR.....	Negl.	....	Negl.	....	....
June 1974.....	Czechoslovakia.....	Negl.	Negl.	....	....	....
Burundi.....		2	....	2	....	2
2d half 1970.....	USSR.....	Negl.	....	Negl.	....	....
January 1972.....	PRC.....	2	....	2	....	2
Cambodia.....		26 ⁶	....	26	3	23
April 1963.....	USSR.....	1	....	1	....	1
December 1963.....	PRC.....	Negl.	....	Negl.	....	Negl.
April 1964.....	USSR.....	3	....	3	2	1
April 1964.....	Czechoslovakia.....	Negl.	....	Negl.	....	....
October 1964.....	PRC.....	4	....	4	1	3
November 1965.....	PRC.....	4	....	4	....	4
May 1966.....	USSR.....	2	....	2	....	2
November 1966.....	PRC.....	3	....	3	....	3
2d half 1967.....	PRC.....	3	....	3	....	3
February 1968.....	USSR.....	6	....	6	....	6
October 1969.....	PRC.....	N.A.	....	N.A.	....	....

Footnotes on Page 22.

Table 5

**Communist Military Agreements with Less Developed Countries, by Recipient
1955-74
(Continued)**

Recipient and Month and Year Signed	Communist Signatory	Total Value of Agreements ¹	Downpay- ments ²	Million Current US \$ Amount of Aid		
				Total	Credits	Grants or Discounts ³
Central African Republic.....		1	....	1	....	1
1974.....	USSR.....	1	....	1	....	1
Congo.....		10	....	10	12	7
September 1964.....	PRC.....	Negl.	....	Negl.	....	Negl.
January 1965.....	USSR.....	2	....	2	1	1
1968.....	USSR.....	1	....	1	....	1
March 1969.....	USSR.....	2	....	2	2	....
October 1969.....	PRC.....	1	....	1	....	1
June 1970.....	USSR.....	9	....	9	9	....
November 1970.....	PRC.....	2	....	2	....	2
June 1971.....	PRC.....	Negl.	....	Negl.	....	Negl.
February 1972.....	PRC.....	1	....	1	....	1
May 1973.....	Romania.....	Negl.	....	Negl.	....	....
July 1973.....	PRC.....	1	....	1	....	1
July 1973.....	East Germany.....	Negl.	....	Negl.	....	....
Cyprus.....		20	2	27	14	13
September 1964.....	USSR.....	20	....	20	13	13
September 1966.....	Czechoslovakia.....	1	....	1	1	....
January 1971.....	Czechoslovakia.....	1	1	....	....	....
November 1973.....	Czechoslovakia.....	1	1	....	....	....
Egypt.....		3,829	56	3,773	2,083	1,690
2d half 1955.....	Czechoslovakia.....	140	25	115	115	....
1956.....	Czechoslovakia.....	125	25	100	100	....
July 1956.....	USSR.....	155	....	155	50	105
1958.....	USSR.....	60	....	60	20	40
1960.....	USSR.....	150	....	150	50	100
1961.....	USSR.....	270	....	270	90	180
1962.....	USSR.....	150	....	150	50	100
June 1963.....	USSR.....	100	....	100	35	65
November 1964.....	USSR.....	250	....	250	125	125
September 1965.....	USSR.....	25	....	25	15	10
1st half 1966.....	Czechoslovakia.....	14	....	14	14	....
July 1967.....	USSR.....	175	....	175	85	90
November 1967.....	Czechoslovakia.....	25	....	25	25	....
July 1968.....	USSR.....	100	....	100	50	50
February 1969.....	Czechoslovakia.....	6	....	6	6	....
March 1969.....	USSR.....	50	....	50	25	25
June 1969.....	Czechoslovakia.....	15	....	15	15	....
2d half 1969.....	Hungary.....	16	....	16	16	....
1970.....	Poland.....	1	1	....	....	....
1970.....	East Germany.....	6	1	5	5	....
January-July 1970.....	USSR.....	650	....	650	325	325
January-September 1971.....	USSR.....	400	....	400	200	200
1971.....	Czechoslovakia.....	15	....	15	15	....
1972.....	Czechoslovakia.....	20	....	20	20	....
1972.....	USSR.....	250	....	250	125	125
1973.....	USSR.....	635	....	635	485	150 ⁷
1973.....	Poland.....	5	....	5	5	....
1973.....	Czechoslovakia.....	9	9	9
February 1974.....	Hungary.....	12	4	8	8

Footnotes on Page 22.

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Table 5

Communist Military Agreements with Less Developed Countries, by Recipient

1955-74

(Continued)

Million Current US \$

Recipient and Month and Year Signed	Communist Signatory	Total Value of Agreements ¹	Downpay- ments ²	Amount of Aid		
				Total	Credits	Grants or Discounts ³
Equatorial Guinea		1	....	1	....	1
November 1970	USSR	1	....	1	....	1
2d half 1972	PRC	Negl.	....	Negl.	....	Negl.
Ghana		10 ⁸	....	10	5	5
1st half 1962	USSR	0	....	0	3	3
April 1964	USSR	3	....	3	2	1
2d half 1965	USSR	1	....	1	....	1
2d half 1965	PRC	Negl.	....	Negl.	....	Negl.
1971	Poland	Negl.	....	Negl.	Negl.	....
March 1974	Bulgaria	Negl.	....	Negl.	Negl.	....
Guinea		43	....	43	20	14
March 1959	Czechoslovakia	1	....	1	....	1
1st half 1960	USSR	8	....	8	4	4
July 1965	USSR	2	....	2	1	1
September 1967	USSR	Negl.	....	Negl.	....	....
July 1968	PRC	1	....	1	1	....
1st half 1971	USSR	15	....	15	10	5
July 1971	PRC	0	....	0	0	....
November 1973	USSR	10	....	10	7	3
Guinea-Bissau		Negl.	....	Negl.	....	Negl.
November 1974	USSR	Negl.	....	Negl.	....	Negl.
India		1,907	342	1,565	1,565	....
November 1960	USSR	21	8	13	13	....
March 1961	USSR	0	0	....	....	....
May 1961	USSR	2	....	2	2	....
January 1962	USSR	2	....	2	2	....
August 1962	USSR	46	17	29	29	....
August 1962	USSR	170 ⁹	127	43	43	....
August 1962	USSR	12	12	....	....	....
January 1963	USSR	6	1	5	5	....
April 1963	USSR	16	2	14	14	....
August 1963	USSR	38	4	34	34	....
April 1964	USSR	40	8	32	32	....
September 1964	USSR	197	20	177	177	....
September 1965	USSR	100	21	85	85	....
November 1965	Czechoslovakia	42	6	36	36	....
November 1965	Bulgaria	2	....	2	2	....
January 1966	USSR	11	2	9	9	....
October 1966	USSR	153	15	138	138	....
January 1968	USSR	33	3	30	30	....
March 1968	Bulgaria	10	3	7	7	....
August 1968	USSR	42	4	38	38	....
September 1968	Czechoslovakia	5	5	....	....	....
February 1969	USSR	62	6	56	56	....
May 1969	Czechoslovakia	6	....	6	6	....
June 1969	USSR	10	1	9	9	....
October 1969	USSR	120 ¹⁰	120	120
2d half 1969	USSR	10	1	9	9
1st half 1970	USSR	50	50	50

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Table 5

Communist Military Agreements with Less Developed Countries, by Recipient
1955-74
(Continued)

Million Current US \$						
Recipient and Month and Year Signed	Communist Signatory	Total Value of Agreements ¹	Downpay- ments ²	Amount of Aid		
				Total	Credits	Grants or Discounts ³
India (Continued)						
1st half 1970.....	USSR.....	28	....	28	28	....
1st half 1970.....	Czechoslovakia.....	2	....	2	2	....
Spring 1971.....	Czechoslovakia.....	10	....	10	10	....
Spring 1971.....	Bulgaria.....	2	....	2	2	....
Summer 1971.....	Czechoslovakia.....	20	....	20	20	....
June 1971.....	USSR.....	50	5	45	45	....
July 1971.....	Poland.....	17	3	14	14	....
July 1971.....	USSR.....	33	3	30	30	....
October 1971.....	Poland.....	11	..	11	11	....
December 1971.....	USSR.....	127	3	114	114	....
2d half 1971.....	USSR.....	18	2	16	16	....
March 1972.....	USSR.....	45	5	40	40	....
March 1972.....	USSR.....	4	4	....	....	....
May 1972.....	Czechoslovakia.....	1	1	..	....	....
1st half 1972.....	Czechoslovakia.....	1	....	1	1	....
1st half 1972.....	USSR.....	27	3	24	24	....
July 1972.....	USSR.....	65	7	58	58	....
August 1972.....	USSR.....	8	1	7	7	....
January 1973.....	Poland.....	16	3	13	13	....
1st half 1973.....	USSR.....	2	....	2	2	....
2d half 1973.....	USSR.....	141	14	127	127	....
November 1973.....	USSR.....	5	1	4	4	....
December 1974.....	Czechoslovakia.....	50	5	45	45	....
Indonesia.....		1,342 ¹¹	30	1,312 ¹¹	1,044 ¹¹	268 ¹¹
February 1957.....	USSR.....	8	....	8	8	....
March 1958.....	Poland.....	120	12	108	108	....
April 1958.....	Czechoslovakia.....	70	7	63	63	....
2d half 1958.....	PRC ⁴	21	....	21	21	....
October 1959.....	USSR.....	6	1	5	5	....
September 1960.....	USSR.....	283	....	283	200	83
1st half 1961.....	USSR.....	441	....	441	332	109
September 1961.....	Poland.....	10	....	10	10	....
December 1961.....	Czechoslovakia.....	4	....	4	4	....
May 1962.....	USSR.....	95	....	95	69	26
November 1963.....	USSR.....	61	....	61	51	10
October 1964.....	USSR.....	199	....	199	159	40
October 1964.....	Czechoslovakia.....	14	....	14	14	....
November 1965.....	Czechoslovakia.....	Negl.	....	Negl.	....	....
September 1967.....	USSR.....	10	10	....	....	....
September 1972.....	Czechoslovakia.....	Negl.	Negl.	....	....	....
Iran.....		828	2	826	826	....
January 1967.....	USSR.....	110	....	110	110	....
September 1967.....	USSR.....	40	....	40	40	....
February 1969.....	USSR.....	40	....	40	40	....
February 1970.....	USSR.....	45	....	45	45	....
October 1970.....	USSR.....	90	90	90
August 1971.....	USSR.....	123	123	123
October 1971.....	USSR.....	56	56	56

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Table 5

**Communist Military Agreements with Less Developed Countries, by Recipient
1955-74
(Continued)**

		Million Current US \$				
		Amount of Aid				
Recipient and Month and Year Signed	Communist Signatory	Total Value of Agreements ¹	Downpay- ments ²	Total	Credits	Grants or Discounts ³
Iran (Continued)						
April 1972.....	Czechoslovakia.....	1	1	....	....	....
October 1972.....	USSR.....	72	....	72	72	....
August 1973.....	Czechoslovakia.....	1	1	....	....	....
1st half 1974.....	USSR.....	250	....	250	250	....
Iraq.....		1,719	46	1,673	1,108	565
November 1958.....	USSR.....	131	....	131	42	89
February 1960.....	USSR.....	98	....	98	30	68
October 1961.....	USSR.....	113	....	113	74	39
June 1964.....	USSR.....	41	....	41	27	14
May 1966.....	USSR.....	181	....	181	121	60
July 1967.....	USSR.....	80	....	80	40	40
October 1967.....	Czechoslovakia.....	20	....	20	20	....
March 1968.....	USSR.....	10	2	8	8	....
March 1968.....	Bulgaria.....	2	....	2	2	....
May 1968.....	Czechoslovakia.....	30	....	30	30	....
May 1969.....	USSR.....	45	....	45	25	20
August 1969.....	Czechoslovakia.....	15	....	15	15	....
September 1969.....	Poland.....	10	....	10	10	....
1st half 1970.....	USSR.....	30	....	30	20	10
October 1970.....	USSR.....	25	....	25	15	10
July 1971.....	USSR.....	14	....	14	14	....
July 1971.....	PRC.....	Negl.	....	Negl.	....	....
October 1971.....	USSR.....	236	....	236	156	80
December 1971.....	Hungary.....	15	....	15	15	....
1971.....	Hungary.....	1	1	....	....	....
November 1972.....	East Germany.....	1	1	....	....	....
1972.....	Czechoslovakia.....	80	....	80	80	....
1972.....	Hungary.....	1	1	....	....	....
2d half 1972.....	USSR.....	14	....	14	10	4
December 1972.....	Bulgaria.....	1	1	....	....	....
January 1973.....	USSR.....	140	....	140	95	45
April 1973.....	Czechoslovakia.....	1	1	....	....	....
1973.....	Hungary.....	2	2	....	....	....
September 1973.....	USSR.....	9	9	....	....	....
September 1973.....	Bulgaria.....	2	2	....	....	....
December 1973.....	Poland.....	Negl.	....	Negl.	Negl.	....
1st half 1974.....	USSR.....	45	....	45	30	15
1st half 1974.....	USSR.....	200	....	200	135	65
1st half 1974.....	Bulgaria.....	47	....	47	47	....
1st half 1974.....	Czechoslovakia.....	4	....	4	1	....
1st half 1974.....	East Germany.....	2	....	2	2	....
1974.....	Hungary.....	26	26	....	....	....
July 1974.....	Romania.....	22	....	22	22	....
November 1974.....	USSR.....	20	....	20	14	6
December 1974.....	USSR.....	5	....	5	5	....
Lebanon.....		8	2	6	6
October 1971.....	USSR.....	3	3	3
April 1972.....	Czechoslovakia.....	Negl.	Negl.

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Table 5

**Communist Military Agreements with Less Developed Countries, by Recipient
1955-74
(Continued)**

Million Current US \$						
Recipient and Month and Year Signed	Communist Signatory	Total Value of Agreements ¹	Downpay- ments ²	Amount of Aid		
				Total	Credits	Grants or Discounts ³
Lebanon (Continued)						
1973.....	Czechoslovakia.....	1	....	1	1	....
November 1973.....	Bulgaria.....	2	2	....	....	....
December 1974.....	Czechoslovakia.....	2	....	2	2	....
Libya.....						
March 1970.....	USSR.....	400	400	....	....	....
December 1970.....	Czechoslovakia.....	35	35	....	....	....
May 1971.....	USSR.....	5	5	....	....	....
Mid-1971.....	Czechoslovakia.....	33	33	....	....	....
June 1971.....	USSR.....	5	5	....	....	....
June 1971.....	USSR.....	10	10	....	....	....
November 1971.....	USSR.....	7	7	....	....	....
February 1972.....	Czechoslovakia.....	3	3	....	....	....
June 1972.....	USSR.....	30	30	....	....	....
July 1972.....	Czechoslovakia.....	0	0	....	....	....
June 1973.....	USSR.....	6	6	....	....	....
2d half 1973.....	Czechoslovakia.....	4	4	....	....	....
1st half 1974.....	USSR.....	0	0	....	....	....
1974.....	Czechoslovakia.....	80	80	....	....	....
1974.....	Czechoslovakia.....	5	5	....	....	....
1974.....	Poland.....	5	5	....	....	....
2d half 1974.....	USSR.....	250	250	....	....	....
Maldives.....						
1971.....	USSR.....	Negl.	....	Negl.	....	....
Mali.....						
1st half 1961.....	USSR.....	Negl.	....	Negl.	....	....
November 1964.....	PRC.....	8	....	8	3	5
October 1965.....	USSR.....	2	....	2	1	1
January 1971.....	USSR.....	2	....	2	....	Negl.
May 1971.....	PRC.....	4	....	4	2	2
Morocco.....						
November 1960.....	USSR.....	Negl.	....	Negl.	....	....
January 1962.....	USSR.....	65	....	65	60	5
October 1966.....	USSR.....	3	....	3	....	3
July 1967.....	USSR.....	8	....	8	6	2
January 1973.....	Czechoslovakia.....	2	....	2	2	....
April 1974.....	USSR.....	20	....	20	20	....
October 1974.....	USSR.....	2	....	2	2	....
Nepal.....						
1st half 1974.....	USSR.....	Negl.	....	Negl.	Negl.	Negl.
Nigeria.....						
July 1967.....	USSR.....	30	....	30	30	....
July 1967.....	PRC.....	1	....	1	....	1
March 1968.....	USSR.....	1	....	1	....	1
July 1968.....	Czechoslovakia.....	1	....	1	....	....
October 1968.....	USSR.....	2	....	2	2	....
January 1969.....	USSR.....	2	Negl.	2	2	....
1st half 1969.....	USSR.....	6	Negl.	6	6	....
March 1969.....	Bulgaria.....	4	4	....	....	....
August 1969.....	USSR.....	5	5	....	....	....
Early 1972.....	Czechoslovakia.....	5	5
May 1974.....	USSR.....	6	6
Niger.....						
July 1967.....	USSR.....	1	1
July 1967.....	Czechoslovakia.....	50	50

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Table 5

Communist Military Agreements with Less Developed Countries, by Recipient
1955-74
(Continued)

Million Current US \$

Recipient and Month and Year Signed	Communist Signatory	Total Value of Agreements ¹	Downpay- ments ²	Amount of Aid		
				Total	Credits	Grants or Discounts ³
North Yemen		115 ¹²	4	111	13	98
1st half 1959	Czechoslovakia	30	3	27	7	20
November 1962	USSR	20	....	20	....	20
March 1963	USSR	30	....	30	....	30
March 1964	USSR	10	....	10	3	7
March 1964	Czechoslovakia	1	....	1	1	....
July 1965	USSR	Negl.	....	Negl.	....	....
September 1967	USSR	10	....	10	....	10
October 1968	USSR	5	....	5	....	5
April 1969	USSR	2	....	2	....	2
July 1970	Bulgaria	2	....	2	2	....
December 1971	USSR	1	....	1	....	1
April 1972	Romania	1	1	....	....	....
May 1973	USSR	3	..	3	....	3
Pakistan		508	38	470	350	120
September 1955	PRC	75	....	75	....	75
July 1960	PRC	42	....	42	....	42
December 1960	USSR	3	1	2	2	....
May 1967	PRC	50	....	50	50	....
December 1967	PRC	3	....	3	....	3
2d half 1967	Czechoslovakia	16	10	....	....	....
April 1968	USSR	5	1	4	4	....
July 1968	USSR	58	....	58	58	....
November 1970	PRC	40	....	40	40	....
November 1971	PRC	60	....	60	60	....
February 1972	PRC	65	....	65	65	....
April 1972	USSR	2	2	....	....	....
December 1972	Czechoslovakia	16	16	....	....	....
February 1973	Czechoslovakia	Negl.	....	Negl.	....	....
November 1973	PRC	10	....	10	10	....
Spring 1974	PRC	1	..	1	1	....
May 1974	PRC	60	....	60	60	....
July 1974	USSR	2	2	....	....	....
Peru		38	....	38	38	....
March 1973	USSR	35	....	35	35	....
Mid-1974	USSR	3	....	3	3	....
Sierra Leone		3	....	3	....	3
1971	PRC	3	....	3	....	3
1971	USSR	Negl.	....	Negl.	....	....
Somalia		115	....	115	58	57
November 1963	USSR	35	....	35	3	32
1st half 1968	USSR	5	....	5	3	2
April 1970	USSR	0	....	0	4	2
November 1971	USSR	24	....	24	18	6
1st half 1974	USSR	45	....	45	30	15
South Yemen		92	....	92	79	13
February 1968	USSR	2	....	2	1	1
August 1968	USSR	5	....	5	3	2
1st half 1969	USSR	5	....	5	5	....

Footnotes on Page 22.

Table 5

Communist Military Agreements with Less Developed Countries, by Recipient
1955-74
(Continued)

Million Current US \$						
Recipient and Month and Year Signed	Communist Signatory	Total Value of Agreements ¹	Downpay- ments ²	Amount of Aid		
				Total	Credits	Grants or Discounts ³
South Yemen (Continued)						
September 1970.....	USSR.....	5	....	5	5	....
October 1971.....	USSR.....	10	....	10	10	....
2d half 1971.....	East Germany.....	2	....	2	....	2
March 1972.....	Hungary.....	2	....	2	....	2
November 1972.....	USSR.....	20	....	20	20	....
1st half 1973.....	USSR.....	35	....	35	35	....
September 1974.....	Hungary.....	6	....	6	....	6
Sri Lanka.....						
May 1971.....	PRC.....	5	....	5	Negl.	20
May 1971.....	USSR.....	2	....	2	Negl.	5
March 1972.....	PRC.....	1	....	1	....	1
November 1973.....	PRC.....	1	....	1	....	1
November 1974.....	USSR.....	11	....	11	....	11
Sudan.....						
January 1968.....	USSR.....	94	11	83	75	8
February 1968.....	Bulgaria.....	75	0	66	66	....
2d half 1969.....	Czechoslovakia.....	5	1	4	4	....
April 1972.....	PRC.....	6	1	5	5	....
Syria.....						
1st half 1950.....	Czechoslovakia.....	8	....	8	....	8
November 1950.....	USSR.....	2,471	9	2,262	1,643	619
October 1957.....	USSR.....	31	2	35	35	....
February 1958.....	USSR.....	42	....	42	14	28
March 1962.....	USSR.....	75	....	75	25	50
October 1963.....	Czechoslovakia.....	90	....	90	60	30
October 1964.....	USSR.....	60	....	60	30	30
March 1965.....	Czechoslovakia.....	5	....	5	5	....
April 1966.....	USSR.....	35	....	35	18	17
July 1967.....	East Germany.....	5	....	5	5	....
August 1967.....	USSR.....	25	....	25	13	12
October 1967.....	Czechoslovakia.....	Negl.	....	Negl.	....	....
August 1968.....	USSR.....	100	....	100	50	50
May 1969.....	PRC.....	10	....	10	10	....
August 1969.....	Czechoslovakia.....	75	....	75	45	30
April 1970.....	Czechoslovakia.....	2	....	2	2	....
2d half 1970.....	Poland.....	12	....	12	12	....
January 1971.....	Hungary.....	15	....	15	15	....
February 1971.....	USSR.....	15	....	15	15	....
March 1972.....	USSR.....	40	....	40	30	10
May 1972.....	USSR.....	10	2	8	8	....
2d half 1972.....	Hungary.....	125	....	125	80	36
November 1972.....	Czechoslovakia.....	9	....	9	9	....
May 1973.....	East Germany.....	300	....	300	225	75
1st half 1973.....	Czechoslovakia.....	1	....	1	1	....
October 1973.....	USSR.....	8	1	7	7	....
October 1973.....	USSR.....	3	....	3	3	....
October 1973.....	USSR.....	2	2	....	....	....
October 1973.....	Poland.....	15	15	14	1
October 1973.....	Poland.....	700	700	550	150 ⁷
October 1973.....	Poland.....	24	24	24

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Table 5

Communist Military Agreements with Less Developed Countries, by Recipient
1955-74
(Continued)

Million Current US \$

Recipient and Month and Year Signed	Communist Signatory	Total Value of Agreements ¹	Downpay- ments ²	Amount of Aid		
				Total	Credits	Grants or Discounts ³
Syria (Continued)						
October 1973.....	East Germany.....	9	....	9	9	....
November 1973.....	USSR.....	5	1	4	4	....
1973.....	Hungary.....	1	1	....	....	....
February 1974.....	Czechoslovakia.....	5	....	5	5	....
Spring 1974.....	USSR.....	400	....	400	300	100
June 1974.....	Czechoslovakia.....	2	....	2	2	....
June 1974.....	USSR.....	4	....	4	4	....
September 1974.....	USSR.....	2	....	2	2	....
1974.....	Hungary.....	1	....	1	1	....
1974.....	East Germany.....	Negl.	....	Negl.	Negl.	....
1974.....	Bulgaria.....	2	....	2	2	....
Tanzania.....		143	....	143	110	33
January 1964.....	USSR.....	Negl.	....	Negl.	....	....
June 1964.....	PRC.....	1	....	1	....	1
1st half 1964.....	East Germany.....	1	....	1	1	....
March 1966.....	PRC.....	7	....	7	....	7
November 1966.....	USSR.....	2	....	2	2	....
June 1968.....	PRC.....	19	....	19	17	2
September 1968.....	PRC.....	3	....	3	3	....
December 1968.....	PRC.....	2	....	2	....	2
February 1970.....	PRC.....	8	....	8	1	7
April 1970.....	PRC.....	Negl.	....	Negl.	....	Negl.
November 1970.....	PRC.....	13	....	13	....	13
August 1971.....	PRC.....	Negl.	....	Negl.	....	Negl.
December 1971.....	PRC.....	2	....	2	2	....
April 1972.....	PRC.....	Negl.	....	Negl.	....	Negl.
June 1972.....	PRC.....	1	....	Negl.	....	1
January 1973.....	PRC.....	6	....	6	6	....
March 1973.....	East Germany.....	1	....	1	1	....
March 1973.....	Romania.....	2	....	2	2	....
March 1974.....	USSR.....	34	....	34	34	....
November 1974.....	USSR.....	40	....	40	40	....
1974.....	Bulgaria.....	1	....	1	1	....
Uganda.....		27	Negl.	27	17	10
1st half 1965.....	PRC.....	Negl.	....	Negl.	....	Negl.
July 1965.....	USSR.....	10	....	10	5	5
2d half 1965.....	Czechoslovakia.....	2	Negl.	2	2	....
July 1968.....	Czechoslovakia.....	2	Negl.	2	2	....
October 1969.....	Czechoslovakia.....	1	....	1	1	....
1st half 1974.....	USSR.....	10	....	10	5	5
1st half 1974.....	Czechoslovakia.....	2	....	2	2	....
Zambia.....		1	1	Negl.	Negl.
1971.....	PRC.....	Negl.	Negl.	Negl.
1971.....	USSR.....	1	1
Zaire.....		3	3	3
December 1974.....	PRC.....	3	3	3

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¹ The estimated value is a minimum figure derived either by using the aggregate value (at list prices) of agreements where known or by pricing the material through analogous prices noted in aid agreements between Communist countries and other less developed countries. Where the value of the equipment is believed to be less than \$1 million, the estimated minimum value is shown as Negl. The estimated value does not include credits for construction of military industrial installations and airfields, valued minimally at \$43 million, which in some cases may be carried under economic assistance agreements.

² Downpayment includes cash payments required at contract signing or when deliveries are made, as well as commercial sales.

³ Grants are shown as 100% discounts.

⁴ Afghanistan has also received credits valued at nearly \$24 million from the USSR for construction of airfields.

⁵ These transactions largely reflect grant aid in arms provided the Algerian rebel government prior to independence.

⁶ Excluded are more than \$9 million worth of Chinese ground forces ordnance and other military equipment received by Cambodia from December 1966 to July 1969, as a "cut" for handling transshipment of arms to the NVA/VC through Sihanoukville. Cambodia also has received an economic aid credit of \$1.3 million from Czechoslovakia for the construction of an ammunition plant.

⁷ Libya and Algeria may have paid \$150 million in cash for arms provided during the October 1973 Arab-Israeli War on both Egyptian and Syrian account.

⁸ Ghana has also received credits valued at \$13 million for construction of an ammunition plant and an airfield from Czechoslovakia and the USSR, respectively.

⁹ Agreement for MIG-21 FL production in India dated at provision of license for manufacture. The credit portion covers license and imports of jigs, tools, and fixtures; the downpayment portion covers imports of aircraft components and raw materials for assembly and production. The value of agreement for production of Atoll air-to-air missiles has not been ascertained.

¹⁰ Agreement for MIG-21 M production in India dated at the provision of license for manufacture.

¹¹ The USSR is believed to have canceled agreements for about \$225 million in undrawn military aid to Indonesia—\$175 million in credits and \$50 million in discounts. Indonesia is still obligated to repay the USSR for the credit portion of all military aid drawn.

¹² North Yemen has also received \$5 million from the USSR for the construction of an airfield.

Table 6

Communist Military Aid to Less Developed Countries, Extended and Drawn
1955-74

Million Current US \$

	Extended				Drawn			
	Total	USSR	Eastern Europe	PRC	Total	USSR	Eastern Europe	PRC
Total	13,641	11,837	1,251	553	11,910	10,444	1,007	459
Africa	800	745	43	102	730	600	38	92
Algeria.....	358	345	1	12	348	335	1	12
Burundi.....	2	Negl.	....	2	Negl.	Negl.	....	....
Central African Republic.....	1	1	....	....	1	1	....	....
Congo.....	19	14	Negl.	5	10	7	Negl.	3
Equatorial Guinea.....	1	1	....	Negl.	1	1	....	....
Ghana.....	10	10	Negl.	....	10	10	Negl.	....
Guinea.....	43	35	1	7	38	31	1	6
Guinea-Bissau.....	Negl.	Negl.	....	....	Negl.	Negl.	....	....
Mali.....	8	8	....	Negl.	6	6	....	Negl.
Morocco.....	65	45	20	....	35	15	20	....
Nigeria.....	9	9	....	....	9	9	....	....
Sierra Leone.....	3	Negl.	....	3	2	....	....	2
Somalia.....	115	115	Negl.	....	109	109	....	....
Sudan.....	83	66	9	8	75	64	4	7
Tanzania.....	143	70	5	62	69	2	5	62
Uganda.....	27	20	7	....	17	10	7	....
Zaire.....	3	....	....	3	....	....	....	....
Zambia.....	Negl.	....	....	Negl.	Negl.	....	....	Negl.
East Asia	1,338	1,104	199	35	1,091	868	189	34
Burma.....	Negl.	Negl.	....	....	Negl.	Negl.	....	....
Cambodia ¹	26	12	....	14	23	10	....	13
Indonesia ¹	1,312	1,092	109	21	1,068	858	189	21
Latin America	38	38	....	....	30	30	....	....
Peru.....	38	38	....	....	30	30	....	....
Near East and South Asia ...	11,375	9,950	1,009	416	10,059	8,946	780	333
Afghanistan.....	514	492	22	....	450	430	20	....
Bangladesh.....	35	35	....	....	30	30	....	....
Cyprus ¹	27	26	1	....	19	18	1	....
Egypt.....	3,773	3,420	353	....	3,643	3,290	353	....
India.....	1,565	1,396	169	....	1,319	1,207	112	....
Iran.....	826	826	....	....	574	574	....	....
Iraq.....	1,673	1,426	247	Negl.	1,477	1,301	116	....
Lebanon.....	6	3	3	....	6	3	3	....
Maldives.....	Negl.	Negl.	....	....	Negl.	Negl.	....	....
Nepal.....	1	....	....	1	Negl.	....	....	Negl.
North Yemen.....	111	81	30	....	110	81	29	....
Pakistan ¹	470	64	....	406	344	20	....	324
South Yemen.....	92	82	10	....	81	71	10	....
Sri Lanka.....	29	13	....	7	9	2	....	7
Syria.....	2,202	2,086	174	2	1,997	1,859	136	2

¹ In Cambodia and Indonesia, both Soviet and Chinese aid programs are inactive. In Cyprus the Soviet program is inactive—further deliveries are unlikely. In Pakistan the USSR has stopped delivery of weaponry, although it is providing support-type equipment—particularly vehicles.

Table 7

Major Communist Military Equipment Delivered to Less Developed Countries, by Recipient, 1974

	Afghanistan	Algeria	Hungary	Central African Republic	Egypt	Equatorial Guinea	Ghana	Guinea	Guinea-Bissau	India	Iran	Iraq	Lebanon	Libya
Land armament														
Heavy tanks														
Medium tanks	185	20			70			6				90		310
Light tanks														
Personnel carriers, armored and amphibious	70				100			2				70	170	35
Artillery pieces	12				6					25	100	400		
Naval ships														
Submarines										2				
Submarine chasers and escort vessels										1				
Motor torpedo and missile boats					1							4		
Other, including auxiliary vessels and landing craft					2			6				1		
Aircraft														
Jet fighters	20	6								4		64		
Other, including swept-wing aircraft, trainers, transports, and helicopters					5			1				52		
Guided missile systems										4				
Air-to-air	2	6										9		
Surface-to-air					10									
Surface-to-surface												4		

Million US \$

Value of deliveries¹¹ Some of these systems may be domestically manufactured under Soviet license.² Values data represent the aid portion of total deliveries (major items plus other equipment not listed above). The value of cash aid or downpayment is not included.

Table 7

Major Communist Military Equipment Delivered to Less Developed Countries, by Recipient, 1974

	Equatorial Guinea	Ghana	Guinea	Guinea-Bissau	India	Iran	Iraq	Lebanon	Libya	Mali	Morocco	North Yemen	Pakistan	Peru	Senegal	South Yemen	Sudan	Syria	Tanzania	Uganda
Land armament																				
Heavy tanks			5				63		310			20	100	135		30	8	57		35
Medium tanks			2																	
Light tanks						70	170		35	12		20			12	6	20	410	50	
Personnel carriers, armored and amphibious					25	100	400					12			35	4	60	40		23
Artillery pieces																				
Naval ships																				
Submarines					2															
Submarine chasers and escort vessels					1															
Motor torpedo and missile boats													2							
Other, including auxiliary vessels and landing craft																				
Aircraft																				
Jet fighters																				
Other, including swept-wing aircraft, trainers, transports, and helicopters																				
Guided missile systems																				
Air-to-air																				
Surface-to-air																				
Surface-to-surface																				

Million US \$

Value of deliveries¹¹ Some of these systems may be domestically manufactured under Soviet license.² Values data represent the aid portion of total deliveries (major items plus other equipment not listed above). The value of cash aid or downpayment is not included.

Table B
Major Communist Military Equipment Delivered to Less Developed Countries, 1965-74

	Algha- Iran	Algeria	Ango- Lob	Cambodia	Congo	Cyprus	Egypt	Equatorial Guinea	Ghana	Guinea	India	Indonesia	Iran	Iraq	Laos
Land armaments															
Heavy tanks	798	490					91								1,271
Medium tanks					32	3,230			30	805					32
Light tanks					17	87			20	176	185				
Self-propelled assault guns	48	100				250			10	5					174
Personnel carriers, armored and amphibious	445	330		21	20	32	2,010	8	24	44	430	400	1,370	1,530	
Artillery pieces ¹	1,700	1,910		250	68	32	3,495		38	165	725	735	1,225	2,410	
Naval ships															
Light cruisers															
Destroyers							6 ²								
Submarines							25 ³				7	12			
Minisubmersibles							13								
Submarine chasers and escort vessels							12				9	16			
Water transport and missile boats							6	56	1		4	8	20		20
Other, including auxiliary vessels and landing craft							3				4	17	8		19
Aircraft															
Medium jet fighters							60						20		24
Light jet fighters							70						24		19
Jet fighters	336	147	18	14			1,112			6	108 ⁴	112			332
Large transporters							32				2	40	5		11
Other, including transport aircraft, gliders, transporters, and helicopters	100	65	8	10			855		5	35	387	354			301
Guided missile systems ⁵															
Anti-aircraft							7						12		
Anti-ship	44	41					523				134 ⁶	20			136
Surface-to-air	3						172				30	8			17
Surface-to-surface							12				8	12			8

¹ Other than delivery of military materiel have been made by Communist countries to Burma, the Central African Republic, Guinea-Bissau, Maldives, and Nepal. These data do not reflect deliveries; nor do they show equipment originating in Communist countries but delivered by non-Communist countries, except in the case of Egypt.

² Including revolver rifles, rocket launchers, and mortars of more than 100-mm. The data for Egypt, Iraq, and Syria also include the delivery of 12, 16, and 48 PROOF rocket launchers, respectively.

³ Including two old destroyers and seven old submarines returned to the USSR in exchange for newer models.

⁴ Including MIG-21 fighters assembled at the aircraft assembly plant at Nizhny Novgorod.

⁵ Data reflect numbers of aircraft, ships, and vehicles having missile capability.

⁶ Number of TU-16 aircraft equipped with ASM (two per aircraft) and TU-95 equipped with ASM (one per aircraft).

⁷ Number of F-4 fighter aircraft equipped with ASM (two to four per aircraft).

⁸ Some of these systems may be domestically manufactured under Soviet license.

⁹ Number of SAM firing batteries (sites) - six launchers per SA-2 site, four dual launchers per SA-3 site, and four triple launchers per SA-4 site.

¹⁰ Algeria has received an undetermined number of SAMs and now may have an operational capability.

¹¹ Indicating the number of Komar-class and On-class boats equipped with SAM (two to four per boat), three coastal defense missile sites, 20 SCUD launchers in Egypt, and some SCUD launchers in Syria.

Table B
Major Communist Military Equipment Delivered to Less Developed Countries, by Recipient, 1965-74

	Algeria	Iran	Iraq	Lebanon	Libya	Mali	Morocco	Nigeria	North Yemen	Pakistan	Peru	Roma- nia	South Yemen	Ri- Lanka	Rudan	Syria	Tanzania	Uganda	Zambia
Land armaments																			
Heavy tanks																			
Medium tanks																			
Light tanks																			
Self-propelled assault guns																			
Personnel carriers, armored and amphibious																			
Artillery pieces ¹																			
Naval ships																			
Light cruisers																			
Destroyers																			
Submarines																			
Minisubmersibles																			
Submarine chasers and escort vessels																			
Water transport and missile boats																			
Other, including auxiliary vessels and landing craft																			
Aircraft																			
Medium jet fighters																			
Light jet fighters																			
Jet fighters																			
Large transporters																			
Other, including transport aircraft, gliders, transporters, and helicopters																			
Guided missile systems ⁵																			
Anti-aircraft																			
Anti-ship																			
Surface-to-air																			
Surface-to-surface																			

SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

Table B
Communist Military Technicians in Less Developed Countries¹

	1974			1973		
	Total	USSR and Eastern Europe	PRC	Total	USSR and Eastern Europe	PRC
Total.....	7,760	6,730	1,030	7,045	6,020	1,025
Afghanistan.....	470	470	....	425	425	....
Algeria.....	650	650	....	650	650	....
Bangladesh.....	50	50	....	100	100	....
Burundi.....	....	....	....	10	....	10
Congo.....	60	30	30	50	30	20
Egypt.....	200	200	....	520 ²	520 ²	....
Equatorial Guinea.....	25	10	15	20	10	10
Guinea.....	135	110	25	160	110	50
India.....	270	270	....	300	300	....
Iran.....	70	70	....	60	60	....
Iraq.....	1,030	1,030	....	785	785	....
Libya.....	100	100	....	10	10	....
Mali.....	25	15	10	55	45	10
Morocco.....	....	....	....	10	10	....
Nigeria.....	60	60	....	70	70	....
North Yemen.....	120	120	....	130	130	....
Pakistan.....	25	....	25	25	....	25
Peru.....	15	15	....	15	15	....
Sierra Leone.....	10	....	10	30	....	30
Somalia.....	1,000	1,000	....	700	700	....
South Yemen.....	310	260	50	225	225	....
Sri Lanka.....	....	....	....	5	....	5
Sudan.....	140	90	50	70	20	50
Syria.....	2,150	2,150 ³	....	1,780	1,780	....
Tanzania.....	745	....	745	745	....	745
Uganda.....	30	30	....	25	25	....
Zambia.....	70	....	70	70	....	70

¹ Minimum estimates of the number of persons present for a period of one month or more. Numbers are rounded to the nearest five.

² Most of these arrived with the equipment supplied after the outbreak of the October War.

³ Excluding personnel assigned to Soviet operational units.

SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

Table 10

Military Personnel from Less Developed Countries Trained in Communist Countries¹

Personnel

	Departures to Communist Countries								Being Trained as of December 1974			
	1955-74				1974							
	Total	USSR	Eastern Europe	PRC	Total	USSR	Eastern Europe	PRC	Total	USSR	Eastern Europe	PRC
Total.....	30,590	33,530	3,755	2,305	3,635	3,400	110	125	4,070	3,260	100	710
Afghanistan.....	3,255	3,005	250	....	410	410	....	....	410	410	....	....
Algeria.....	2,135	1,920	200	15	....	....	....	....	50	50	....	....
Bangladesh.....	380	380	....	....	65	65	....	....	35	35	....	....
Burundi.....	40	40	....	....	....	....	....	....	40	40	....	....
Cambodia.....	30	30	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Congo.....	755	335	45	375	....	....	....	....	255	....	25	230
Egypt.....	6,220	5,005	555	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Ghana.....	180	180	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Guinea.....	1,180	770	50	360	15	15	....	....	240	115	....	125
India.....	1,990	1,985	5	....	305	305	....	....	170	170	....	....
Indonesia.....	9,270	7,560	1,710	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Iran.....	245	245	....	....	35	35	....	....	35	35	....	....
Iraq.....	2,915	2,700	215	....	760	700	60	....	355	335	20	....
Libya.....	300	300	....	....	300	300	....	....	300	300	....	....
Mali.....	210	150	10	50	....	....	....	....	45	....	....	45
Morocco.....	70	....	70	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Nigeria.....	365	365	....	....	175	175	....	....	175	175	....	....
North Yemen....	955	955	....	....	75	75	....	....	75	75	....	....
Pakistan.....	265	45	....	220	35	5	....	30	30	....	....	30
Peru.....	150	150	....	....	100	100	....	....	60	60	....	....
Sierra Leone....	150	....	....	150	....	....	....	....	30	....	....	30
Somalia.....	1,975	1,875	70	30	150	150	....	....	240	235	5	....
South Yemen....	575	555	20	....	180	180	....	....	180	180	....	....
Sri Lanka.....	5	....	....	5	5	....	....	5	....	....	....	....
Sudan.....	430	310	20	100	90	....	....	90	50	....	....	50
Syria.....	3,480	3,025	455	....	580	530	50	....	550	500	50	....
Tanzania.....	1,370	395	10	965	145	145	....	....	345	145	....	200
Uganda.....	625	555	70	....	200	200	....	....	400	400	....	....
Zambia.....	70	35	....	35	10	10	....	....	....	....	....	....

¹ Data refer to the estimated minimum number of persons departing for training. Numbers are rounded to the nearest five.

SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

Table 11

Communist Economic Aid Extended to Less Developed Countries
1974Million Current US \$¹

Eastern Europe										
	Total	USSR	Total	Bulgaria	Czecho- slovakia	East Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	PRC
Total	1,415.2	612.6	605.3	78.5	100.0	35.0	32.0	100.0	259.8	197.3
Africa	283.8	21.8	29.0	....	....	....	....	....	90.0	172.0
Cameroon.....	0.2	0.2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Chad.....	1.0	1.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Ethiopia.....	0.7	0.7	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Gambia.....	0.2	0.2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Guinea.....	83.5	2.0	80.0	....	....	....	....	....	80.0	1.5
Mauritania.....	47.3	0.4	10.0	....	....	....	....	....	10.0	30.9
Niger.....	0.2	1.2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5.0
Senegal.....	0.5	0.5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Somalia.....	11.2	10.6	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	0.6
Tanzania.....	75.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	75.0
Upper Volta.....	3.1	1.6	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1.5
Zambia.....	54.9	3.4	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	51.5
East Asia	25.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	25.0
Laos.....	25.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	25.0
Latin America	452.2	222.2	230.0	....	....	10.0	20.0	100.0	100.0	....
Argentina.....	435.0	215.0	220.0	....	N.A.	....	20.0	100.0	100.0	....
Bolivia.....	1.2	1.2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Colombia.....	6.0	6.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Guyana.....	10.0	....	10.0	....	....	10.0	....	....	....	....
Near East and South										
Asia	654.2	368.6	285.3	78.5	100.0	25.0	12.0	....	69.8	0.3
Bangladesh.....	103.1	27.6	75.5	0.5	....	25.0	....	....	50.0	....
Egypt.....	20.0	20.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Lebanon.....	9.2	....	9.2	....	....	....	....	....	9.2	....
North Yemen.....	5.0	5.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Pakistan.....	216.0	216.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
South Yemen.....	5.0	....	5.0	5.0	....	....	....	....	....	....
Sri Lanka.....	10.9	....	10.6	....	....	....	....	....	10.6	0.3
Syria.....	285.0	100.0	185.0	73.0	100.0	....	12.0	....	....	....

¹ Credits extended in foreign currencies converted into dollars at the average exchange rate for 1974.

Table 12

Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries, Extended and Drawn
1954-74

Million Current US \$

	Extended				Drawn			
	Total	USSR	Eastern Europe	PRC	Total	USSR	Eastern Europe	PRC
Total	10,021.8	9,853.0	5,630.0	3,538.8	9,100.0	5,310.1	1,461.3	1,415.6
Africa	4,324.0	1,309.9	1,006.4	1,047.7	1,551.0	656.8	157.4	737.4
Algeria.....	800.2	420.4	341.8	92.0	300.7	220.8	35.4	44.5
Burundi.....	20.0	....	....	20.0	....	....	....	....
Cameroon.....	70.0	8.0	....	71.0	4.5	4.5	....	....
Central African Republic.....	0.8	2.8	....	4.0	0.8	2.8	....	4.0
Chad.....	54.2	4.1	....	50.1	3.8	2.0	....	1.8
Congo.....	73.6	18.3	5.1	50.2	46.4	13.5	0.2	32.7
Dahomey.....	44.0	....	....	44.0	....	....	....	....
Equatorial Guinea.....	25.1	1.1	....	24.0	1.3	1.1	....	0.2
Ethiopia.....	205.3	102.5	17.0	85.8	30.2	10.2	8.8	2.2
Gambia.....	0.2	0.2	....	....	0.2	0.2	....	....
Ghana.....	230.1	93.0	104.1	42.0	62.0	31.1	26.1	5.4
Guinea.....	394.4	201.7	109.7	83.0	248.7	150.7	30.7	67.3
Kenya.....	60.6	48.7	....	17.9	7.0	4.0	....	3.0
Madagascar.....	11.3	....	....	11.3	3.5	....	....	3.5
Mali.....	150.9	73.4	22.6	63.9	117.8	61.4	0.9	49.5
Mauritania.....	78.9	4.7	10.0	64.2	11.8	2.5	....	9.3
Mauritius.....	40.2	5.0	....	35.2	0.9	0.9	....	....
Morocco.....	143.2	88.0	55.2	....	33.4	21.8	11.6	....
Niger.....	8.4	2.1	....	0.3	3.5	2.1	....	1.4
Nigeria.....	45.2	7.2	38.0	....	3.1	3.1	....	....
Rwanda.....	22.5	0.5	....	22.0	2.2	....	....	2.2
Senegal.....	50.7	7.6	....	49.1	4.5	3.0	....	1.5
Sierra Leone.....	68.0	28.0	....	40.0	5.5	1.6	....	3.9
Somalia.....	236.0	97.4	5.7	132.0	93.0	47.4	3.6	42.6
Sudan.....	300.0	64.8	153.6	81.6	45.6	20.5	4.0	15.1
Tanzania.....	373.8	20.0	19.3	334.5	257.3	2.7	3.4	251.2
Togo.....	45.0	....	....	45.0	0.9	....	....	0.9
Tunisia.....	148.4	34.1	74.3	40.0	44.3	17.3	26.7	0.3
Uganda.....	30.6	15.6	....	15.0	10.6	11.0	....	4.7
Upper Volta.....	48.5	5.7	....	42.8	5.8	2.5	....	3.3
Zaire.....	100.0	....	....	100.0	0.4	....	....	0.4
Zambia.....	338.9	9.0	50.0	279.9	188.9	2.4	....	186.5
East Asia	770.6	160.1	338.0	272.5	474.7	144.6	167.2	162.9
Burma.....	153.0	16.4	28.6	108.0	68.2	16.4	5.5	46.3
Cambodia.....	134.5	24.9	17.3	92.3	90.9	15.7	5.8	69.4
Indonesia.....	453.1	113.8	292.1	47.2	314.1	111.0	155.9	47.2
Laos.....	30.0	5.0	....	25.0	1.5	1.5	....	....
Europe	45.0	....	....	45.0	6.1	....	....	6.1
Malta.....	45.0	....	....	45.0	6.1	....	....	6.1
Latin America	1,737.3	686.2	918.1	133.0	273.9	101.1	153.7	19.1
Argentina.....	489.7	259.3	230.4	....	40.3	34.9	5.4	....
Bolivia.....	60.2	29.5	30.7	....	9.8	6.4	3.4	....
Brazil.....	330.6	90.0	240.6	....	120.2	33.0	87.2	....
Chile.....	447.7	238.0	144.7	65.0	65.4	15.5	32.9	17.0
Colombia.....	24.5	8.5	16.0	....	2.7	2.5	0.2	....
Costa Rica.....	15.0	15.0	....	....	....	....	....	....
Ecuador.....	15.4	0.4	15.0	....	7.2	0.4	6.8	....
Guyana.....	36.0	....	10.0	26.0	0.6	....	....	0.6
Peru.....	262.7	25.5	195.2	42.0	18.1	4.9	11.7	1.5
Uruguay.....	45.5	20.0	25.5	....	9.6	3.5	6.1	....
Venezuela.....	10.0	....	10.0	....	....	....	....	....

SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

Table 12

Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries, Extended and Drawn
1954-74 (Continued)

Million Current US \$

	Extended				Drawn			
	Total	USSR	Eastern Europe	PRC	Total	USSR	Eastern Europe	PRC
Near East and South Asia.....	12,144.9	7,036.8	3,367.5	1,140.6	5,889.7	4,410.0	983.0	490.1
Afghanistan.....	950.3	830.8	39.0	74.5	657.1	619.5	11.0	20.6
Bangladesh.....	411.3	241.0	158.7	11.0	185.0	149.2	24.8	11.0
Egypt.....	2,342.3	1,438.8	769.8	133.7	1,306.4	935.5	305.1	65.8
Greece.....	7.7	7.7	....	....	7.7	7.7	....	....
India.....	2,396.8	1,941.8	455.0	....	1,564.0	1,326.3	228.3	....
Iran.....	1,329.2	788.2	541.0	....	584.0	464.0	120.0	....
Iraq.....	1,042.0	553.7	443.3	45.0	329.0	236.9	92.7	....
Jordan.....	5.5	5.5	....	....	....	....	....	....
Lebanon.....	9.2	....	9.2	....	....	....	....	....
Nepal.....	126.4	23.8	....	102.0	87.9	20.8	....	67.1
North Yemen.....	198.1	104.3	13.1	80.7	139.2	72.9	12.6	53.7
Pakistan.....	1,120.2	652.1	76.6	391.5	231.5	74.4	22.6	134.5
South Yemen.....	189.0	54.9	50.7	77.4	22.2	8.7	2.0	11.5
Sri Lanka.....	208.0	40.8	73.1	154.7	159.5	25.4	25.4	99.7
Syria.....	1,148.7	417.6	661.6	89.5	352.8	233.4	99.2	20.2
Turkey.....	599.0	529.2	70.4	....	271.2	241.9	29.3	....

SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

Table 13

USSR: Economic Aid Extended to Less Developed Countries

	1954-64	1965	1966	1967	1968	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	Total
Total.....	3,826.0	372.0	1,241.2	300.8	378.3	433.7	198.5	1,124.7	654.1	612.6	9,853.0
Africa.....	753.0	54.1	83.4	35.9	5.4	134.3	57.0	215.5	9.0	21.8	1,369.9
Algeria.....	222.1	...	5.4	...	...	...	...	188.9	...	...	426.4
Cameroon.....	7.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	8.0
Central African Republic.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.9	...	...	...	2.8
Chad.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.9	1.0	4.1
Congo.....	10.2	3.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.4	...	18.3
Equatorial Guinea.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1
Ethiopia.....	101.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.7	102.5
Gambia.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.2
Ghana.....	93.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93.0
Guinea.....	73.1	15.0	2.7	16.7	...	92.2	...	...	N.A.	2.0	201.7
Kenya.....	48.7	0.2	3.2	9.7	...	0.8	...	...	...	...	48.7
Mali.....	59.5	...	...	3.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	73.4
Mauritania.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.0	0.4	4.7
Morocco.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.0	...	...	...	5.0
Niger.....	...	...	43.6	...	...	...	44.4	...	...	...	88.0
Nigeria.....	...	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.9	1.2	2.1
Rwanda.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.7	...	...	...	7.2
Senegal.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	...	0.5
Sierra Leone.....	...	6.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	0.5	7.6
Somalia.....	54.7	28.0	8.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.0
Sudan.....	23.0	...	...	...	...	41.8	...	23.6	...	10.6	97.4
Tanzania.....	...	...	20.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64.8
Tunisia.....	33.5	...	...	0.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.0
Uganda.....	15.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34.1
Upper Volta.....	...	...	...	...	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	15.6
Zambia.....	...	...	...	5.6	...	...	...	...	0.9	1.6	5.7
East Asia.....	150.6	3.3	3.5	...	...	1.7	...	...	1.0	3.4	9.0
Burma.....	13.7	...	...	...	...	1.7	...	...	...	...	160.1
Cambodia.....	21.4	...	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	1.0	...	16.4
Indonesia.....	110.5	3.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.9
Laos.....	5.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	113.8
											5.0

Latin America.....	29.0	15.3	90.0	55.5	2.5	20.0	53.0	54.7	144.0	---	222.2	656.2
Argentina.....	29.0	15.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	215.0	259.3
Bolivia.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	27.5	0.8	---	---	1.2	29.5
Brazil.....	---	---	90.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	90.0
Chile.....	---	---	---	55.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	238.0
Colombia.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	38.5	144.0	---	---	8.5
Costa Rica.....	---	---	---	---	2.5	---	---	15.0	---	---	6.0	15.0
Ecuador.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.4	---	---	---	0.4
Peru.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	25.5	---	---	---	---	25.5
Uruguay.....	---	---	---	---	---	20.0	---	---	---	---	---	20.0
Near East and South Asia.....	2,893.4	299.3	1,064.3	209.4	371.4	337.2	88.5	854.5	506.1	644.1	368.6	7,636.8
Afghanistan.....	536.4	14.1	11.2	5.0	126.7	---	2.8	5.4	121.0	14.2	---	836.8
Bangladesh.....	4.0	34.3	25.0	---	---	12.2	---	---	103.5	35.0	27.6	241.6
Egypt.....	1,001.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	417.8	---	---	20.0	1,438.8
Greece.....	---	7.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.7
India.....	811.1	226.5	574.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	330.0	---	1,941.8
Iran.....	62.9	---	305.5	---	177.8	---	54.4	---	---	187.6	---	788.2
Iraq.....	183.9	---	---	4.4	---	120.7	22.5	222.2	---	---	---	553.7
Jordan.....	---	---	---	---	---	5.5	---	---	---	---	---	5.5
Nepal.....	20.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.0	---	23.8
North Yemen.....	97.9	0.1	---	---	---	---	0.4	---	---	0.9	5.0	104.3
Pakistan.....	40.2	15.7	15.1	---	66.9	18.4	---	208.8	---	71.0	216.0	652.1
South Yemen.....	---	---	---	---	---	14.4	---	---	39.6	0.9	---	54.9
Sri Lanka.....	30.0	0.9	---	---	---	---	8.4	---	---	1.5	---	40.8
Syria.....	100.0	---	133.3	---	---	---	N.A.	0.3	84.0	---	100.0	417.6
Turkey.....	5.2	---	---	200.0	---	166.0	---	---	158.0	---	---	529.2

Table 14

Eastern Europe: Economic Aid Extended to Less Developed Countries

Million Current US \$

	1954-64	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	Total
Total	1,297.0	532.8	293.6	131.8	219.7	426.4	176.1	483.6	910.1	553.6	605.3	5,630.0
Africa	198.4	84.7	0.2	48.2	74.7	11.4	88.0	99.0	214.1	97.7	90.0	1,006.4
Algeria.....	21.8	....	0.2	....	....	....	72.1	....	150.0	97.7	....	341.8
Congo.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5.1	....	....	N.A.	....	5.1
Ethiopia.....	11.8	5.2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	17.0
Ghana.....	83.9	20.2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	104.1
Guinea.....	23.2	3.0	....	....	3.5	....	....	....	....	....	80.0	109.7
Mali.....	22.6	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	22.6
Mauritania.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	10.0	10.0
Morocco.....	5.2	30.0	....	....	20.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	55.2
Nigeria.....	....	14.0	....	....	....	....	....	24.0	....	....	....	38.0
Somalia.....	2.5	0.0	....	....	....	....	0.8	....	1.5	....	....	5.7
Sudan.....	....	10.0	....	47.2	....	11.4	10.0	75.0	....	....	....	153.6
Tanzania.....	5.3	1.4	....	....	....	....	....	....	12.0	....	....	19.3
Tunisia.....	22.1	....	....	1.0	51.2	....	....	....	....	....	....	74.3
Zambia.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	50.0	....	....	50.0
East Asia	296.0	13.0	16.1	....	1.0	11.9	....	....	....	....	....	338.0
Burma.....	1.5	10.0	16.1	....	1.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	28.6
Cambodia.....	5.4	....	....	....	....	11.9	....	....	....	....	....	17.3
Indonesia.....	280.1	3.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	292.1
Latin America	183.9	3.0	48.1	22.0	16.0	11.4	34.9	189.4	131.2	48.2	230.0	918.1
Argentina.....	2.4	3.0	....	....	5.0	....	....	....	....	....	220.0	230.4
Bolivia.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	0.8	25.2	0.2	4.5	....	30.7
Brazil.....	181.5	....	42.1	17.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	240.6
Chile.....	....	....	....	....	0.0	....	....	95.0	25.0	18.7	....	144.7
Colombia.....	....	....	....	....	5.0	....	....	11.0	....	....	....	16.0
Ecuador.....	....	....	....	5.0	....	5.0	....	5.0	....	....	....	15.0
Guyana.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	10.0	10.0
Peru.....	....	....	....	....	....	6.0	10.0	48.2	106.0	25.0	....	195.2
Uruguay.....	....	....	6.0	....	....	0.4	14.1	5.0	....	....	....	25.5
Venezuela.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	10.0	....	....	....	....	10.0
Near East and South												
Asia	618.7	432.1	229.2	61.6	128.0	391.7	53.2	195.2	564.8	407.7	285.3	3,367.5
Afghanistan.....	6.3	....	4.7	....	....	....	....	....	....	28.0	....	39.0
Bangladesh.....	26.2	....	....	....	....	....	10.4	....	25.0	21.6	75.5	158.7
Egypt.....	264.3	213.4	42.0	12.6	....	....	....	141.5	....	96.0	....	769.8
India.....	234.6	12.4	52.5	25.0	25.5	....	....	....	....	105.0	....	455.0
Iran.....	18.4	110.0	15.0	10.0	75.0	200.0	....	....	10.0	102.6	....	541.0
Iraq.....	....	20.0	....	14.0	....	129.1	42.8	37.4	200.0	....	....	443.3
Lebanon.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	9.2	9.2
North Yemen.....	1.4	8.2	3.5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	13.1
Pakistan.....	15.4	....	28.0	....	....	8.0	....	....	....	25.2	....	76.6
South Yemen.....	....	....	....	....	....	24.0	....	16.3	....	11.4	5.0	56.7
Sri Lanka.....	8.0	42.0	....	....	2.5	....	....	....	10.0	....	10.6	73.1
Syria.....	30.4	26.1	83.5	....	25.0	25.0	....	....	271.6	15.0	185.0	661.6
Turkey.....	13.7	....	....	....	....	5.6	....	....	48.2	2.9	....	70.4

Table 15

PRC: Economic Aid Extended to Less Developed Countries

Million Current US \$

	1956-64	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	Total
Total	673.0	70.7	164.0	40.5	54.5	15.9	728.1	562.6	584.0	430.2	107.3	3,538.8
Africa	277.3	24.7	42.5	21.5	0.5	15.7	472.8	358.6	224.5	337.0	172.0	1,947.7
Algeria.....	51.8	0.2	....	....	....	....	....	40.0	....	....	....	92.0
Burundi.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	20.0	....	....	20.0
Cameroon.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	71.0	....	71.0
Central African Republic.....	4.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4.0
Chad.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	0.4	....	40.7	....	50.1
Congo.....	25.2	....	....	....	....	....	20.0	....	5.0	....	....	50.2
Dahomey.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	44.0	....	....	44.0
Equatorial Guinea....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	24.0	....	....	....	24.0
Ethiopia.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	84.0	....	1.8	....	85.8
Ghana.....	42.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	42.0
Guinea.....	26.5	....	31.2	....	0.3	11.5	10.0	....	2.0	....	1.5	83.0
Kenya.....	17.9	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	17.9
Malagasy Republic...	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	11.3	....	....	11.3
Mali.....	42.0	8.0	3.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	10.9	....	63.9
Mauritania.....	....	....	....	4.7	....	....	....	20.5	....	2.1	38.9	64.2
Mauritius.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	35.2	....	....	35.2
Niger.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1.3	5.0	6.3
Rwanda.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	22.0	....	....	22.0
Senegal.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	49.1	....	49.1
Sierra Leone.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	40.0	....	....	....	40.0
Somalia.....	21.6	1.5	0.2	....	....	....	....	109.0	....	....	0.6	132.9
Sudan.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	41.6	40.0	....	....	....	81.6
Tanzania.....	46.3	....	8.1	....	0.2	3.2	200.6	0.7	....	0.4	75.0	334.5
Togo.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	45.0	....	....	45.0
Tunisia.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	40.0	....	....	40.0
Uganda.....	....	15.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	15.0
Upper Volta.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	41.3	1.5	42.8
Zaire.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	100.0	....	100.0
Zambia.....	....	....	....	16.8	....	1.0	200.6	....	....	10.0	51.5	279.9
East Asia	105.9	18.0	42.9	....	....	....	....	80.7	....	....	25.0	272.5
Burma.....	27.3	....	....	....	....	....	....	80.7	....	....	....	108.0
Cambodia.....	49.4	....	42.9	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	92.3
Indonesia.....	29.2	18.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	47.2
Laos.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	25.0	25.0
Europe.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	45.0	....	....	45.0
Malta.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	45.0	....	....	45.0
Latin America.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	44.0	89.0	....	....	133.0
Chile.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2.0	63.0	....	....	65.0
Guyana.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	26.0	....	....	26.0
Peru.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	42.0	....	....	....	42.0
Far East and South Asia	289.8	28.0	78.6	28.0	54.0	0.2	255.3	79.3	225.5	101.6	0.3	1,140.6
Afghanistan.....	....	28.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	40.5	....	....	75.5
Bangladesh.....	10.0	....	....	....	1.0	....	....	....	....	....	....	11.9
Egypt.....	84.7	....	....	21.0	....	....	....	....	....	28.0	....	133.7
Iraq.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	45.0	....	....	....	45.0
Nepal.....	43.4	....	19.6	....	2.0	....	....	2.6	35.0	....	....	102.6
North Yemen.....	44.4	....	14.0	....	....	0.2	....	....	21.2	0.9	....	80.7
Pakistan.....	50.0	....	45.0	7.0	39.0	....	200.0	....	....	50.5	....	391.5
South Yemen.....	....	....	....	....	12.0	....	43.2	....	22.2	....	....	77.4
Sri Lanka.....	41.0	....	....	....	....	....	12.1	31.7	55.6	14.0	0.3	154.7
Syria.....	16.3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	45.0	8.2	....	69.5

SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

Table 16

Communist Economic Technicians in Less Developed Countries¹
1974

	Total	USSR	Persons	
			Eastern Europe	PRC ²
Total	47,378	14,725	9,715	22,938
Africa	34,120	6,005	7,445	20,670
Algeria.....	4,055	2,355	2,050	250
Burundi.....	50	30	5	15
Cameroon.....	180	10	....	170
Central African Republic.....	275	250	15	10
Chad.....	100	05	....	35
Congo.....	715	120	145	450
Dahomey.....	35	....	....	35
Equatorial Guinea.....	200	10	....	250
Ethiopia.....	300	35	5	320
Ghana.....	150	45	15	90
Guinea.....	1,770	1,000	310	460
Kenya.....	30	5	20	5
Liberia.....	20	....	20	....
Libya.....	3,810	10	3,800	....
Malagasy Republic.....	15	5	....	10
Mali.....	445	130	15	300
Mauritania.....	300	75	....	225
Mauritius.....	45	10	....	35
Morocco.....	405	300	185	10
Niger.....	35	10	....	25
Nigeria.....	255	95	90	70
Rwanda.....	270	....	5	265
Senegal.....	125	25	....	100
Sierra Leone.....	405	10	....	395
Somalia.....	2,950	800	150	2,000
Sudan.....	420	35	25	360
Tanzania.....	4,355	200	55	4,100
Togo.....	85	....	....	85
Tunisia.....	470	95	320	55
Uganda.....	440	130	10	300
Upper Volta.....	70	....	....	70
Zaire.....	370	10	185	175
Zambia.....	10,100	140	20	10,000
East Asia	110	15	25	70
Burma.....	70	....	....	70
Indonesia.....	10	....	10	....
Malaysia.....	20	15	5	....
Thailand.....	10	....	10	....
Europe	120	....	....	120
Malta.....	120	....	....	120
Latin America	545	310	170	65
Bolivia.....	25	25	....	....
Brazil.....	40	25	15	....
Chile.....	10	....	10	....
Colombia.....	10	....	10	....
Ecuador.....	10	5	5	....
Guyana.....	125	....	75	50
Mexico.....	5	5	....	....
Peru.....	295	240	40	15
Uruguay.....	25	10	15	....

Footnotes at end of table.

SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

Table 16

Communist Economic Technicians in Less Developed Countries¹
1974 (Continued)

	Persons			
	Total	USSR	Eastern Europe	PRC ²
Near East and South Asia	12,480	8,395	2,075	2,010
Afghanistan	865	745	20	100
Bangladesh	730	636	130	....
Egypt	2,160	1,700	450	10
Greece	25	....	25	....
India	1,480	1,400	80	....
Iran	1,230	1,100	125	5
Iraq	1,375	750	225	400
Jordan	5	5	....	....
Kuwait	5	....	5	....
Lebanon	25	....	25	....
Nepal	305	5	....	300
North Yemen	515	150	15	350
Pakistan	395	165	55	175 ³
South Yemen	810	160	95	555
Sri Lanka	175	75	50	50
Syria	2,040	1,200	700	50
Turkey	340	310	15	15

¹ Minimum estimates of the number of persons present for a period of one month or more. Numbers are rounded to the nearest five.

² Including laborers in some countries, especially in Tanzania, Zambia, and Somalia.

³ Excluding 25,000 to 30,000 Chinese personnel reported working on the Karakoram Highway in Pakistan.

SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

Table 17
 Technical Trainees from Less Developed Countries Departing for Training in Communist Countries¹

	1956-74				1974			
	Total	USSR	Eastern Europe	PRC	Total	USSR	Eastern Europe	PRC
Total	32,570	20,075	11,700	795	4,380	2,640	1,600	80
Africa	7,145	3,525	3,455	165	905	325	500	80
Algeria.....	2,020	685	1,335	....	400	150	250	....
Burundi.....	25	....	5	20	....	....	....	....
Cameroon.....	30	30	....	....	30	....	....	30
Central African								
Republic.....	120	85	35	....	....	....	....	....
Congo.....	75	75	....	....	....	....	....	....
Dahomey.....	785	465	320	....	25	....	25	....
Ethiopia.....	105	65	100	....	25	....	25	....
Ghana.....	785	440	345	....	25	....	25	....
Guinea.....	945	655	290	....	200	100	100	....
Kenya.....	125	10	115	....	....	....	....	....
Libya.....	25	....	25	....	....	....	....	....
Mali.....	585	370	175	40	....	....	....	....
Mauritius.....	5	5	....	....	....	....	....	....
Morocco.....	175	120	55	....	25	....	25	....
Mozambique.....	10	....	10	....	....	....	....	....
Nigeria.....	105	30	75	....	....	....	....	....
Sierra Leone.....	5	5	....	....	....	....	....	....
Somalia.....	170	160	10	....	25	25	....	....
Sudan.....	110	15	95	....	65	15	50	....
Tanzania.....	380	60	240	80	25	....	....	25
Tunisia.....	345	130	215	....	35	35	....	....
Uganda.....	60	55	5	....	....	....	....	....
Upper Volta.....	60	60	....	....	....	....	....	....
Zambia.....	35	5	5	25	25	....	....	25
East Asia	1,095	355	330	410	10	5	5	....
Burma.....	225	45	125	55	10	5	5	....
Cambodia.....	385	10	20	355	....	....	....	....
Indonesia.....	485	300	185	....	....	....	....	....
Latin America	260	130	130	....	80	35	45	....
Bolivia.....	5	5	....	....	....	....	....	....
Brazil.....	15	5	10	....	....	....	....	....
Chile.....	55	20	35	....	....	....	....	....
Colombia.....	35	15	20	....	30	10	20	....
Ecuador.....	20	20	....	....	....	....	....	....
Mexico.....	20	5	15	....	....	....	....	....
Peru.....	110	60	50	....	50	25	25	....
Near East and South								
Asia	24,070	16,065	7,785	220	3,385	2,275	1,110	....
Afghanistan.....	1,405	1,100	305	....	215	200	15	....
Bangladesh.....	590	490	100	....	275	250	25	....
Cyprus.....	100	50	50	....	....	....	....	....
Egypt.....	8,000	4,610	3,390	....	800	350	450	....
India.....	4,510	3,280	1,230	....	475	275	200	....
Iran.....	2,310	1,075	635	....	150	100	50	....
Iraq.....	1,940	1,325	605	10	325	225	100	....
Nepal.....	95	55	10	30	....	....	....	....
North Yemen.....	850	435	235	180	75	50	25	....
Pakistan.....	390	345	45	....	135	110	25	....
South Yemen.....	415	370	45	....	150	150	....	....
Sri Lanka.....	190	145	45	....	15	15	....	....
Syria.....	1,690	745	945	....	450	250	200	....
Turkey.....	1,585	1,440	145	....	320	300	20	....

¹ Minimum estimates of the number of persons departing. Numbers are rounded to the nearest five.

Table 18

Academic Students from Less Developed Countries Trained in Communist Countries¹

	Departures to Communist Countries						Persons			
	1956-74			1974			Being Trained as of Dec 1974			
	Total	USSR	Eastern Europe	PRC	Total	USSR	Eastern Europe	PRC	Total	USSR
Total.....	65,655	37,790	26,835	1,030	4,645	3,100	1,515	30	25,240	16,375
Africa.....	32,660	19,170	12,745	745	2,390	1,515	860	15	13,625	8,765
Algeria.....	3,270	1,565	1,690	15	325	200	125	---	1,915	1,290
Angola.....	270	190	80	---	20	5	15	---	250	50
Botswana.....	140	80	60	---	5	5	---	---	40	25
Burundi.....	270	255	15	---	35	30	5	---	125	120
Cameroon.....	950	575	375	---	50	40	10	---	165	115
Central African Republic.....	620	360	80	180	100	85	15	---	235	225
Chad.....	195	190	5	---	20	20	---	---	130	120
Comoro Islands.....	35	20	---	15	---	---	---	---	5	5
Congo.....	1,045	890	140	15	115	100	15	---	745	665
Dahomey.....	260	155	95	10	40	30	10	---	125	105
Equatorial Guinea.....	265	135	130	---	5	5	---	---	65	65
Ethiopia.....	1,135	555	575	5	165	90	70	5	820	490
Gambia.....	90	90	---	---	10	10	---	---	65	65
Ghana.....	2,095	1,125	940	30	55	---	55	---	250	90
Guinea.....	1,670	770	880	20	50	25	25	---	345	190
Guinea-Bissau.....	120	55	65	---	10	5	5	---	50	25
Ivory Coast.....	195	150	45	---	10	10	---	---	25	25
Kenya.....	1,925	1,130	785	10	45	25	20	---	620	375
Lesotho.....	150	80	65	5	10	5	5	---	60	25
Liberia.....	5	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Libya.....	15	5	10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Malagasy Republic.....	220	145	75	---	65	40	25	---	175	115
Malawi.....	30	15	15	---	---	---	---	---	5	5
Mali.....	1,335	940	395	---	75	50	25	---	545	330
Mauritania.....	275	255	20	---	35	30	5	---	185	170
Mauritius.....	210	190	20	---	30	25	5	---	200	160
Morocco.....	665	280	385	---	50	20	30	---	250	140
Mozambique.....	115	75	40	---	20	10 est	10 est	---	45	25
Niger.....	320	280	40	---	35	30	5	---	105	95
Nigeria.....	2,710	1,750	945	15	180	100	80 est	---	1,200	900
Reunion.....	45	45	---	---	---	---	---	---	40	40
Rhodesia.....	345	130	215	---	10	5	5 est	---	160	75
Rwanda.....	270	255	15	---	55	55	---	---	190	190
Senegal.....	430	350	80	---	55	30 est	5 est	---	210	190

Footnote at end of table.

Table 18

Academic Students from Less Developed Countries Trained in Communist Countries¹
(Continued)

	Departures to Communist Countries					Being Trained as of Dec 1974					Persons		
	1956-74					1974							
	Total	USSR	Eastern Europe	PRC	Total	USSR	Eastern Europe	PRC	Total	USSR		Eastern Europe	PRC
Africa (Continued)													
Sierra Leone.....	800	650	150	....	55	40	15 est	....	390	340	50	....	---
Somalia.....	2,175	1,620	515	40	75	50 est	25 est	....	700	450	250	....	---
Sudan.....	2,895	1,140	1,745	10	180	100	75	5	1,150	470	675	5	5
Tanzania.....	1,415	820	460	135	80	50	25	5	535	260	170	105	---
Togo.....	325	245	80	....	50	50	....	....	150	145	5	....	---
Tunisia.....	720	120	600	....	60	10	50	....	285	80	205	....	---
Uganda.....	715	500	185	30	20	20	....	....	....	....	....	....	---
Upper Volta.....	190	165	25	....	45	40	5	....	150	125	25	....	---
Zaire.....	1,140	635	495	10	95	25	70 est	....	475	280	195	....	---
Zambia.....	595	185	210	200	70	45	25 est	....	445	110	150	155	---
East Asia.....	3,145	1,605	1,405	135	55	50	5	....	430	285	145	....	---
Burma.....	535	250	265	20	....	....	....	....	35	25	10	....	---
Cambodia.....	220	60	150	10	....	....	....	....	90	30	60	....	---
Indonesia.....	1,935	1,030	825	80	....	....	....	....	110	75	35	....	---
Laos.....	420	255	145	20	55	50	5	....	190	150	40	....	---
Philippines.....	5	5	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	5	....	....	---
South Vietnam.....	20	....	20	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	---
Thailand.....	10	5	....	5	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	---
Latin America.....	6,700	4,270	2,430	....	525	390	135	....	2,705	1,840	765	....	---
Argentina.....	365	195	170	....	25	10	15	....	150	105	45	....	---
Bolivia.....	690	385	305	....	55	40	15	....	225	175	50	....	---
Brazil.....	440	255	185	....	10	5	5	....	155	120	35	....	---
Chile.....	690	510	180	....	....	....	....	....	290	210	80	....	---
Colombia.....	520	340	180	....	95	85	10	....	495	400	95	....	---
Costa Rica.....	285	200	85	....	45	40	5	....	190	160	30	....	---
Dominican Republic.....	230	125	105	....	80	55	25	....	175	100	75	....	---
Ecuador.....	745	500	245	....	35	30	5	....	280	130	150	....	---
El Salvador.....	185	125	60	....	25	5	20	....	80	50	30	....	---
French West Indies.....	40	35	5	....	5	5	....	....	45	45	....	....	---
Guatemala.....	80	60	20	....	5	5	....	....	20	20	....	....	---
Guyana.....	205	105	100	....	....	....	....	....	10	....	10	....	---
Haiti.....	100	50	50	....	10	5	5	....	35	20	15	....	---
Honduras.....	195	145	50	....	20	20	....	....	40	40	....	....	---
Mexico.....	490	300	190	....	25	25	....	....	35	25	10	....	---
Nicaragua.....	250	175	75	....	10	5	5	....	55	35	20	....	---

Panama.....	315	215	100	150	30	25	5	165	130	35	---
Paraguay.....	20	10	10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Peru.....	490	330	160	---	40	25	15	210	150	60	---
Uruguay.....	65	35	30	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Venezuela.....	300	175	125	---	10	5	5	50	25	25	---
Near East and South Asia ...	23,150	12,745	10,255	150	1,675	1,145	515	8,480	5,385	3,080	15
Afghanistan.....	2,150	1,365	780	5	155	130	55	900	700	200	---
Bangladesh.....	765	535	230	---	285	200	85	765	535	230	---
Cyprus.....	1,250	510	740	---	---	---	---	845	410	435	---
Egypt.....	2,725	1,175	1,550	---	190	50	140	925	350	575	---
Greece.....	90	5	80	5	5	5	---	5	5	---	---
India.....	1,590	925	660	5	70	50	20	495	420	75	---
Iran.....	130	55	65	10	10	---	---	175	15	150	10
Iraq.....	4,300	2,405	1,870	25	145	100	45	650	350	300	---
Israel.....	75	75	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Jordan.....	975	750	225	---	130	120	10	650	600	50	---
Kuwait.....	40	30	10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Lebanon.....	1,190	715	475	---	60	50	10	455	410	45	---
Nepal.....	605	480	50	75	25	25	---	90	90	---	---
North Yemen.....	1,850	1,110	740	---	130	120	10	355	270	55	---
Pakistan.....	220	180	40	---	95	80	15	175	100	75	---
South Yemen.....	1,000	415	585	---	60	50	10	515	250	265	---
Sri Lanka.....	580	330	225	25	65	45	15	115	100	10	---
Syria.....	3,385	1,475	1,910	---	150	50	100	1,215	650	565	5
Trucial States.....	150	130	20	---	100	100	---	150	130	20	---
Turkey.....	80	80	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

1 Numbers are rounded to the nearest five. Some of the estimates are based on scholarship awards.

Table 10

**Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in Africa, by Date Extended
1954-74**

Recipient and Donor		Projects	Million Current US \$		
			Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
ALGERIA					
Bulgaria					
1962 Aug.....	Grant	Equipment for 50-bed hospital.....	0.2	0.2	C
1962 Oct.....	Grant	Plate glass (1,300 metric tons).....	0.0	0.0	C
1964 Apr.....	Line of credit.....		5.4 ²	4.7	
		Textile mill, Batna			C
		Tannery, Djidjelli			C
		Electric motors plant			
		Mineral prospecting and mine development			C
		Irrigation and land reclamation studies			UC
1970 Jul.....	Line of credit for 4-year plan mineral prospecting		40.0		
	Total for Bulgaria.....		46.2	5.5	
Czechoslovakia					
1964 May.....	Line of credit.....		15.0	13.5	
		Shoe factory, Sidi Bel Abbas			C
		Radio transmitters (\$3.4 million)			C
		Motor bicycle assembly equipment			
		Wood processing machinery			
		Power station, Skikda			UC
		Coal prospecting and exploration			
1972 Mar.....	Line of credit.....		50.0		
	Total for Czechoslovakia.....		65.0	13.5	
East Germany					
1966 Apr.....	Grant—Orphanage equipment.....		0.2	0.2	C
1970 Apr.....	Line of credit.....		14.1	10.5	
		Iron and steel foundries, Medea			UC
		Industrial and agricultural training			UC
	Total for East Germany.....		14.3	10.7	
Hungary					
1962 Oct.....	Grant—Equipment for 100-bed hospital.....		0.5	0.5	C
1970 Aug.....	Line of credit.....		18.0 ²	3.7	
		Food processing plants, El Kseur and Taher (\$4.5 million)			UC
		Technical schools, Oran (\$5.0 million)			
		Hospital			
		Medical instruments plant			
	Total for Hungary.....		18.5	4.2	
Poland					
1962 Jul.....	Grant—Wheat (1,000 metric tons).....		0.1	0.1	C
1973 Aug.....	Line of credit.....		97.7	1.0	
		Shipyard, Oran (\$5.0 million)			UC
		Equipment for textile mill (\$3.0 million)			
	Total for Poland.....		97.8	1.1	

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 10

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in Africa, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)

Recipient and Donor		Projects	Million Current US \$		
			Extended	Drawn	Status
ALGERIA (Continued)					
PRC					
1962 Aug.....	Grant	Wheat (9,000 metric tons).....	0.5	0.5	C
1962 Sep.....	Grant	Structural steel (3,000 metric tons)...	1.3	1.3	C
1963 Oct.....	Line of credit.....		50.0	42.5	
		Agricultural projects, Tebessa			UC
		Ceramic factory, Guelma			C
		Foreign exchange (\$22.0 million)			C
		Stadium			
		Exposition palace (\$8.0 million)			UC
		Medical aid			UC
		Mineral prospecting and development			UC
		Hydrogeological studies and well digging			UC
		Surgical instruments plant, Medea			UC
1965 Apr.....	Grant—	School equipment	0.2	0.2	C
1971 Oct.....	Line of credit.....		40.0		
		Dam, Wadi Isser			
		Textile plant			
		Total for PRC.....	92.0	44.5	
Romania					
1972 Mar.....	Line of credit.....		100.0	0.4	
		Geological prospecting			UC
		Irrigation dam, Ksab			UC
		Telephone network (\$6.0 million)			S
		Total for Romania.....	100.0	0.4	
USSR					
1962 Aug.....	Grant—	Wheat (10,000 metric tons).....	0.6	0.6	C
1963 Oct.....	Line of credit.....		100.0	70.0	
		Trucks			UC
		2 Il-18 aircraft (\$3.4 million)			
		Agricultural equipment			C
		Technical assistance			
		Equipment for textile institute			C
		Industrial training center			C
		Agricultural training center			C
		Glass factory, Oran			UC
		Irrigation dams			UC
		Cotton land preparation			UC
		Well drilling			UC
		Forage cultivation			UC
		Agricultural equipment workshops			UC
		Insemination centers			UC
		Milk co-ops			S
		Geological prospecting			UC
		Aluminum ware factory			UC
		Rayon plant			
		Rehabilitation of industry			C
		Lead and zinc concentration plant, El Abid			C
		Gas thermal powerplant, Annaba			C
		5 wineries			UC
		Petroleum exploration			UC
		Iron ore development			UC

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 10

**Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in Africa, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)**

Recipient and Donor	Projects	Million Current US \$		Status ¹
		Extended	Drawn	
ALGERIA (Continued)				
USSR (Continued)				
	Mercury production plant, Ismail			C
	Rehabilitation of mines			C
	Commodities (\$27.8 million)			C
	Agricultural experiment stations			S
	Paper mill, Touda			UC
	Aid to fishing industry and merchant fleet			UC
	Oil tankers (\$0.2 million)			
1964 Jan.....	Grant—One Il-18 aircraft.....	1.7	1.7	C
1964 Jul.....	Credit.....	127.8	118.5	
	Steel plant, Annaba			UC
	Metallurgical training center, Annaba			C
1964 Jul.....	Grant—Petroleum and gas institute.....	2.0	2.0	C
1966 Mar.....	Grant—200-bed hospital, Lakhbaria.....	2.0	2.0	C
1966 Aug.....	Trade credit ² —Hydrocarbon research.....	3.4	2.0	UC
1971 Nov.....	Line of credit—Expansion of Annaba steel plant	188.9	24.0	UC
	Total for USSR.....	426.4	220.8	
	Estimated minimum total for ALGERIA.....	860.2	300.7	
BURUNDI				
PRC				
1972 Jan.....	Line of credit.....	20.0		
	Road, Bujumbura-Rutovo			S
	Hydroelectric complex, Mugere River			UC
	Textile complex			S
	Commodities			
	Total for PRC.....	20.0		
	Estimated minimum total for BURUNDI.....	20.0		
CAMEROON				
PRC				
1973 Mar.....	Line of credit.....	71.0		
	Dam, Lagdo			S
	Total for PRC.....	71.0		
USSR				
1963 Apr.....	Line of credit.....	7.8	4.3	
	Powerplant, Sanaga River			
	Commodities (\$1.7 million)			UC
	Theater, Yaounde			
	Expansion of technical schools			
	Agricultural school, Dschang (\$2.2 million)			UC
	Forestry school, Mbalmayo (\$2.2 million)			UC
1974 Aug.....	Grant—Corn (10,000 tons).....	0.2 ⁴	0.2	C
	Total for USSR.....	8.0	4.5	
	Estimated minimum total for CAMEROON.....	79.0	4.5	
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC				
PRC				
1964 Oct.....	Credit.....	4.0	4.0	
	Foreign exchange (\$2.0 million)			C
	Commodities (\$2.0 million)			C
	Total for PRC.....	4.0	4.0	

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 19

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in Africa, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)

Recipient and Donor		Projects	Million Current US \$		Status ¹
			Extended	Drawn	
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC					
(Continued)					
USSR					
1970 Jul.....	Grant.....	0.9 ⁴	0.9		
	Maternal and child health center (\$0.2 million)				C
	Scientific lab equipment (\$0.7 million)				C
1971 Jun.....	Credit—Three helicopters.....	1.9 ²	1.9		C
	Total for USSR.....	2.8	2.8		
	Estimated minimum total for CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC...	0.8	0.8		
CHAD					
PRC					
1971 Jun.....	Grant—Foreign exchange.....	0.4	0.4		C
1973 Apr.....	Line of credit.....	48.6	0.3		
	Rice cultivation				UC
	Urban electrification				
	Hydro-agricultural complex, Ghotio				
	Bridge, Chari River				S
1973 Jul.....	Grant—Foodgrains (4,000 metric tons).....	1.1 ⁴	1.1		C
	Total for PRC.....	50.1	1.8		
USSR					
1968 Dec.....	Credit.....	2.2	0.1		
	Medical school				S
	Geological surveys				
	Highway construction				
1973 Sep.....	Grant—Rice (2,500 metric tons).....	0.9 ⁴	0.9		C
1974 Mar.....	Grant—Rice (2,000 tons).....	1.0 ⁴	1.0		C
	Total for USSR.....	4.1	2.0		
	Estimated minimum total for CHAD.....	54.2	3.8		
CONGO					
East Germany					
1970.....	Credit.....	5.1	0.2		
	Lumber mill				
	Electric cable plant				UC
	Printing plant equipment (\$0.7 million)				
	Total for East Germany.....	5.1	0.2		
PRC					
1964 Jul.....	Credit.....	5.0	5.0		
	Foreign exchange (\$2.0 million)				C
	Commodities (\$3.0 million)				C
1964 Oct.....	Line of credit.....	20.2	11.7		
	Textile plant, Kinsoundi (\$2.4 million)				C
	Fish processing project, Pointe Noire				
	Rice processing				UC
	Tea plantation				UC
	Geological and hydroelectric survey, Bouenza River				C
	Palm oil plant				S
	100-kw radio transmitter, Djoue (\$1.9 million)				C
	Shipyard for wooden boats, Chacana				C
	Experimental farm, Kombe (\$1.0 million)				C
	Kitchen equipment plant, Niari				
	Hospital, Fort Rousseau (\$2.0 million)				CS

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 19

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in Africa, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)

Recipient and Donor	Projects	Million Current US \$		
		Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
CONGO (Continued)				
PRC (Continued)				
	Machinists school			
	Dam and hydroelectric plant, Bouenza River			UC
	Chemical fertilizer plant			
	Match factory			C
	Sawmill			
	Expansion of textile plant, Kinsoundi			UC
1970 Jul.....	Credit—Budget support.....	20.0	16.0	UC
1972 Oct.....	Line of credit.....	5.0 ⁴		
	Agricultural assistance			
	Total for PRC.....	50.2	32.7	
Romania				
1973.....	Line of credit.....	5		
	Synthetic fiber plant			
	Timber complex			
	Timber mill, Brazzaville			
	Iron ore prospecting			
	Total for Romania.....	5		
USSR				
1964 Jul.....	Grant—100-bed maternity hospital, Brazzaville.	1.3	1.3	C
1964 Dec.....	Line of credit.....	8.9	8.2	
	Geological survey, Point Noire and Niari			UC
	Hotel, Brazzaville			C
	Hydroelectric plant, dam, and irrigation system, Mpama River			UC
	Conference hall, Brazzaville			
	2 AN-24 aircraft (\$2.2 million)			C
	Ore dressing complex, Bouenza			UC
1965 Jun.....	Credit—Commodities to generate local currency.	3.5	3.3	UC
1965 Oct.....	Grant—1 MI-4 helicopter.....	0.2	0.2	C
1973 Apr.....	Grant—Veterinary laboratory.....	4.4	0.5	UC
	Total for USSR.....	18.3	13.5	
	Estimated minimum total for CONGO.....	73.6	46.4	
DAHOMY				
PRC				
1972 Dec.....	Line of credit.....	44.0		
	Experimental farm			
	Tobacco and match factory			S
	Stadium, Cotonou (\$1.0 million)			S
	Total for PRC.....	44.0		
	Estimated minimum total for DAHOMEY.....	44.0		
EQUATORIAL GUINEA				
PRC				
1971 Dec.....	Credit.....	24.0 ⁴	0.2	
	Road construction, Rio Muni			UC
	Medical assistance			
	Total for PRC.....	24.0	0.2	
USSR				
1971 Mar.....	Credit—AN-24 aircraft.....	1.1	1.1	C
1971 Sep.....	Credit.....	5		
	Total for USSR.....	1.1	1.1	
	Estimated minimum total for EQUATORIAL GUINEA.....	25.1	1.3	

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 10

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in Africa, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)

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Footnotes at end of table.

Table 10

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in Africa, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)

Recipient and Donor	Projects	Million Current US \$		Status ¹
		Extended	Drawn	
GHANA (Continued)				
Bulgaria (Continued)				
	Textile factory			
	Polytechnical school			
	Design and survey summer resorts and stadium			C
	Total for Bulgaria.....	5.6	1.1	
Czechoslovakia				
1961 May.....	Line of credit.....	14.0 ²	9.0	
	Tire factory, Bonsa (\$1.5 million)			C
	Hydroelectric survey (\$0.4 million)			C
	Equipment for shoe factory, Kumasi (\$1.1 million)			C
	Equipment for aluminum cutlery plant, Dunkwa (\$0.3 million)			C
	Survey for hydroelectric plants, Hemang and Tanoso			C
	Sugar refinery, Komenda (\$5.0 million)			C
	Commodities to meet local costs			
	Ammunition plant, Tema (\$2.0 million)			C
	Tractor assembly plant, Nsawam			UC
1961 Oct.....	Line of credit.....	10.5	3.1	
	Equipment for tannery, Aveyime (\$0.8 million)			UC
	Tractors, tractor stations, and technical support (\$2.7 million)			UC
	Flour mills and corn mill			
	Nuts and bolts factory			
	Plywood manufacturing plant			
	Hospital equipment (\$0.8 million)			UC
	Sawmill and veneer plant			
	Ceramics factory, Saltpond			
	Total for Czechoslovakia.....	24.5	12.1	
East Germany				
1961 May.....	Equipment for printing plant, Tema.....	1.7 ²	1.7	C
1965 Jul.....	Credit—Timber processing complex.....	20.2	0.2	UC
	Total for East Germany.....	21.9	1.9	
Hungary				
1961 Apr.....	Line of credit.....	7.0 ²	0.8	
	Equipment for pharmaceutical plant, Nsawam (\$0.2 million)			C
	Equipment for electric bulb factory, Aboso (\$0.3 million)			UC
	Hydroelectric survey			UC
	15 small brick and tile factories			UC
1961 Oct.....	Line of credit.....	7.0		
	Total for Hungary.....	14.0	0.8	
Poland				
1961 Apr.....	Line of credit.....	15.7 ²	6.3	
	Hand tool plant, Takoradi (\$1.3 million)			
	Farm implements factory, Tema			
	Battery factory, Accra			
	Shipyard			

Footnotes at end of table.

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Table 10

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in Africa, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)

		Million Current US \$		
Recipient and Donor	Projects	Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
GHANA (Continued)				
Poland (Continued)				
	10 electrical workshops			
	Candy factory, Tema			
	Springs factory			
	2 charcoal plants, Twifu Praso and Kumasi			
	5 mechanical joineries			
	Utilization plant (N.E.S.)			
	Sugar refinery, distillery, and sugar cane plantation, Asuchuale (\$0.3 million)			C
1961 Dec.....	Line of credit.....	14.0	3.0	
	Cement plant, Takoradi (\$4.0 million)			C
	Chemical plants (\$3.5 million)			
	Furniture factory, Takoradi			
	Survey of iron ore deposits, Shieni			C
	Total for Poland.....	29.7	9.3	
PRC				
1961 Aug.....	Line of credit.....	19.6	5.4	
	Textile mill, Juapong (\$4.9 million)			C
	Pencil factory, Takoradi			UC
	Earthenware factory			CS
	Development of inland fisheries			CS
	Rice cultivation			CS
	Irrigation project, Afife			UC
	Development of bamboo products			CS
	Development of palm fiber products			CS
	2 state farms			UC
1964 Jul.....	Line of credit.....	22.4		
	Total for PRC.....	42.0	5.4	
Romania				
1961 Sep.....	Line of credit.....	8.4	0.9	
	Refrigerators			
	Chemical plants			
	Knitwear factory			
	Distillery			
	Geological exploration for oil			C
	Furniture factory			
	Total for Romania.....	8.4	0.9	
USSR				
1960 Aug.....	Line of credit.....	40.0	10.1	
	Geological survey (\$8.4 million)			CS
	Transmission grid, Kumasi-Bui			CS
	Establishment of 4 state farms—Branam, Zongo-Macheri, Adidome, and Afife (\$3.6 million)			C
	Agricultural equipment (\$1.4 million)			CS
	Development of fishing industry			UC
	Fishing port and drydock facilities, Tema			UC
	Fish processing plants, Tema (\$2.7 million)			UC
	8 fishing vessels			C
	Industrial feasibility studies			

Footnotes at end of table.

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Table 10

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in Africa, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)

		Million Current US \$		
Recipient and Donor	Projects	Extended	Drawn	Status
GHANA (Continued)				
USSR (Continued)				
	Gold refinery, Tarkwa (\$0.4 million)			UC
	Housing development, Accra and Tema			UC
	Paper mill			
	Steel mill			
	Atomic reactor, Kwabenya (\$2.8 million)			
	Tractor assembly plant (\$2.5 million)			
1960 Aug.....	Credit—4 IL-18 aircraft.....	6.8 ²	6.8	
1961 Aug.....	10 fishing trawlers.....	2.8 ²	2	
1961 Sep.....	Agricultural machinery.....	1.4 ²	1	
1961 Nov.....	Line of credit.....	42.0	10.6	
	Commodities (\$22.2 million)			CS
	Feasibility study, concrete panel factory (\$0.1 million)			C
	Textile mill, Tamale (\$2.0 million)			UC
	Machine tool plant			
	Ammunition plant			
	Concrete panel plant, Accra (\$2.2 million)			C
	Brick and tile works			CS
	Veneer slicing plant			
	Dairy and dairy products plant			
	Technical training schools (\$1.2 million)			CS
	Machine building and engineering, Tema			CS
	Agriculture, Adidome			CS
	Construction of air base, Tamale (\$11.0 million)			CS
	200-bed hospital and nursing school (\$1.7 million)			
	Total for USSR.....	93.0	31.1	
Estimated minimum total for GHANA.....		239.1	62.6	
GUINEA				
Bulgaria				
1961 Jun.....	Credit—Technical assistance.....	2.0	2.0	C
1968 Jan.....	Credit—Forest resource development.....	3.5	3.5	C
	Total for Bulgaria.....	5.5	5.5	
Czechoslovakia				
1959 Apr.....	Grant—Highway equipment.....	0.3	0.3	C
1959 Jul.....	Line of credit.....	10.0	10.0	
	Telecommunications center, Kipe (\$2.0 million)			C
	Improvement of Labe Hospital facilities (\$0.1 million)			C
	Establishment of national airline			C
	6 IL-14 and 2 Aero 145 aircraft (\$1.6 million)			C
	Technical aid and training (\$0.4 million)			C
	Radio equipment for embassies (\$0.3 million)			C
	Funding of trade deficit (\$4.0 million)			C
1959 Jul.....	Grant—Training for airline operation.....	0.2	0.2	C
	Total for Czechoslovakia.....	10.5	10.5	

Footnotes at end of table.

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Table 19

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in Africa, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)

		Million Current US \$		
Recipient and Donor	Projects	Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
GUINEA (Continued)				
East Germany				
1960 Jul.	Line of credit	3.0	2.0	
	Public address system, Conakry (\$0.8 million)			C
	Sound studio, radio Conakry, and open air theater (\$1.0 million)			C
	7 rice mills			UC
	Experimental farm and agricultural school			UC
	Vehicle assembly plant, Kankan			
1965 Jun.	Credit to fund trade deficit	1.0	1.0	C
	Total for East Germany	4.0	3.0	
Hungary				
1960.	Line of credit	2.4	2.4	
	Hydrogeological survey and well drilling			C
	Technical assistance for bauxite development, Los Island			C
	Glass factory, Ouassou (\$0.3 million)			C
	Ferry service to Los Island			C
1965 Jun.	Credit to fund trade deficit	2.0	2.0	C
	Total for Hungary	4.4	4.4	
Poland				
1959 Apr.	Grant—Highway equipment	0.3	0.3	C
1960.	Line of credit	5.0	4.2	
	State fishing industry, Gulpol			
	6 fishing boats			C
	Fishing port, Conakry (\$0.8 million)			S
	Hydrological survey and well drilling (\$0.4 million)			UC
	Cinema service (\$0.5 million)			C
	Total for Poland	5.3	4.5	
PRC				
1959 Jun.	Grant—Rice (5,000 metric tons)	0.5	0.5	C
1960 May.	Grant—Rice (10,000 metric tons)	1.0	1.0	C
1960 Sep.	Line of credit	25.0	24.4	
	Match and cigarette factory, Conakry (\$2.8 million)			C
	Tea plantation and processing plant, Macenta			C
	Bamboo production, Kinkon			C
	Hydroelectric dam and power station, Kinkon (\$2.0 million)			C
	Technical assistance for coffee, tobacco, and cotton growing			UC
	Textile mill, Macenta			UC
	Foreign exchange (\$7.0 million)			C
	Commodities (\$12.5 million)			C
1966 Feb.	Commodity credit	2.8	2.8	C
	Rice—25,000 metric tons (\$2.5 million)			
	Sugar—10,000 metric tons (\$0.3 million)			
1966 Nov.	Credit to fund trade deficit	6.0	6.0	C
1966 Nov.	Line of credit	22.4	9.4	
	Hydroelectric dam and power station, Dabola			UC
	Peanut oil refinery, Dabola			C
	Agricultural implements			C

Footnotes at end of table.

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Table 19

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in Africa, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)

		Million Current US \$		
Recipient and Donor	Project	Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
GUINEA (Continued)				
PRC (Continued)				
	Road construction and reinforcement of bridges			UC
	Rope and jute sack factory			
	Expand tea plantation, Macenta			C
	Rural development and training school, Kankan			UC
	Power grid for Labe, Pita, Dalaba, and Mamou (\$1.3 million)			C
	Sugar cane plantation, Coba			UC
	Sugar cane refinery, Mandiana			
	Irrigation projects			
	Power development, Macenta, N'Zerekore, and Kissidougou			UC
	Commodities			UC
	Cinema (\$0.3 million)			C
	Guest houses, Conakry			UC
	Brickyard, Kankan			C
1968 Aug.....	Credit—National theater and assembly hall...	0.3	0.3	C
1969 Feb.....	Commodity credit.....	5.0	4.5	UC
1969 Feb.....	Credit to fund trade deficit.....	6.5	6.5	C
1969 Nov.....	Line of credit.....			
	Expansion of port, Conakry			
	Cement plant			
	Rehabilitation of Conakry-Kankan railroad			
1970 Nov.....	Credit—Budget support.....	10.0	10.0	C
1972 Dec.....	Line of credit.....	2.0	0.4	
	500-kw radio transmitter, Labe			
	Technical assistance in rice production			UC
1974 May.....	Grant—Rice (3,000 tons).....	1.5 ⁴	1.5	C
	Total for PRC.....	83.0	67.3	
Romania				
1974 Mar.....	Line of credit.....	80.0	2.2	
	Aluminum complex			
	Agricultural development			
	Iron mining			
	Plastics factory			
	Tractor plant			
	Tractors			UC
	Total for Romania.....	80.0	2.2	
USSR				
1959 Aug.....	Line of credit.....	35.0	35.0	
	Technological institute, Conakry (\$4.5 million)			C
	Hotel, Conakry (\$1.2 million)			C
	Sports stadium, Conakry (\$1.6 million)			C
	Sawmill, N'Zerekore (\$2.2 million)			C
	Slaughterhouse and canning plant, Mamou (\$1.8 million)			C
	Cold storage, Conakry (\$2.3 million)			C

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 10

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in Africa, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)

Recipient and Donor	Projects	Million Current US \$		
		Extended	Drawn	Status
GUINEA (Continued)				
USSR (Continued)				
	Conakry airport runway extension (\$2.6 million)			C
	Road and railroad extension			C
	Survey and reconstruction of Conakry-Mamou line			
	Road network expansion			
	Section of Conakry airport expressway (\$1.6 million)			C
	Street surfacing (\$1.2 million)			C
	Roadbuilding equipment			C
	Geological and minerals survey (\$2.6 million)			C
	Aid to diamond and gold mining operations (\$5.1 million)			C
	Agricultural development			
	Pest control stations			C
	Agricultural machinery			C
	Three dairy farms, Ditin, Koundan, and Saninkoroni (\$2.0 million)			C
	Concrete plant, Conakry airport			C
	Electrification of town, N'Zerekore			C
1959 Aug.....	Grant—Radio station, 2 50-kw transmitters....	2.0	2.0	C
1960 Jan-Jun.....	Grant—2 police patrol boats.....	0.2	0.2	C
1960 Jan-Jun.....	Grant—2 helicopters.....	0.4	0.4	S
1960 Sep.....	Line of credit.....	21.5	11.3	
	Merchant marine equipment and training (\$2.5 million)			CS
	3 IL-18 aircraft (\$5.9 million) and technical assistance for Air Guinea			C
	Survey for Konkoure Dam, hydroelectric plant, and aluminum smelter			C
	Hotel			C
	Shipyards and port development			UC
1961 Apr.....	Grant—500-bed hospital with equipment, Kankan	1.0	1.0	C
1962 Mar.....	Line of credit.....	13.0	6.0	
	Conakry airport hangar repair center			C
	Conakry airport communications facilities			C
	Conakry airport jet-fuel storage facilities			C
	100 prefabricated houses, Air City, Conakry			C
	Prefabricated panel plant			CS
	Hospital equipment for Donka and Ballay hospitals (\$0.7 million)			C
	Diesel electric station, Mamou			C
	Cement plant, Siguri (\$2.4 million)			S
	Fisheries development (\$4.0 million)			
	Port machinery and 4 fishing vessels			UC
	Oxygen plant, Conakry			C
	Microbiology laboratory, Kindia			
1965 Jun.....	Credit to fund trade deficit.....	15.0	15.0	C
1966 Sep.....	Credit—3 AN-24 aircraft.....	2.7 ²	2.7	C

Footnotes at end of table.

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Table 10

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
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(Continued)

Recipient and Donor	Projects	Million Current US \$		
		Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
GUINEA (Continued)				
USSR (Continued)				
1967 Sep.....	Credit to assist Soviet projects.....	10.7	1.1	UC
1969 Dec.....	Credit—Exploitation of bauxite deposits, Kindia	92.2	74.0	UC
	Commodities (\$37.2 million)			UC
	Railroad, Kindia-Conakry			UC
	Port construction			UC
	Mine development			UC
1973 Aug.....	Grant.....	5		
	Science research center, Conakry			S
1974 May.....	Grant—Flour (10,000 tons).....	2.04	2.0	C
	Total for USSR.....	201.7	150.7	
	Estimated minimum total for GUINEA.....	394.4	248.7	
KENYA				
PRC				
1964 May.....	Grant—Budgetary support.....	3.0	3.0	C
1964 May.....	Line of credit.....	14.9		
	Textile mill			
	Sugar refinery			
	Commodities			
	Total for PRC.....	17.9	3.0	
USSR				
1964 May.....	Grant.....	4.3	3.5	
	200-bed hospital and polyclinic, Kisumu			C
	2 technical schools			UC
	Kakemeya			
	Nyeria			
1964 Nov.....	Line of credit.....	44.4	0.5	
	Industrial feasibility survey			
	Radio station			
	Textile mill, Kisumu			CS
	Fish cannery			
	Vegetable cannery, Sagana			
	Fruit cannery, Mombasa			
	Commodities (\$14.4 million)			C
	Total for USSR.....	48.7	4.0	
	Estimated minimum total for KENYA.....	66.6	7.0	
MALAGASY REPUBLIC				
PRC				
1972 Nov.....	Grant—Rice (10,000 metric tons).....	3.54	3.5	C
1972 Nov.....	Credit—Tourist complex, Nosy-be.....	7.8		
	Total for PRC.....	11.3	3.5	
	Estimated minimum total for MALAGASY REPUBLIC.....	11.3	3.5	
MALI				
Bulgaria				
1962 Jan.....	Line of credit.....	2.0	1.2	
	Experimental farm, Baguineda (\$0.4 million)			C
	Dairy farm			
	Grain silos			
	Egg hatchery			
	Assistance in town planning, Bamako			
	Medical technicians			UC
	Total for Bulgaria.....	2.0	1.2	UC

Footnotes at end of table

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Table 19

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in Africa, by Date Extended
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(Continued)

Recipient and Donor	Projects	Million Current US \$		Status ¹
		Extended	Drawn	
MALI (Continued)				
Czechoslovakia				
1961 Jun.....	Line of credit.....	10.0	2.6	
	Transport equipment (\$4.8 million)			UC
	Flour mills, Tienfala			UC
	Tractor assembly plant			
	Bicycle plant			
	Hospital equipment (\$0.2 million)			C
	Establishment of national information agency			C
	Agricultural equipment			UC
	Radio equipment (\$1.6 million)			UC
	Technical training—civil aviation			C
1961 Jun.....	Credit—Aircraft and pilot training.....	2.5	2.5	C
	Total for Czechoslovakia.....	12.5	5.1	
East Germany				
1961 Apr.....	Printing press.....	0.1	0.1	C
	Total for East Germany.....	0.1	0.1	
Hungary				
1961 Jan-Jun.....	Credit—50 buses and trucks.....	0.5	0.5	C
	Total for Hungary.....	0.5	0.5	
Poland				
1961 Nov.....	Credit—Equipment for light industry and agriculture	7.5		
	Total for Poland.....	7.5		
PRC				
1961 Sep.....	Line of credit.....	19.6	18.4	
	Agricultural machinery and technical assistance			C
	Roadbuilding equipment			
	Tea farm and drying plant, Sikasso			C
	Rice and sugar farms			UC
	Cotton ginnery			CS
	Cottonseed oil plant			CS
	Cigarette factory, Bamako (\$1.7 million)			C
	Paper factory			S
	Textile complex, Segou (\$7.8 million)			C
	Apartment houses, Bamako			UC
	Cinema, Bamako			C
	200-kw transmitter, Bamako			C
	Match factory, Bamako (\$1.0 million)			C
	Glassworks			
	Sugar refinery, Dougabougou (\$3.6 million)			C
1964 Nov.....	Line of credit.....	22.4	9.2	
	Projects (\$18.2 million)			
	Rice mill			C
	Rice mill, Kourouma (\$1.4 million)			UC
	Tannery, Bamako			C
	Experimental sugar mill, Niona			C
	Macaroni plant			
	Shoe factory			C
	Sugar refinery, Seribala			UC

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 10

**Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in Africa, by Date Extended
1964-74
(Continued)**

Recipient and Donor	Projects	Million Current US \$		Status ¹
		Extended	Drawn	
MALI (Continued)				
PRC (Continued)				
	Motel, Sevare			C
	Rice mill, Niono			
	Expansion of textile complex, Segou (\$8.8 million)			UC
	Commodities (\$4.2 million)			UC
	Surveys			UC
	Manantali dam			
1965 Jul-Dec.....	Credit—Foreign exchange.....	8.0	8.0	C
1966 Jun.....	Credit—Foreign exchange.....	3.0	3.0	C
1973 Jul.....	Grant—Foodgrains (8,000 metric tons).....	2.1 ⁴	2.1	C
1973 Jul.....	Credit—Rice (25,000 metric tons).....	8.8	8.8	C
	Total for PRC.....	63.9	49.5	
USSR				
1961 Mar.....	Line of credit.....	44.4	36.0	
	Geological survey (\$12.8 million)			UC
	Survey for railroad, Bamako-Kouroussa, Guinea (\$1.4 million)			C
	Stadium, Bamako (\$2.1 million)			C
	Navigational improvements, Niger River (\$0.4 million)			UC
	Industrial training center (\$1.2 million)			C
	Aircraft and air crew training (\$0.4 million)			C
	Technical studies for hydroelectric projects (\$0.1 million)			C
	Commodities (\$0.6 million)			UC
	Cement plant, Diamou (\$0.2 million)			C
	Cement plant survey (\$0.1 million)			C
	Modernization of agricultural equipment factory			S
	Equipment for gold mine and ore crushing plant, Kalana (\$1.0 million)			UC
1962 Jun.....	Line of credit.....	11.1	7.5	
	Equipment and technicians for agricultural development in Office du Niger (\$5.5 million)			UC
	Commodities (\$5.6 million)			UC
1963 Jan.....	Grant—Equipment and staff for schools—Health, administration, agriculture, and political	4.0	4.0	C
1965 Oct.....	Grant—Helicopter.....	0.2	0.2	C
1966.....	Foreign exchange.....	3.2	3.2	C
1967 Jun.....	Technical assistance for gold prospecting and motor road	2.8	2.3	
	Commodities (\$1.1 million)			C
	Services (\$1.7 million)			C
1967 Jun.....	Credit.....	6.9	6.9	
	Funding trade deficit (\$5.8 million)			C
	Technical services and parts for aircraft (\$1.1 million)			C

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 19

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in Africa, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)

Recipient and Donor	Projects	Million Current US \$		
		Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
MALI (Continued)				
USSR (Continued)				
1969 Oct.....	Credit—Supplementary aid to cement plant, Diamou	0.8	0.8	C
	Foreign exchange (\$0.4 million)			
	Spare parts and technical services (\$0.4 mil- lion)			
	Total for USSR.....	73.4	61.4	
	Estimated minimum total for MALI.....	159.9	117.8	
MAURITANIA				
PRC				
1967.....	Grant—Youth hostel and cultural center.....	0.7	0.7	C
	Medical services and technical equipment			
1967 Mar.....	Credit.....	4.0	3.5	
	Experimental rice farm, Rosso (\$0.9 million)			C
	Hydrogeological development			C
	Water pipeline, Edine-Nouakchott (\$2.2 million)			
	Agricultural equipment factory, Kaedi (\$0.9 million)			UC
1971 Apr.....	Credit.....	20.5	1.1	S
	Deep water port, Nouakchott			
	Hospitals			
	Selibaby			
	Nema			
	Kiffa			
	Ayoun			
	Medical center, Nouakchott			
	Sports stadium			
	Electric generating equipment			UC
	Cement factory, Nouakchott			
1973 Jul.....	Grant—Foodgrains (8,000 metric tons).....	2.1 ⁴	2.1	C
1974 Sep.....	Credit—Added to Apr 1971 credit.....	35.0		
	Port construction, Nouakchott (\$30.0 million)			
	Road			
1974 Oct.....	Grant—Rice (3,000 tons).....	1.5 ⁴	1.5	C
1974 Oct.....	Grant—Corn (3,000 tons).....	0.4 ⁴	0.4	C
	Total for PRC.....	64.2	9.3	
Romania				
1974 Jun.....	Line of credit.....	10.0		
	Survey for steel works, Muadhibou			
	Mineral and petroleum exploration			
	Geological research equipment			
	Total for Romania.....	10.0		
USSR				
1967 Mar.....	Credit.....	3.3	1.1	
	One IL-18 (\$1.1 million)			C
1973 Sep.....	Grant—Rice (3,000 metric tons).....	1.0 ⁴	1.0	C
1974 Dec.....	Grant—Corn (3,000 tons).....	0.4 ⁴	0.4	C
	Total for USSR.....	4.7	2.5	
	Estimated minimum total for MAURITANIA.....	78.9	11.8	

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 19

**Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in Africa, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)**

Recipient and Donor		Projects	Million Current US \$		
			Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
MAURITIUS					
PRC					
1972 Apr.	Line of credit		35.2		
	Airport				S
	Road, airport to Bujumbura				
	Rice cultivation				UC
	Total for PRC		35.2		
USSR					
1970	Credit--Fishing industry		5.0	0.0	
	Trawlers				UC
	Fishing equipment				UC
	Total for USSR		5.0	0.0	
	Estimated minimum total for MAURITIUS		40.2	0.0	
MOROCCO					
Czechoslovakia					
1961 May	Copper ore development, Talaat Nouamane		0.4	0.4	C
	Total for Czechoslovakia		0.4	0.4	
Poland					
1962 Feb.	Equipment and technical assistance for sugar beet refinery, Sidi Slimane		4.8	4.8	C
1965 Dec.	Line of credit		30.0	4.0	
	Sulfuric acid plant (\$15.0 million)				
	20 locomotives (\$4.0 million)				C
	Total for Poland		34.8	8.8	
Romania					
1968 Dec.	Line of credit		20.0 ⁴	2.4	
	Mining and metallurgy studies				C
	Cement plants				
	Thermal and hydroelectric powerplants				
	Water development, Loukkos River				
	Studies on water resources				
	Stock-breeding complex, Dukkalah				
	Copper flotation plant, Talaat Nouamane				C
	Petroleum survey				
	Prospecting for metals				
	Housing and urban development				
	Copper mine development				
	Talaat Iminifri				
	Quansimi				
	Copper processing plant, Quansimi				UC
	Total for Romania		20.0	2.4	
USSR					
1963 Oct.	Trade credit ²		8.0 ²	0.0	
	Powerplant, Djerada				
	1st stage				C
	2d stage				C
1966 Oct.	Line of credit		35.6	9.2	
	Dam and powerplant, Dra River (\$6.1 million)				C
	Phosphate extraction, Benguerir				
	Dam, Loukkos River				UC

Footnotes at end of table.

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Table 19

**Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in Africa, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)**

		Million Current US \$			
Recipient and Donor	Projects	Extended	Drawn	Status ¹	
MOROCCO (Continued)					
USSR (Continued)					
	Hydroelectric plant, Alt Adel (\$1.7 million)				UC
	Irrigation and land development				
	Petroleum and gas exploration				UC
1970 Feb.	Trade credit ²	44.4	4.6		
	Expansion powerplant, Djerada (\$4.5 million)				C
	Refrigeration depots				UC
	Casablanca				
	Agadir				
	Phosphate development, Miskala				
	Tractors				
	Tractor assembly plant				
	Total for USSR	88.0	21.8		
	Estimated minimum total for MOROCCO	143.2	33.4		
NIGER					
PRC					
1973 Jul.	Grant—Foodgrains (5,000 metric tons)	1.3 ⁴	1.3		C
1974 Jul.	Line of credit	5.0 ⁴	0.1		
	Rice farm				UC
	Total for PRC	6.3	1.4		
USSR					
1973 Sep.	Grant—Rice (2,500 metric tons)	0.0 ⁴	0.9		C
1974 Sep.	Grant—Rice (2,500 tons)	1.2 ⁴	1.2		C
	Total for USSR	2.1	2.1		
	Estimated minimum total for NIGER	8.4	3.5		
NIGERIA					
Czechoslovakia					
1965 Nov.	Line of credit	14.0			
	Shoe and tannery plants				
	Motor assembly plants				
	Oil refinery				
	Ceramics plant				UC
	Total for Czechoslovakia	14.0			
Poland					
1971 Oct.	Credit—Machinery and equipment	24.0 ²			
	Total for Poland	24.0			
USSR					
1965	Credit—Medical project, Enugu	0.5 ³			S
1970 Nov.	Credit—Equipment for mineral prospecting, Kaduna	6.7	3.1		UC
	Oil Technical Training Center, Warri				
	Total for USSR	7.2	3.1		
	Estimated minimum total for NIGERIA	45.2	3.1		
RWANDA					
PRC					
1972 May.	Line of credit	22.0	2.2		UC
	Paving of Kigali-Rusumo road				S
	Cement factory				UC
	Technical assistance for agriculture				UC
	Commodities				UC
	Total for PRC	22.0	2.2		

Footnotes at end of table.

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Table 10

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in Africa, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)

Recipient and Donor	Projects	Million Current US \$		
		Extended	Drawn	Status
RWANDA (Continued)				
USSR				
1973 Jun.....	Credit—Hospital equipment.....	0.5		
	Total for USSR.....	0.5		
	Estimated minimum total for RWANDA.....	22.5	2.2	
SENEGAL				
PRC				
1973 Jul.....	Grant—Foodgrains (5,000 metric tons).....	1.3 ⁽¹⁾	1.3	C
1973 Nov.....	Line of credit.....	47.8	0.2	
	Agricultural development			UC
	Hydrological development			
	Dams			
	Sports stadium, Dakar (\$2.5 million)			
	Commodities			
	Total for PRC.....	49.1	1.5	
USSR				
1965 Mar.....	Credit.....	6.7	2.1	
	10 tuna refrigerator boats (\$3.6 million)....			UC
	Naval repair facility			
	Prospecting for gold and diamond deposits...			UC
1973 Sep.....	Grant—Wheat (2,000 metric tons).....	0.4 ⁴	0.4	C
1974 Aug.....	Grant—Foodgrains (2,000 tons).....	0.5 ⁴	0.5	C
	Total for USSR.....	7.6	3.0	
	Estimated minimum total for SENEGAL.....	56.7	4.5	
SIERRA LEONE				
PRC				
1971 Jul.....	Line of credit.....	40.0	3.9	
	Agricultural aid			UC
	Stadium, Freetown			S
	Bridges			UC
	Foreign exchange for housing (\$2.2 million)			C
	Commodities			UC
	Geological exploration, iron ore			UC
	Sugar mill			
	Hydroelectric powerplant, Dodo			
	Government office buildings			
	Total for PRC.....	40.0	3.9	
USSR				
1965 Oct.....	Credit.....	28.0 ⁵	1.6	
	Agricultural machinery (\$2.8 million)			UC
	2 ships			UC
	4 hospitals—Bo, Freetown, Kenema, and Makeni (\$7.0 million)			
	Total for USSR.....	28.0	1.6	
	Estimated minimum total for SIERRA LEONE.....	68.0	5.5	
SOMALIA				
Bulgaria				
1965.....	Credit—Meat packing plant, Mogadiscio.....	0.9 ²	0.7	CS
1972 Jan.....	Credit—Mining and prospecting.....	1.5	0.2	
	Tin mining			UC
	Total for Bulgaria.....	2.4	0.9	

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 10

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in Africa, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)

Recipient and Donor	Projects	Million Current US \$			Status ¹
		Extended	Drawn		
SOMALIA (Continued)					
Czechoslovakia					
1961 Mar.....	Grant—Medical equipment.....	0.3	0.3		C
1961 Jun.....	Credit—Equipment for machinery pool.....	2.2	2.2		C
	Total for Czechoslovakia.....	2.5	2.5		
East Germany					
1970.....	Credit—Prisons.....	0.8	0.2		UC
	Total for East Germany.....	0.8	0.2		
PRC					
1963 Aug.....	Grant—Budgetary support.....	3.0	3.0		
	Foreign exchange (\$1.5 million)				C
	Commodities (\$1.5 million)				C
1963 Aug.....	Line of credit.....	18.6	4.9		
	Collective farms				C
	Road, Mogadiscio-Berbera				UC
	Road surveys, Belet Uen-Bossaso, Hargeisa-Garoe				C
	Hydrogeological survey, Hargeisa and Belen-eineh				C
	Hydrogeological development, Hargeisa				UC
	Cigarette and matchbox factories, Mogadiscio				UC
	Geological surveys (mineral, water, petroleum)				UC
	Expansion of rice and tobacco farm, Jawhar				UC
1965 Dec.....	Grant—National theater.....	1.5	1.5		C
1966 Oct.....	Grant—30 water tank trucks.....	0.2	0.2		C
1971 Jun.....	Line of credit.....	109.0	32.4		
	Roads				UC
	Belet Uen-Burao				
	Burao-Bossaso				
	Hargeisa-Garoe				
	Sports complex, Mogadiscio				S
	Hammar hospital, Mogadiscio				UC
1974.....	Grant—Sorghum (4,000 tons).....	0.6 ⁴	0.6		C
	Total for PRC.....	132.9	42.6		
USSR					
1961 Jun.....	Grant.....	2.2 ⁶	2.2		C
	Commodities (\$1.3 million)				
1961 Jun.....	Line of credit.....	43.5 ⁶	20.8		
	3 state farms				
	Grain farm and agricultural school, Tug Wajaleh				C
	Cotton farm and cotton gin, Giamama (\$2.1 million)				UC
	Oilseed farm, Giamama				UC
	Port, Berbera (\$5.6 million)				C
	Food processing plants				
	Milk, Mogadiscio (\$1.5 million)				C
	Meat packing, Cl. Jimaio (\$4.2 million)				C
	Fish canning, Las Khoreh (\$4.2 million)				C
	Hydrological survey, Hargeisa				
	Irrigation survey, Lower Giuba River, Lugh Bardera (\$0.1 million)				C

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 19

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in Africa, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)

Recipient and Donor	Projects	Million Current US \$		
		Extended	Drawn	Status
SOMALIA (Continued)				
USSR (Continued)				
	Acetylene and oxygen plant, Berbera			
	Hydroelectric plant, Lower Giuba River			S
	Bakery, Hargeisa			
	Flour mill, Hargeisa			
	2 grain elevators, Hargeisa			
	Dairy, Hargeisa			UC
	Tannery, Chisimaio			C
	Bottled gas plant, Berbera			
	33 petroleum storage tanks			
	15 at Berbera			
	10 at Chisimaio			
	8 at Mogadiscio			
	Radio transmitters			
1961 Jun.....	Credit for generation of local currency.....	6.5 ⁶	6.5	C
	Machinery, including equipment for machinery pool			C
	Commodities			C
1961 Jun.....	Grant.....	2.5	2.5	
	2 50-bed hospitals			
	Uegit			C
	Sheikh			C
	Printing plant, Mogadiscio (\$0.6 million)			C
	Secondary school, Mogadiscio (\$0.3 million)			C
	50-kw radio transmitter (\$1.0 million)			C
	5 mobile movie theaters			C
	Training of medical personnel			C
1966 May.....	Commodities to generate local currency.....	8.5	8.5	C
1971 Feb.....	Credit added to June 1961 credit.....	5.0	1.9	
	Reconstruction of salt works, Hafun			UC
	Meat packing plant, Chisimaio (\$0.3 million)			UC
	Fish cannery, Las Khoreh (\$0.3 million)			
	Commodities (\$2.2 million)			UC
1971 Nov.....	Line of credit.....	18.0	1.0	
	Multipurpose dam, Giuba River			UC
	Agricultural machinery			
1974 Jul.....	Grant—Budgetary support.....	10.0	4.0	
	Commodities			
	Oil subsidy (\$4.0 million)			C
1974 Dec.....	Grant—Corn (5,000 tons).....	0.6 ⁴		
	Total for USSR.....	97.4	47.4	
	Estimated minimum total for SOMALIA.....	236.0	93.6	
SUDAN				
Bulgaria				
1967 Mar.....	Credit.....	17.2 ²	0.2	UC
	Textile mill			S
	Tomato cannery, Kereima			UC
	Exploitation of mineral deposits			
	Machinery			

Footnotes at end of table.

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Table 10

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in Africa, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)

Recipient and Donor		Projects	Million Current US \$		Status ¹
			Extended	Drawn	
SUDAN (Continued)					
Bulgaria (Continued)					
		Slaughterhouse and refrigeration plants, Khartoum, Port Sudan, Senner, and Shendhi			
		Total for Bulgaria.....	17.2	0.2	
Czechoslovakia					
1965 Jan.....	Line of credit.....	Textile machinery Warehouses Bridges Flour mills Commodities Machinery for agriculture, irrigation, and dredging	10.0	0.0	
					UC
					UC
1967 Oct.....	Credit added to 1965 credit.....	Sugar mill, Kashm el Girba Tannery Fertilizer plant Public health aid Electronic equipment for radio and television Textile mill Wood processing plant	30.0 ²	0.3	
					S
					S
					UC
		Total for Czechoslovakia.....	40.0	0.9	
East Germany					
1969 Nov.....	Line of credit.....	Rail cars and equipment (\$2.0 million) Telecommunications equipment Brick plant 4 transformers (\$0.7 million)	11.4	1.0	
					UC
		Total for East Germany.....	11.4	1.0	
Hungary					
1970 Jun.....	Line of credit.....	Railroad equipment (\$4.0 million)	10.0 ²		
		Total for Hungary.....	10.0		
PRC					
1970 Jul.....	Line of credit.....	Road, Wad Medani-Gedaref (\$23.7 million) Textile mill, Hasabaisa International conference hall (\$6.0 million) Agricultural development Commodities Bridge, Blue Nile	41.6	14.7	
					UC
					UC
					UC
					UC
					UC
1971 Dec.....	Line of credit.....	Agricultural equipment factory Chrome prospecting Fisheries aid, An Nubah Lake Automotive equipment factory Compressed timber factory	40.0	0.4	
					S
					S
		Total for PRC.....	81.6	15.1	

Footnotes at end of table.

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Table 10

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in Africa, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)

Recipient and Donor	Projects	Million Current US \$		
		Extended	Drawn	Status
SUDAN (Continued)				
Romania				
1971 Dec.....	Line of credit.....	75.0	1.3	
	Prospecting for iron ore, minerals, and oil			UC
	Waterway transport, Nile River			S
	Timber industry			S
	Textile mill, Khashm el Girba			S
	Assembly hall, Omdurman			
	Rail engines and cars			UC
	Total for Romania.....	75.0	1.3	
USSR				
1961 Jul.....	Line of credit.....	22.2	18.7	
	2 granaries (\$8.8 million)			C
	Port Sudan			
	Gedaref			
	Dairy and milk-processing plant, Babanousa (\$1.5 million)			C
	Onion dehydrating plant, Kassala (\$1.4 million)			C
	Vegetable and fruit canneries, Karima and Wau (\$4.2 million)			C
	Pharmaceutical plant			
	Fish cannery, Jebel Aulia (\$1.0 million)			S
	Onion dehydrating plant, Shendi			S
	Survey of fish potentials, Red Sea and Nile			C
	4 hospitals			UC
	Tuberculosis, Khartoum (\$2.0 million)			C
	General, Khartoum			UC
	General, Omdurman			
	Maternity, Wad Medani			
	Sawmill, Wau			UC
	Veterinary research laboratory, Khartoum (\$1.7 million)			UC
1961 Jul.....	Grant—Equipment for veterinary and agricultural laboratory and experimental cotton stations	0.8		S
1969.....	Line of credit.....	12.8	2.5	
	Biological research laboratories (\$5.6 million)			
	Khartoum			
	Port Sudan			
	Metallurgical operations, Red Sea (\$7.2 million)			UC
1969 Dec.....	Credit for agricultural projects.....	28.7	5.0	
	Irrigation, Ar-Rahid			
	Tractors (\$4.2 million)			UC
	Chemical fertilizer plant			
1969 Dec.....	Grant—School laboratories.....	0.3	0.3	C
	Total for USSR.....	64.8	26.5	
	Estimated minimum total for SUDAN.....	300.0	45.6	

Footnotes at end of table.

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Table 10

Summary of Information on Communiqué Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in Africa, by Date Extended
1964-74
(Continued)

Recipient and Donor	Projects	Million Current US \$		
		Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
TANZANIA				
Bulgaria				
1972 Apr.	Line of credit.....	3.0		
	Tannery (\$1.0 million)			
	Total for Bulgaria.....	3.0		
Czechoslovakia				
1972.....	Credit—Hospital and medical research equip- ment	3.0		
1972.....	Line of credit.....	5.7		
	Tannery (\$4.3 million)			
	Total for Czechoslovakia.....	9.6		
East Germany				
1964 May.....	Line of credit ⁷	3.6	1.0	
	Medical school and hospital			C
	Copra oil mill (\$0.1 million)			C
	3 rice mills—Mahonda, Chake Chake, and Chauani (\$0.1 million)			C
	Dairies (\$0.2 million)			CS
	Pemba			
	Zanzibar			CS
	Canning industry (\$0.7 million)			CS
1964 May.....	Grant ⁷	1.7	1.7	
	12 apartment houses (\$1.4 million)			C
	Photographic laboratory			C
	Commodities			C
1965 Sep.....	Credit—Commodities to generate local cur- rency ⁷	1.4	0.7	CS
	Total for East Germany.....	6.7	3.4	
PRC				
1964 Feb.....	Grant—Budgetary support ⁷	0.5	0.5	C
1964 Jun.....	Grant.....	3.0	3.0	C
	Foreign exchange (\$1.5 million)			
	Commodities to generate local currency (\$1.5 million)			
1964 Jun.....	Line of credit ⁷	14.0	12.4	
	Machinery and equipment (\$0.3 million)			C
	Rice irrigation scheme (\$0.6 million)			C
	Commodities (\$1.1 million)			C
	Farm tools repair plant, Mbweni (\$0.3 mil- lion)			C
	State farm, Upenja (\$0.6 million)			C
	Shoe factory (\$0.2 million)			C
	Foreign exchange (\$2.8 million) ⁸			C
	Printing press (\$0.1 million)			C
	Stadium, Seblini (\$1.0 million)			C
	Hospital, Chake Chake, Pemba (\$0.2 million)			C
	Sugar cane planting and mill, Mahonda			UC
	Water development (\$0.1 million)			C
	Sawmill, Pemba			UC
	Cigarette factory, Mtoni			C
	Medical and agricultural training school			UC

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 10

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in Africa, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)

Recipient and Donor	Projects	Million Current US \$		
		Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
TANZANIA (Continued)				
PRC (Continued)				
1964 Jun.....	Line of credit.....	28.0	24.8	
	Cotton textile mill, Friendship (\$8.4 million)			C
	Experimental state farm, Ruvu (\$1.1 million)			C
	Farm implements factory, Ubongo (\$0.5 million)			C
	Radio transmitter, Dar-es-Salaam (\$0.6 million)			C
	Commodities			C
	Diplomatic radio station, Dar-es-Salaam (\$0.5 million)			C
	Dam, Ruvu River (\$14.0 million)			C
	Sports hostel, national stadium (\$0.3 million)			UC
	State farm, Mbarali			UC
	Vaccine factory (\$0.1 million)			C
	Well drilling (\$2.4 million)			
1964 Jul.....	Grant—Added to credit for radio transmitters.	0.6	0.6	C
1964 Dec.....	Grant—Buses and tractors.....	0.2	0.2	C
1966.....	Credit—Joint shipping company.....	2.1	2.1	C
1966 Mar.....	Grant—Equipment for university.....	0.1	0.1	C
1966 Mar.....	Grant—Agricultural settlements.....	0.3	0.3	C
1966 Jun.....	Credit—Foreign exchange.....	5.6	5.6	C
1968.....	Survey—Agricultural assistance.....	0.2	0.1	UC
1969.....	Credit ⁷ —Added to 1964 credit.....	3.2		
1970 Jul.....	Credit—Tan-Zam railroad.....	200.6 ⁹	200.6	C
	Commodities and foreign exchange			C
1971 Aug.....	Credit for Zanzibar—Commodities.....	0.7	0.7	C
1973 Nov.....	Grant—Pharmaceutical plant, Dar es Salaam..	0.4	0.2	UC
1974 Mar.....	Line of credit.....	75.0		
	Iron and coal deposit development			
	Tukuyu-Chunya			
	Rail link, Tukuyu-Chunya to Tan-zan			
	Expansion of friendship clothing plant, Dar es Salaam (\$1.0 million)			
	Total for PRC.....	334.5	251.2	
USSR				
1966 May.....	Line of credit.....	20.0	2.7	
	Mineral surveys (\$0.3 million)			S
	6 veterinary centers (\$0.3 million)			
	Poultry incubator			
	Fishing equipment ¹ (\$0.9 million)			
	Feasibility studies			UC
	Commodities (\$3.3 million)			UC
	Electric generators, Zanzibar			S
	Power station, Kiwira River			UC
	Cement plant, Mbeya			
	Cannery			
	Total for USSR.....	20.0	2.7	
Estimated minimum total for TANZANIA.....		373.8	257.3	

Footnotes at end of table.

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Table 10

**Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in Africa, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)**

Recipient and Donor		Projects	Million Current US \$		
			Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
TOGO					
PRC					
1972 Sep.....	Line of credit.....	45.0	0.0		UC
	Rice projects				
	Sugar cane plantation				
	Sugar refinery				
	Agricultural machinery repair station, Lome				
	Political party center, Llama-Kara				
	Commodities				
	Total for PRC.....	45.0	0.0		
	Estimated minimum total for TOGO.....	45.0	0.0		
TUNISIA					
Bulgaria					
1963 Feb.....	National sports center, Tunis.....	1.5 ²	1.5		C
1968 Apr.....	Line of credit.....	26.7	15.2		
	Phosphate development (\$24.0 million).....				S
	Geological studies (\$1.5 million).....				UC
	Hotel, housing, and offices, Gafsa (\$1.2 million)				
	Commodities				
	Total for Bulgaria.....	28.2	16.7		
Czechoslovakia					
1961 Oct.....	Line of credit.....	10.0	0.0		
	Tractors and buses (\$0.5 million)				C
	Textile machinery, Monastir (\$0.4 million)				C
	Total for Czechoslovakia.....	10.0	0.0		
East Germany					
1964 Apr.....	10 fishing vessels.....	0.6	0.6		C
1967.....	10 fishing vessels.....	1.0	1.0		C
1968.....	Credit—Equipment for phosphate mine, Metlaoui	2.5			
	Total for East Germany.....	4.1	1.6		
Poland					
1960 Nov.....	Line of credit.....	10.0 ²	5.0		
	Sugar beet refinery (\$1.9 million)				C
	Hardware factory (\$1.3 million)				C
	Textile machinery (\$1.1 million)				C
	Mining equipment				UC
	Mechanical center				S
	City planning (\$0.4 million)				UC
	Phosphate processing plant, Metlaoui				C
	Total for Poland.....	10.0	5.0		
PRC					
1972 Aug.....	Line of credit.....	40.0	0.3		
	Commodities (\$14.0 million)				UC
	Canal, Cape Bon				S
	Road, Bega-Mainagid				S
	Rolling stock assembly plant				
	Total for PRC.....	40.0	0.3		

Footnotes at end of table.

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Table 10

**Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in Africa, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)**

Recipient and Donor		Projects	Million Current US \$		Status ¹
			Extended	Drawn	
TUNISIA (Continued)					
Romania					
1968 Jul.....	Line of credit.....	22.0	2.5		
	Petroleum exploration				
	Phosphate mine development, Mrata (\$2.5 million)				C
	Railways				
	Total for Romania.....	22.0	2.5		
USSR					
1961 Aug.....	Line of credit.....	27.8	11.0		
	Water resources development (\$22.0 million)				
	Oued Kaseb dam (\$4.8 million)				C
	Lake Ichel Baprage				C
	National technical institute (\$1.6 million)				C
1964 Mar.....	Machine tools.....	0.2	0.2		C
1964 Dec.....	Commodities to generate local currency.....	5.5	5.5		C
1967.....	Credit—2 tugboats.....	0.6	0.6		C
	Total for USSR.....	34.1	17.3		
	Estimated minimum total for TUNISIA.....	148.4	44.3		
UGANDA					
PRC					
1965 May.....	Line of credit.....	12.0	1.7		
	Rice cultivation, Kibimba				UC
	National stadium, Kampala				
	Cotton knitting mill				
	2 ice plants				
	Tea factory				
1965 May.....	Grant.....	3.0	3.0		
	Commodities (\$1.5 million)				C
	Foreign exchange (\$1.5 million)				C
	Total for PRC.....	15.0	4.7		
USSR					
1964 Dec.....	Line of credit.....	15.6	11.9		
	Textile mill, Lira (\$7.8 million)				C
	Commodities (\$2.7 million)				UC
	Road construction equipment (\$1.1 million)				UC
	Veterinary supplies (\$0.4 million)				
	Agricultural mechanization school, Tororo (\$1.4 million)				C
	Medical school, Kampala				
	Total for USSR.....	15.6	11.9		
	Estimated minimum total for UGANDA.....	30.6	16.6		
UPPER VOLTA					
PRC					
1973 Jul.....	Grant—Foodgrains (5,000 metric tons).....	1.3 ⁴	1.3		C
1973 Dec.....	Line of credit.....	40.0 ⁴	0.5		
	Rice project, Kou Valley				UC
	Railroad, Ouagadougou-Tambao				
1974 Jun.....	Grant—Foodgrains (5,000 tons).....	1.5 ⁴	1.5		C
	Total for PRC.....	42.8	3.3		

Footnotes at end of table.

SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

Table 19

**Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in Africa, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)**

		Million Current US \$		
Recipient and Donor	Projects	Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
UPPER VOLTA (Continued)				
USSR				
1968.....	Credit.....	3.2		
1973 Sep.....	Grant—Rice (2,500 metric tons).....	0.9 ⁴	0.9	C
1974.....	Grant—Rice (5,500 tons).....	1.0 ⁴	1.0	C
	Total for USSR.....	5.7	2.5	
	Estimated minimum total for UPPER VOLTA.....	48.5	5.8	
ZAIRE				
PRC				
1973 Jan.....	Line of credit.....	100.0	0.4	
	Experimental farms			UC
	Sugar refinery			
	Agricultural hand tools factory, Kinshasa			
	Fruit cannery			
	Conference hall, Kinshasa			S
	Commodities			UC
	Total for PRC.....	100.0	0.4	
	Estimated minimum total for ZAIRE.....	100.0	0.4	
ZAMBIA				
PRC				
1967 Jun.....	Line of credit.....	16.8	16.8	
	Lusaka-Mongu road			C
	Commodities			C
1969 Dec.....	Grant—Radio transmitters.....	1.0	1.0	C
1970 Jul.....	Credit—Tan-Zam railroad.....	200.6 ⁹	167.7	UC
	Commodities			UC
	Training school, Mpika			UC
1973 May.....	Grant.....	10.0	1.0	
	Improvement of road transport			UC
1974 Feb.....	Line of credit.....	51.5		
	Road, Serenje-Samfya (\$17.0 million)			
	Technical and agricultural projects (\$34.5 million)			
	Total for PRC.....	279.9	186.5	
Romania				
1972 Mar.....	Line of credit.....	50.0		
	Agricultural projects, Mumbwa			
	Total for Romania.....	50.0		

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 10

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in Africa, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)

		Million Current US \$		
Recipient and Donor	Projects	Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
ZAMBIA (Continued)				
USSR				
1967.....	Line of credit.....	5.0	2.4	
	Roadbuilding equipment, trucks (\$3.2 million)			
	Laboratory equipment for university (\$0.1 million)			
	Hydrological development			
	Hydroelectric power survey			C
1974 Nov.....	2 Yak-40 aircraft.....	3.4		
	Total for USSR.....	9.0	2.4	
	Estimated minimum total for ZAMBIA.....	338.9	188.9	

¹ Symbols used in Table 10 have the following meanings: S—under survey, UC—under construction or being implemented, CS—construction suspended, and C—completed.

² The amount extended reflects an adjustment for downpayments.

³ Soviet credits that have shorter repayment periods than most aid credits and are usually for the purchase of capital goods.

⁴ The amount extended is estimated.

⁵ The amount extended is not known.

⁶ A 1971 protocol to the June 1961 agreement turned \$0.9 million of the \$44.4 million project aid into a grant and \$1.3 million of the \$7.8 million commodity credit into a grant.

⁷ For Zanzibar only.

⁸ Includes \$2.2 million for state bank.

⁹ The agreement to extend credit for building the railroad was signed in September 1967, but the amount of the credit was not agreed to until July 1970 after surveys had been completed. Drawings on the credit are retroactive to 1968.

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Table 20

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in East Asia, by Date Extended
1954-74

Recipient and Donor		Projects	Million Current US \$		
			Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
BURMA					
Czechoslovakia					
1961 Mar.....	Grant—Educational and scientific apparatus...	0.1	0.1	C	
1962 Jul.....	Agricultural equipment.....	1.4	1.4	C	
1966 Jun.....	Credit—Tractor assembly plant.....	2.1			
1968.....	Credit— Tractors.....	1.0	1.0	C	
	Total for Czechoslovakia.....	4.6	2.5		
East Germany					
1966 Jan.....	Line of credit.....	14.0	3.0		
	Printing plant, Wazi (\$2.8 million)				C
	Fertilizer plant				UC
	Total for East Germany.....	14.0	3.0		
Poland					
1965 Mar.....	Line of credit.....	10.0 ²			
	Total for Poland.....	10.0			
PRC					
1961 Jan.....	Line of credit.....	27.3 ³	27.3		
	Spinning and weaving mill, Meiktila (\$3.5 million)				CC
	Plywood factory, Swa				CC
	Sugar mill, Bilin (\$2.0 million)				C
	Paper mill, Sittang River				CC
	Bridge, Ta-Kaw (\$2.0 million)				CS
	Bridge, Kunlong (\$1.4 million)				C
	Feasibility studies for light industry				C
	Technical assistance for agriculture				C
	Commodities to generate local currency				C
	Funding of trade deficit (\$12.6 million)				C
1971 Oct.....	Line of credit.....	50.7 ³	2.8		
	Completion of bridge, Ta-Kaw				C
	Hydroelectric complex, Pyaungsho				
	Cement plant, Bilin, Kyaukse				S
	Expansion of textile mill, Meiktila				UC
	Renovation of 2 textile plants, Rangoon				S
	Expansion of powerplant				
	Plant for soft rubber goods				
	Powerplant, Moulmein				
1971 Nov.....	Credit—Commodities.....	24.0	16.2		UC
	Total for PRC.....	108.0	46.3		
USSR					
1956 Apr.....	"Gift" projects.....	7.2	7.2		
	Technological institute, Rangoon				C
	Hotel, Rangoon				C
	Hospital, Taunggyi				C
1962 Aug.....	Dam and irrigation project, Kyetmauktaung...	3.0	3.0		C
1963 Mar.....	Agricultural equipment.....	2.6 ²	2.6		C
1969 Dec.....	Rehabilitation of the Mawchi mines.....	1.7	1.7		C
1973 Sep.....	Equipment for mining gypsum.....	1.0	1.0		
	Total for USSR.....	16.4	16.4		
Estimated minimum total for BURMA.....			153.0	68.2	

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 20

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in East Asia, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)

Recipient and Donor	Projects	Million Current US \$		
		Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
CAMBODIA				
Czechoslovakia				
1956 Jul.....	Grant-- 1,500-kw generator.....	0.4	0.4	C
1960 Jan-Jun.....	Grant-- 2,180-kw generators.....	0.1	0.1	C
1960 Nov.....	Grant-- 6 X-ray machines.....	0.1	0.1	C
1961 May.....	Line of credit.....	4.5 ²	4.5	
	Sugar refinery, Kompong Tram (\$0.9 million)			C
	Tire factory, Takhmau (\$2.0 million)			C
	Tractor assembly plant, Sihanoukville (\$0.1 million)			C
	Munitions factory, O Chral (\$1.3 million)			C
	Thermal electric plant, Phnom Penh			C
	Total for Czechoslovakia.....	5.1	5.1	
East Germany				
1969.....	Line of credit.....	11.9	0.4	
	Cement plant			C
	Motor pumps (\$0.4 million)			
	Total for East Germany.....	11.9	0.4	
Poland				
1956 Jul.....	Grant--Hospital equipment, Kompong Cham..	0.3	0.3	C
	Total for Poland.....	0.3	0.3	
PRC				
1956 Jun.....	Grant.....	22.9	22.9	
	Textile mill, Kompong Cham (\$3.7 million)			C
	Plywood factory, Dey Eth (\$2.3 million)			C
	Paper factory, Chhlong (\$4.8 million)			C
	Cement plant, Chakrey Ting (\$3.5 million)			C
	Public works and agricultural projects (\$8.6 million)			C
1960 Dec.....	Grant.....	26.5	26.5	
	Completion of cement plant, Chakrey Ting			C
	Completion of 3 factories begun under 1956 grant			C
	Expansion of textile mill, Kompong Cham			C
	Expansion of paper factory, Chhlong			C
	Textile mill, Battambang and glass factory, Stung Meanchey (\$14.3 million)			C
	Technical aid on Phnom Penh-Sihanoukville railroad (\$0.8 million)			C
1966 Apr.....	Line of credit.....	42.9	20.0	
	Expansion of textile mill, Kompong Cham (\$7.6 million)			C
	Hospital and medical school (\$0.6 million)			C
	Expansion of cement plant, Chakrey Ting (\$1.0 million)			UC
	Expansion of paper factory, Chhlong;			C
	Expansion of airport, Siem Reap			C
	Commodities (\$14.3 million)			UC
	International sports palace (\$4.8 million)			
	Total for PRC.....	92.3	69.4	

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 20

**Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in East Asia, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)**

		Million Current US \$		
Recipient and Donor	Projects	Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
CAMBODIA (Continued)				
USSR				
1957 May.....	Grant—Hospital, Phnom Penh.....	6.0	6.0	C
1960 Dec.....	Grant—Passenger helicopter (MI-4).....	0.2	0.2	C
1961 Jul.....	Grant—Technological Institute.....	3.0	3.0	C
1963 Apr.....	Hydroelectric power development, Kamchay Gorge	12.2	3.0	CS
1966 Mar... ..	Grant—Medical and laboratory materials and technicians	3.5	3.5	C
	Total for USSR.....	24.9	15.7	
	Estimated minimum total for CAMBODIA.....	134.5	90.9	
INDONESIA				
Bulgaria				
1961 May.....	Line of credit.....	5.0 ²	2.0	
	Citronella plant, Twangmangu (\$0.5 million)			C
	Electric motor plant, Jakarta (\$1.0 million)			C
	2 teakwood sawmills			
	Cooking oil plants (\$0.5 million)			C
	Total for Bulgaria.....	5.0	2.0	
Czechoslovakia				
1956 Apr.....	Line of credit.....	20.3 ²	20.3	
	Enamelware plant, Jakarta (\$0.4 million)			C
	Tire factory (Intirub), Tjililitan, West Java (\$1.2 million)			C
	Machinery for Brantas irrigation projects, East Java (\$0.6 million)			C
	Tractors and other agricultural machinery for North Sumatra and South Kalimantan (\$5.5 million)			C
	2,000 rail freight cars (\$6.5 million)			C
	Diesel generators (\$1.9 million)			C
	Hydroelectric plant (\$4.2 million)			C
1960 Jul.....	Line of credit.....	33.6 ²	19.0	
	Cement plant, Tonasa (\$6.5 million)			C
	Rail cars (\$9.6 million)			C
	Expansion of tire plant (Intirub), Tjililitan, West Java (\$0.7 million)			C
	Cane sugar mill, South Sulawesi (\$4.7 million)			CS
	Hydroelectric plant (\$0.5 million)			
	Diesel engine assembly plant (\$2.5 million)			CS
	Tire plant (\$2.5 million)			
	Training center (\$0.9 million)			
	Mineral development			
1963 Jun.....	Trucks.....	5.6	5.6	C
1965 Mar.....	Trucks.....	3.0	3.0	C
	Total for Czechoslovakia.....	62.5	47.9	

Footnotes at end of table.

SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

Table 20

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in East Asia, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)

Recipient and Donor	Projects	Million Current US \$			Status ¹
		Extended	Drawn		
INDONESIA (Continued)					
East Germany					
1955 Feb.	Sugar refinery, Jakarta.....	8.6	8.6		C
1964 Jan-Jun.	Line of credit.....	60.0 ²	20.3		
	Spinning mill, Palembang (\$4.0 million)				C
	Coal mining equipment (\$0.3 million)				C
	Printing equipment (\$2.9 million)				UC
	Railroad equipment (\$11.9 million)				C
	Broadcasting center, Tiji-Manggis (\$6.3 million)				C
	Coal mine rehabilitation (\$10.0 million)				
	Trucks and buses (\$18.0 million)				UC
	Equipment for Trans-Sumatran highway (\$2.6 million)				C
	Cooking oil plants				UC
	Planetarium (\$1.0 million)				C
	Total for East Germany.....	68.6	28.9		
Hungary					
1958 Oct.	Trucks and buses.....	0.9	0.9		C
1961 Sep.	Line of credit.....	22.4 ²	5.0		
	Seamless steel tube plant				
	Power equipment				
	Rail cars (\$11.0 million)				UC
	Dye plant				
	Insecticide plant				
	Oxygen plants, Semarang, Makassar, Medan (\$1.5 million)				C
	Electric bulb and fluorescent tube factory, Semarang (\$1.1 million)				C
	Slaughterhouse, Surabaya				
1961 Sep.	200 buses.....	1.6	1.6		C
1964 Aug.	250 trucks.....	1.1	1.1		C
	Total for Hungary.....	26.0	8.6		
Poland					
1958 Jun.	24 ships.....	39.2	39.2		C
1959 Feb.	4 shipyards—(1) Gresik, East Java; (2) Padang, Sumatra; (3) Makassar, Sulawesi; and (4) Amahai, Ceram	4.3 ²	3.0		UC
1961 Aug.	Line of credit.....	37.5	7.1		
	Coal mine rehabilitation, Ombilin, West Sumatra (\$10.0 million)				UC
	Power station, Ombilin				C
	Cement plant, North Sumatra (\$10.0 million)				S
	Reinforcing rod plant, Medan, North Sumatra (\$0.4 million)				
	Carbide plant (\$1.0 million)				CS
	Cast iron factory (\$0.4 million)				
	Rail car assembly plant, Jakarta				CS
	Coal derivatives plant				
	Sugar refinery, Tjot Girek, North Sumatra (\$6.5 million)				C
	Construction materials plant (\$2.0 million)				

Footnotes at end of table.

SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

Table 20

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in East Asia, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)

Recipient and Donor		Projects	Million Current US \$		Status ¹
			Extended	Drawn	
INDONESIA (Continued)					
Poland (Continued)					
1961 Oct.....	Cargo ship.....	4.0	4.0	C	
1961 Dec.....	Assembly and manufacture of airframes, Huseln Sastranegara	2.5	2.5	C	
	Total for Poland.....	87.5	55.8		
PRC					
1956 Nov.....	Funding of trade deficit.....	16.2	16.2	C	
1958 Apr.....	Textiles and rice.....	10.9	10.9	C	
1961 Oct.....	Line of credit.....	2.1 ⁴	2.1		
	Spinning mill, Bandjara (\$4.4 million)				CC
	Textile machinery, spare parts				CS
	Commodities to generate local currency for spinning projects				CS
1965 Jan.....	Line of credit.....	10.0 ⁴	10.0		
	Foreign exchange (\$10.0 million)				C
1965 Sep.....	Grant—Conefo building.....	8.0 ⁴	8.0		CC
	Total for PRC.....	47.2	47.2		
Romania					
1961 Jun.....	Line of credit.....	42.5 ³	12.7		
	Petroleum development and refinery (\$20.8 million)				
	2,100 rail freight and tank cars (\$12.7 million)				C
	Total for Romania.....	42.5	12.7		
USSR					
1956 Sep.....	Line of credit.....	90.0 ⁵	90.0		
	Ships (\$12.5 million)				C
	Textiles (\$1.0 million)				C
	Road construction, department of defense (\$12.0 million)				C
	Roadbuilding equipment, department of public works (\$12.0 million)				C
	Steel project, Tjilegon, West Java (\$36.0 million)				CS
	Superphosphate plant, Tjilatjap, Central Java (\$8.5 million)				CS
	Mechanized farm (\$1.3 million)				C
	Road construction, Kalimantan				
1959 Jun.....	Sports stadium, Jakarta.....	12.5	12.5	C	
1959 Jun.....	Shipbuilding and oceanography school, Amboina, South Moluccas	2.6 ⁵	2.6	PC	
1960 Feb.....	Line of credit.....	4.0 ⁵	4.0		
	Survey for hydroelectric powerplant, Asahan, North Sumatra (\$2.6 million)				C
	Atomic energy projects				
	Gadjah Mada University (\$0.2 million)				C
	Research reactor, Serpong				PC
	Commodities				C
	Grant—Hospital, Jakarta.....	1.4	1.4	C	

Footnotes at end of table.

SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

Table 20

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in East Asia, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)

Recipient and Donor	Projects	Million Current US \$		
		Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
INDONESIA (Continued)				
USSR (Continued)				
1965 Jun.....	Credit—Trucks.....	3.3	0.5	UC
	Total for USSR.....	113.8	111.0	
	Estimated minimum total for INDONESIA.....	453.1	314.1	
LAOS				
PRC				
1974 Oct.....	Credit.....	25.0 ^a		
	Commodities (\$7.0 million)			
	Road construction, Luang Prabang (\$17.5 million)			
	Housing project, Luang Prabang			
	Total for PRC.....	25.0		
USSR				
1962.....	Grant.....	3.5 ^a		
	150-200 bed hospital, Luang Prabang			
	50-kw radio transmitter			
	Dam and powerplant, Samneua			
1962 Oct.....	Grant.....	1.5 ^a	1.5	C
	7 LI-2 aircraft			
	2 AN-2 aircraft			
	1 MI-4 helicopter			
	Total for USSR.....	5.0	1.5	
	Estimated minimum total for LAOS.....	30.0	1.5	

¹ Symbols used in Table 20 have the following meanings: S—under survey, UC—under construction or being implemented, C—completed construction, CS—construction suspended, PC—project canceled, CC—construction completed by less developed country or Western country.

² The amount extended reflects an adjustment for downpayments.

³ Credit of \$84.0 million extended in 1961 reduced to level of drawings to reflect Burmese takeover following expulsion of Chinese in 1968. The undrawn portion was re-extended in 1971.

⁴ Credit of \$30.0 million extended in 1961, the credit of \$50.0 million extended in Jan. 1965 and grant of \$16.0 million extended in Sep. 1965 are reduced to level of drawings at time of abortive coup in 1965 when Chinese were expelled and their work on projects canceled.

⁵ The 1956 credit and protocol of 1959 were reduced from \$100 million and \$5.6 million credits to amount drawn at the time the credits expired in 1964. The 1960 credit of \$210 million, reduced from the original \$350 million by transfer of \$40 million to the military account, also was reduced to reflect drawings at time credit expired in 1967.

⁶ Includes only aid extended after formation of the Laos coalition government under the Geneva accord of July 1962. Undelivered commitments of \$2.2 million grant and \$3.9 million credits extended by the USSR in 1962 have been deleted. A line of credit for \$4.0 million extended by China in 1962 but never drawn also has been deleted.

SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

Table 21

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in Europe, by Date Extended
1954-74

Recipient and Donor	Projects	Million Current US \$		
		Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
MALTA				
PRC				
1972 Apr.	Line of credit	45.0	0.1	
	Foreign exchange (\$4.6 million)			C
	Project aid			
	Drydock			S
	Chocolate factory			S
	Glass factory			S
	Textile complex			
	Carpet factory			
	Concrete products factory			
	2 handicraft centers			
	Shoe factory			
	Foundry			
	Total for PRC	45.0	0.1	
Estimated minimum total for MALTA.....		45.0	0.1	

¹ Symbols used in Table 21 have the following meanings: S—under survey and C—completed.

SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

Table 22

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in Latin America, by Date Extended
1954-74

Recipient and Donor		Projects	Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
ARGENTINA					
Czechoslovakia					
1959 Mar.....	Cement plant, San Luis province.....	2.4 ²	2.4	C	
1974 Feb.....	Line of credit	³			
	Electric generating equipment				
	Ullum, San Jose				
	Los Reynos, Mendoza				
	Alicura, Neuquen				
	YPF, La Plata				
	Rio Turbios				
	Total for Czechoslovakia.....	2.4	2.4		
Hungary					
1974 May.....	Credit.....	20.0			
	Crane factory				
	Total for Hungary.....	20.0			
Poland					
1968 Sep.....	Construction materials.....	5.0			
1974 May.....	Line of credit.....	100.0			
	Rio Turbio coal development				
	Fisheries complex				
	Total for Poland.....	105.0			
Romania					
1965 Sep.....	Credit—Oil drilling equipment.....	3.0 ⁴	3.0	C	
1974 Feb.....	Line of credit.....	100.0			
	Oil drilling equipment (\$42.0 million)				
	Total for Romania.....	103.0	3.0		
USSR					
1958 Oct.....	Trade credit ⁵	29.0 ⁶	29.0		
	Petroleum equipment (\$28.0 million)				C
	Road construction equipment (\$1.0 million)				C
1965 Sep.....	Equipment for oil industry.....	15.3	5.9	UC	
1974 Feb.....	Line of credit.....	215.0 ^{7 1}			
	Hydroelectric turbines, Salto Grande (\$65.0 million)				
	Local cost coverage (\$10.0 million)				
	Transmission lines and substations				
	Turbines, Yaiyreti-Apipe project (\$140 ⁸ million)				
	Total for USSR.....	259.3	34.9		
Estimated minimum total for ARGENTINA.....			489.7	40.3	
BOLIVIA					
Bulgaria					
1971 Jun.....	Credit—Industrial equipment.....	12.0			
	Total for Bulgaria.....	12.0			
Czechoslovakia					
1971 Mar.....	Antimony smelter, Oruro.....	3.2 ²	3.1	UC	
	Total for Czechoslovakia.....	3.2	3.1		
Hungary					
1970 Dec.....	Copper concentration plant and smelter.....	0.8 ²			
	Agricultural machinery				
1971 Feb.....	Credit—Machinery.....	10.0	0.1		
	Cement plant (\$6.0 million)				S
	Hospital equipment (\$1.4 million)				UC
	Total for Hungary.....	10.8	0.1		

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 22

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in Latin America, by Date Extended
1964-74
(Continued)

Recipient and Donor		Projects	Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
BOLIVIA (Continued)					
Poland					
1972 Nov.....	Credit - Survey for zinc smelter, Potosi.....	0.2	0.2	C	
1973 Jul.....	Credit - Glass factory.....	4.5			
	Total for Poland.....	4.7	0.2		
USSR					
1970 Aug.....	Trade credit - Mining and metallurgical machinery ⁵	27.5	6.1		
	2 tin volatilization plants, Potosi and Marchamara				S
	Geologic exploration				S
	Tin smelter equipment				S
	Zinc smelter				S
	Mining machinery (\$10.0 million)				UC
1971 Jun.....	Grant - Observatory.....	0.8	0.3		
1974 Dec.....	Credit - Mining machinery.....	1.2			
	Total for USSR.....	29.5	6.4		
	Estimated minimum total for BOLIVIA.....	60.2	9.8		
BRAZIL					
Czechoslovakia					
1959 Jan-Jun.....	Machinery and equipment for cement plant, Para State	1.5	1.5	C	
1961 May.....	Line of credit.....	60.0 ²	12.5		
	Machinery (\$7.0 million)				C
	Powerplant, Promissao (\$10.0 million)				UC
	Powerplant, Belo Horizonte (\$11.0 million)				
	Powerplant, Jorge Lacerda				
	Total for Czechoslovakia.....	61.5	14.0		
East Germany					
1966 Jan-Jun.....	Credit - Equipment.....	2.1 ²	2.1	C	
	Bulldozers (\$1.0 million)				
1967.....	Credit - University equipment.....	17.0 ²	17.0	C	
	Total for East Germany.....	19.1	19.1		
Hungary					
1966.....	Credit - Equipment.....	40.0	10.0		
	Agricultural equipment (\$20.0 million)				
	University equipment (\$20.0 million)				UC
	Total for Hungary.....	40.0	10.0		
Poland					
1962 Nov.....	Line of credit.....	70.0	34.1		
	10 ships (\$40.0 million)				UC
	Rails for federal rail system (\$7.5 million)				C
	University equipment (\$10.0 million)				
	Total for Poland.....	70.0	34.1		
Romania					
1961 May.....	Credit - Machinery and equipment.....	50.0 ²	10.0	C	
	Petroleum drilling equipment				UC
	Tractors				UC
	Total for Romania.....	50.0	10.0		
USSR					
1966.....	Shale oil pilot plant.....	5.0	5.0	C	

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 22

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in Latin America, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)

Recipient and Donor	Projects	Million Current US \$		
		Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
BRAZIL (Continued)				
USSR (Continued)				
1966 Aug.....	Trade credit ⁴	85.0 ²	28.0	
	Steam turbines			UC
	University equipment (\$17.0 million)			C
	Cement plant (\$25.5 million)			
	Construction materials plant			S
	Total for USSR.....	90.0	33.0	
	Estimated minimum total for BRAZIL.....	330.6	120.2	
CHILE				
Bulgaria				
1971 Jun.....	Line of credit.....	20.0	2.0	
	Poultry farms (\$4.0 million)			CS
	Onion dehydrating plant			CS
	Prefabricated housing plant			SS
	Ceramics factory			
	Essential oils factory (\$0.3 million)			SS
	Sulfuric acid plant			
	Superphosphate plant			
1972.....	Credit—Equipment.....	5.0		CS
	Total for Bulgaria.....	25.0	2.0	
Czechoslovakia				
1968 Apr.....	Credit—Machinery and equipment.....	6.0 ²	2.7	UC
1973 Feb.....	Credit.....	14.2 ²		
	Mining machinery (\$2.0 million)			CS
	Educational equipment			CS
1973 Feb.....	Credit—Industrial goods.....	4.5 ²		
	Total for Czechoslovakia.....	24.7	2.7	
East Germany				
1972 Sep.....	Line of credit.....	20.0	15.0	
	Medical equipment (\$0.5 million)			CS
	Tractors (\$4.0 million)			CS
	Educational equipment			CS
	Total for East Germany.....	20.0	15.0	
Hungary				
1971 Jun.....	Credit—Machinery and equipment.....	5.0		
1971 Sep.....	Credit.....	15.0		
	Copper mining			
	Pharmaceutical plant			
	Transport equipment			
	Educational equipment			
	Total for Hungary.....	20.0		
Poland				
1971 Nov.....	Credit.....	25.0 ²		
	Metallurgy			
	Fisheries			
	Mining			
1971 Nov.....	Credit—Machinery and equipment.....	10.0 ²		
	Total for Poland.....	35.0		
PRC				
1971 Jul.....	Grant—Foreign exchange.....	2.0	2.0	C

Footnotes at end of table.

SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

Table 22

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in Latin America, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)

Recipient and Donor		Projects	Million Current US \$		
			Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
CHILE (Continued)					
PRC (Continued)					
1972 Jul.....	Line of credit.....		63.0	15.0	UC
	Commodities (\$25.0 million)				
	Ball bearing plant (\$5.0 million)				
	Total for PRC.....		65.0	17.0	
Romania					
1971 Jul.....	Credit.....		20.0	13.2	
	Agricultural machinery (\$12.5 million)				C
	Jeeps				C
	Oil drilling equipment (\$5.0 million)				
	Total for Romania.....		20.0	13.2	
USSR					
1967 Jan.....	Credit—Machinery and equipment.....		13.5 ²	10.0	
	Tractors (\$10.0 million)				C
1967 Jan.....	Line of credit.....		42.0		
	Port development (\$10.0 million)				CS
	Lubricants plant (\$15.0 million)				SS
	Prefabricated housing plant (\$3.5 million)				
	Flour mill, Valparaiso (\$4.0 million)				SS
	Artificial insemination center (\$5.0 million)				
1971 Jul.....	Credit—Added to Jan 1967 credit for machinery and equipment		36.0 ²		
1971 Sep.....	Grant—Prefabricated housing plant.....		2.5	2.5	C
1972 Jul.....	Credit—Added to Jul 1971 credit.....		54.0 ²		
	Thermal powerplant, Tecopilla				
	Cement plant				
	Repair plant, agricultural machinery				
1972 Jul.....	Credit—Added to Jan 1967 credit.....		60.0		
1972 Dec.....	Credit—Commodities.....		30.0	3.0	CS
	Total for USSR.....		238.0	15.5	
	Estimated minimum total for CHILE.....		447.7	65.4	
COLOMBIA					
Bulgaria					
1971 Jun.....	Credit.....		5.0		
	Total for Bulgaria.....		5.0		
Czechoslovakia					
1971.....	Credit.....		6.0		
	Total for Czechoslovakia.....		6.0		
East Germany					
1968 Jan.....	Credit—University equipment.....		5.0	0.2	UC
	Total for East Germany.....		5.0	0.2	
USSR					
1968 Sep.....	Credit—98 trolley buses.....		2.5	2.5	C
1974.....	Credit—200 trolley buses.....		6.0		
	Total for USSR.....		8.5	2.5	
	Estimated minimum total for COLOMBIA.....		24.5	2.7	
COSTA RICA					
USSR					
1971 Oct.....	Credit—Trolley buses, San Jose (\$10.0 million).....		15.0		
	Total for USSR.....		15.0		
	Estimated minimum total for COSTA RICA.....		15.0		

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 22

**Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in Latin America, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)**

Recipient and Date		Projects	Million Current US \$		Status ¹
			Extended	Drawn	
ECUADOR					
Czechoslovakia					
1967 Jan-Jun.....	Credit.....	5.0	3.3		
	Pumps (\$1.0 million)				C
	Agricultural equipment				C
	Tractors (\$1.8 million)				
1971 Jun.....	Credit—Tractors.....	5.0	0.6		UC
	Total for Czechoslovakia.....	10.0	3.9		
Poland					
1969 Jan.....	Equipment for electrification.....	5.0	2.0		
	Total for Poland.....	5.0	2.0		
USSR					
1971 Oct.....	Trade credit—Jeeps ²	0.4 ²	0.4		C
	Total for USSR.....	0.4	0.4		
	Estimated minimum total for ECUADOR.....	15.4	7.2		
GUYANA					
East Germany					
1974 Mar.....	Line of credit.....	10.0			
	Ruebrun oil extraction plant				
	Total for East Germany.....	10.0			
PRC					
1972 Apr.....	Line of credit.....	20.0	0.6		
	Glass factory				
	Textile mill				S
	Brick and tile factory				S
	Total for PRC.....	20.0	0.6		
	Estimated minimum total for GUYANA.....	30.0	0.6		
PERU					
Bulgaria					
1971 Jun.....	Credit.....	10.0			
	Antibiotics plant				
	Fish processing machinery				
	Essential oils plant				
1971.....	Credit.....	3.0	0.2		UC
	Slaughterhouses (\$0.8 million)				
	Total for Bulgaria.....	13.0	0.2		
Czechoslovakia					
1969 Jun.....	Credit—Capital goods.....	6.0	1.5		
	Equipment for powerplants, Iquitos and Pucallpa (\$5.5 million)				
	Agricultural equipment				UC
1971 Aug.....	Credit—27 diesel generators.....	35.2	6.0		UC
	Total for Czechoslovakia.....	41.2	7.5		
Hungary					
1972 Nov.....	Line of credit.....	38.0 ²	0		
	Educational laboratories (\$23.8 million)				UC
	Hydroelectric power equipment (\$9.5 million)				
	Total for Hungary.....	38.0 ²	3.0		
Poland					
1970 Mar.....	Credit—Machinery and equipment.....	10.0			
	Coal complex studies				UC
1972 Oct.....	Credit—Machinery and equipment.....	40.0			

Footnotes at end of table.

SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

Table 22

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in Latin America, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)

		Million Current US \$		
Recipient and Donor	Projects	Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
PERU (Continued)				
Poland (Continued)				
1972 Oct.	Credit—Fishing port, Taena	8.0		
1972 Oct.	Credit—Joint enterprises	20.0		
	Polperu timber complex (\$7.0 million)			
	Total for Poland	78.0		
PRC				
1971 Nov.	Credit	42.0	1.5	UC
	Commodities (\$7.8 million)			
	Chimbote irrigation project			
	Total for PRC	42.0	1.5	
Romania				
1973 Sep.	Line of credit	25.0	1.0	
	Railroad rolling stock (\$8.4 million)			
	Total for Romania	25.0	1.0	
USSR				
1970 Aug.	Line of credit	25.5 ²	4.0	UC
	Fishing port, Paiza (\$2.5 million)			S
	Preliminary work on Olmos irrigation project (\$5.1 million)			
	Helicopters (\$7.6 million)			
	Hydroelectric resource survey			
	Oil storage tanks (\$9.5 million)			UC
	Total for USSR	25.5	4.0	
	Estimated minimum total for PERU	202.7	18.1	
URUGUAY				
Bulgaria				
1969 May	Credit—Food processing plant	0.4	0.1	UC
1971 May	Credit—Machinery and equipment	5.0 ³		
	Total for Bulgaria	5.4	0.1	
Czechoslovakia				
1970 Mar.	Credit	5.0		
	Total for Czechoslovakia	5.0		
East Germany				
1966	Credit—Sugar refinery, Mercedes	6.0	6.0	C
	Total for East Germany	6.0	6.0	
Hungary				
1970	Credit	9.1 ²		
	Railroad equipment			
	Railroad tie factory			
	Total for Hungary	9.1		
USSR				
1969 Feb.	Trade credit ⁵	20.0 ²	3.5	
	Oil storage tanks			
	Ships			
	Electrical equipment			
	Communications equipment			
	Total for USSR	20.0	3.5	
	Estimated minimum total for URUGUAY	45.5	9.6	

Footnotes at end of table.

SECRET/NO FOREIGN DISSEM

Table 22

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in Latin America, by Date Extended

1954-74

(Continued)

Recipient and Donor	Projects	Million Current US \$		
		Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
VENEZUELA				
Czechoslovakia				
1970 Apr.....	Credit.....	10.0		
	Total for Czechoslovakia.....	10.0		
	Estimated minimum total for VENEZUELA.....	10.0		

¹ Symbols used in Table 22 have the following meanings: S—under survey; UC—under construction or being implemented, HS—survey suspended, CS—construction suspended, and C—completed.

² The amount extended reflects an adjustment for downpayments.

³ Amount of aid is unknown.

⁴ Original credit of \$15 million, extended in 1965, reduced to the amount drawn at the time the credit expired in 1968.

⁵ Soviet credits that have shorter repayment periods than most aid credits and which are usually for the purchase of capital goods or for assistance to small projects.

⁶ Original credit of \$100 million, extended in 1958, reduced to the amount drawn at the time the credit expired in 1961.

⁷ Credit is openended. Additional amounts will be added as contracts are signed.

Table 23

**Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in the Near East and South Asia, by Date Extended
1954-74**

		Million Current US \$		
Recipient and Donor	Projects	Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
AFGHANISTAN				
Bulgaria				
1973 Jul.....	Line of credit.....	8.0 ²		
	Food processing plants			
	Dairy			
	Total for Bulgaria.....	8.0		
Czechoslovakia				
1954 Aug.....	Line of credit.....	5.0	5.0	
	Cement plant, Jabal-us-Siraj (\$1.3 million)			C
	Fruit cannery, Kandahar (\$0.8 million)			C
	Cement plant, Pul-i-Khumri (\$2.9 million)			C
1961 Jan-Jun.....	Expansion of Pul-i-Khumri cement plant.....	1.0	1.0	C
1961 Feb.....	Grant—Technical assistance.....	0.3	0.3	C
1966 Nov.....	Credit—Medical facilities and equipment.....	1.2	1.2	C
1973 Dec.....	Line of credit.....	20.0		
	Trolley bus line, Kabul			
	Cement plant			
	Powerplant, Herat			
	Coal mining			
	Total for Czechoslovakia.....	27.5	7.5	
Poland				
1966 Aug.....	Credit—Equipment and machinery.....	3.5	3.5	UC
	Total for Poland.....	3.5	3.5	
PRC				
1965 Mar.....	Line of credit.....	28.0	25.7	
	Commodities (\$7.0 million)			UC
	Lapis lazuli cutting			C
	Silkworm production project (\$0.3 million)			C
	Textile plant, Bagram (\$4.0 million)			C
	Poultry breeding (\$0.9 million)			C
	Fish breeding farm, Darunta (\$0.2 million)			C
	Irrigation project, Parwan Valley (\$12.0 million)			UC
	Tea growing, Kunar Valley			UC
	Expansion of textile mill, Bagram			
1972 Apr.....	Line of credit.....	45.0	0.1	
	Expansion of textile mill, Bagram			UC
	Agricultural projects			
1972 Jul.....	Grant—Hospital.....	1.5 ³	0.8	
	Total for PRC.....	74.5	26.6	
USSR				
1954 Jan.....	Grain elevator, flour mill, and bakery complex, Kabul	3.5	3.5	C
1954 Jan.....	Grain elevator, Pul-i-Khumri.....	0.2	0.2	C
1954 Oct.....	Municipal and public works.....	2.1	2.1	C
	Road paving, Kabul			
	Asphalt factory, Kabul			
1956 Jan.....	Line of credit.....	100.0	100.0	
	Naghlu hydroelectric project (\$19.1 million)			C
	Pul-i-Khumri hydroelectric project (\$3.6 million)			C

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 23

**Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in the Near East and South Asia, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)**

Recipient and Donor		Projects	Million Current US \$		
			Extended	Drawn	Status
AFGHANISTAN (Continued)					
USSR (Continued)					
		Darunta-Nangarhar irrigation project, Jalalabad (\$17.7 million) ⁴			C
		Salang Pass road (\$19.6 million) ⁴			C
		Bagram airfield (\$13.9 million)			C
		Kabul airfield (\$8.6 million)			C
		Jungalot workshop complex (\$2.2 million)			C
		Consumer goods (\$8.0 million)			C
		Sher Khan port (\$1.4 million)			C
		Alehin bridge (\$0.3 million)			C
		Naghlu-Kabul power line (\$5.6 million)			C
1957 Jul.....		Petroleum exploration and aerial survey.....	15.0	15.0	C
1959 Jan.....		Grant—Wheat (40,000 metric tons).....	2.8	2.8	C
1959 May.....		Grant.....	120.0	120.0	
		Kushka-Herat-Kandahar road (\$119.0 million)			C
		Shindand airfield (\$10.0 million)			C
1960 Mar.....		Grant—Wheat (50,000 metric tons).....	3.5	3.5	C
1961 Oct.....		Line of credit for second five-year plan.....	110.0	109.9	
		Petroleum and gas exploration and exploitation			C
		Pipeline, Shibarghan-Mazar-i-Sharif (\$7.3 million)			C
		Pul-i-Khumri-Shibarghan road (\$26.0 million)			C
		Doshi-Sher Khan road (\$12.0 million)			C
		Delinquent payments, technicians, Kushka-Herat-Kandahar (\$1.1 million)			C
		3 bridges, Nangarhar province (\$4.9 million)			C
		Project maintenance, roads and Darunta project			UC
		2 flour mills, 2 grain silos, and storage buildings, Kabul (\$2.4 million)			C
		Commodities (\$6.0 million)			C
		Pul-i-Khumri-Kunduz power lines (\$1.1 million)			C
1961 Oct.....		Line of credit for second five-year plan.....	70.9	54.9	
		2 farms (Darunta-Nangarhar irrigation project, Jalalabad) (\$13.3 million)			C
		Chemical fertilizer plant, Mazar-i-Sharif (\$11.3 million)			C
		Design for iron foundry and electric plant (\$2.2 million)			
		Gas electric plant, Mazar-i-Sharif (\$6.7 million)			C
		Technical assistance, Darunta			C
		Irrigation project, Kokcha River, Northern Afghanistan (\$17.0 million)			S
		Sher Khan port mechanization			C

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 23

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in the Near East and South Asia, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)

		Million Current US \$		
Recipient and Donor	Projects	Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
AFGHANISTAN (Continued)				
USSR (Continued)				
	Kabul Jabul-us-Siraj road, asphaltting (\$2.0 million)			C
	Kabul motion picture studio			
	Transport equipment (\$0.4 million)			C
	Sardah dam and irrigation (\$3.0 million)			C
	Feasibility study for steel mill (\$0.1 million)			
	Technical shops, Herat (\$0.1 million)			
1962 Jan.....	Commodity credit.....	12.0	12.0	C
1962 Jan.....	Grant—Hydrometeorology.....	1.0	1.0	C
1962 Apr.....	Grant—Prefabricated housing plant.....	2.0	2.0	C
1962 May.....	Credit added to January 1956 credit.....	20.0	20.0	C
1963 Feb.....	Motor vehicles and machinery.....	4.0	4.0	C
1963 Mar.....	Credit—Wheat (25,000 metric tons).....	1.5	1.5	C
	Credit—Bagram airport improvements.....	3.9	3.9	C
1963 Jul.....	Commodity credit.....	3.0	3.0	C
1963 Sep.....	Nuclear research reactor.....	0.2	0.2	C
1963 Oct.....	Credit.....	38.9	37.9	C
	Natural gas exploitation			C
	Pipeline, Shibarghan-Dushanbe			C
1964 Nov.....	Credit—Prefabricated housing plant, Kabul... Stage I	11.1	10.1	C
	Stage II			UC
1965 Jan.....	Commodity credit.....	11.1	11.1	C
1965 Jul.....	Credit—Tractors.....	3.0	3.0	C
1966 Jul.....	Credit—Irrigation, Sardah dam.....	10.3	8.6	UC
1966 Jul.....	Grant—Torghundi railroad and transit center..	0.9	0.9	C
1967 Aug.....	Trade credit ² —Agricultural equipment.....	5.0	5.0	C
1968 Feb.....	Credit added to 1961 credit for second five-year plan	15.6	9.5	
	Irrigation network, Sardah dam (\$6.7 million)			UC
	Housing at chemical fertilizer plant, Mazar-i-Sharif			C
	Military airport, Bagram			UC
	Model farms, Ghazibad and Hadah (\$5.6 million)			UC
1968 Feb.....	Credit for third five-year plan.....	72.2	15.0	
	Prospecting and drilling for oil and gas in north (\$15.0 million)			UC
	Exploration and geological survey (\$5.0 million)			UC
	Substation and transmission lines, Kabul			UC
	Transmission lines, Mazar-i-Sharif (\$1.3 million)			C
	Highway survey and construction			UC
	Shibarghan-Herat			
	Kundug-Faig-Kasim			UC
	Darunta-Nanj arhar project land preparation (\$3.2 million)			
	Expansion of Mazar-i-Sharif gas, electric, and fertilizer plants (\$6.9 million)			C

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 23

**Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in the Near East and South Asia, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)**

		Million Current US \$		
Recipient and Donor	Projects	Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
AFGHANISTAN (Continued)				
USSR (Continued)				
1968 Feb.....	Credit--Consumer goods.....	18.0	18.9	C
1968 Feb.....	Trade credit ^b	20.0	5.0	
	Equipment for natural gas extraction and transportation, Shibarghan (\$1.7 million)			UC
	Petroleum storage depots (Kabul, Mazar-i-Sharif, Bagram)			S
1970 Jun.....	Grant--3 veterinary laboratories.....	^a		
1970 Oct.....	Credit--Aircraft and airstrips.....	2.8	1.4	UC
1971 Feb.....	Grant--Road, Mazar-i-Sharif-Tashgozar....	5.0	2.5	
1971 Feb.....	Grant--6 meteorological laboratories and 25 radar units	0.4		
1972 Aug.....	Line of credit for fourth five-year plan.....	90.8	0.5	
	Petroleum refinery			
	Oil extraction and piping to Angot depots			
	Expansion of Naghlu powerplant and dam			C
	Expansion of Mazar-i-Sharif thermal powerplant			C
	Transmission lines, Khwaya-Gogardak-Shibarghan			
	Reconstruction of Archi and Nauabad canals			
	Rehabilitation of prefabricated housing project, Kabul			
	Bridge survey, Amu River			
	Telephone line, Mazar-i-Sharif-Hairatan			
	Flour mill, Pul-i-Khumri			
	Irrigation survey, Balkh			
1972 Aug.....	Credit--commodities.....	24.2	6.5	
1973.....	Grant.....	14.2	14.2	
	Technical institute--petroleum and mining, Mazar-i-Sharif (\$4.1 million)			C
	Polytechnic school, Kabul (\$6.2 million)			C
	Technical institute, Jangala (\$3.9 million)			
	Total for USSR.....	830.8	619.5	
	Estimated minimum total for AFGHANISTAN.....	950.3	657.1	
BANGLADESH				
Bulgaria				
1973 Mar.....	Line of credit.....	9.6		
	5 cold storage units (\$0.4 million)			
	Fish processing plants (\$0.1 million)			
	5 flour mills (\$0.3 million)			
	Tobacco processing plant (\$1.3 million)			
	Repair workshop (\$0.1 million)			
	Railroad ties plant (\$1.2 million)			
	2 fruit and vegetable processing plants (\$0.9 million)			
	3 ice plants			
1974.....	Grant--Commodities.....	0.5	0.5	C
	Chemicals			
	Pig iron			

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 23

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in the Near East and South Asia, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)

Recipient and Donor	Projects	Million Current US \$		
		Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
BANGLADESH (Continued)				
Bulgaria (Continued)				
	Pharmaceuticals			
	Total for Bulgaria.....	10.1	0.5	
Czechoslovakia				
1964 Oct.....	Line of credit.....	25.0 ⁷	11.2	C
	Powerplant, Khulna			UC
	Powerplant, Chittagong			
1972 Oct.....	Line of credit.....	25.0	0.0	
	2 tanneries (\$1.3 million)			
	100 mw Khulna expansion (\$16.9 million)			UC
	Small industries (\$2.6 million)			UC
	Radio equipment (\$1.3 million)			UC
	Total for Czechoslovakia.....	50.0	11.7	
East Germany				
1974 Dec.....	Line of credit.....	25.0		
	Calcium soda plant			
	Typewriter factory			
	Agricultural machinery workshop			
	Rice mill			
	Total for East Germany.....	25.0		
Poland				
1964 Dec.....	Credit--Sawmill, Kaptai.....	1.2 ⁷	1.2	C
1973 Mar.....	Credit--Capital goods and complete plants	12.0	0.5	
	Electrification, Tongi powerplant (\$5.2 million)			
	Wood processing plants			
	Textile plants (\$4.1 million)			
	Total for Poland.....	13.2	1.7	
PRC				
1964 Oct.....	Credit.....	10.0 ⁷	10.0	
	Commodities			C
	Ordnance factory, Dacca			C
1968 Dec.....	Credit--Commodities.....	1.0 ⁷	1.0	C
	Total for PRC.....	11.0	11.0	
Romania				
1970 Aug.....	Credit--Railway equipment.....	10.4 ⁷	10.4	C
1974 Aug.....	Line of credit.....	50.0	0.5	
	Petrochemical complex			
	Cotton spinning mill (\$2.7 million)			UC
	Total for Romania.....	60.4	10.9	
USSR				
1961 Mar.....	Credit ⁵ --Petroleum exploration.....	4.0 ⁷	4.0	C
1965 Apr.....	Line of credit.....	30.0 ⁷	22.1	
	Thermal powerplant, Ghorosal			UC
	Tractors			C
	Textile machinery			C
	Jute looms			C
1965 Nov.....	Credit.....	4.3 ⁷	4.3	
	Logging equipment			C
	Equipment for airport, Dacca			C

Footnotes at end of table.

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Table 23

**Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in the Near East and South Asia, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)**

Recipient and Donor		Projects	Million Current US \$		
			Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
BANGLADESH (Continued)					
USSR (Continued)					
1966 Sep.....	Credit.....	Electrical equipment plant, Chittagong Commodities	7.0 ⁷	4.3	UC ¹
1966 Sep.....	Credit.....	Highway/railway bridge Radio transmitters (\$2.4 million) Tractors	18.0 ⁷	2.0	C UC
1969 Jan.....	Credit	Petroleum exploration.....	12.2 ⁷	8.4	UC
1972 Mar.....	Credit	Commodities.....	6.6	4.7	UC
1972 Mar.....	Grant.....	Rice (30,000 metric tons) Edible oils (5,000 metric tons) 3 canisters 10 fishing trawlers Salvage operations Fisheries assistance AN-24 RV aircraft 5 MI-8 helicopters	44.0 ³	35.5	C C C C C UC C C
1972 Mar.....	Credit.....	4 MI-8 helicopters 2 AN-26 aircraft Spare parts	6.0 ³	6.0	C C C
1972 Dec.....	Line of credit.....	Agricultural machinery Roadbuilding equipment Shipbuilding equipment 4 MI-8 helicopters Trucks and jeeps for police Steel mill expansion	47.5 ²	4.5	
1973 Sep.....	Credit	Wheat (200,000 tons).....	35.0 ³	35.0	C
1974 Oct.....	Credit.....	Foreign exchange (\$13.5 million) Commodities (\$14.1 million) Total for USSR.....	27.6	17.5	C UC ¹
Estimated minimum total for BANGLADESH.....			241.6	149.2	
			411.3	185.0	
EGYPT					
Bulgaria					
1965 Oct.....	Food processing equipment.....	3 cold storage plants Expansion of canneries, Idfina and Qaha Canning plant, Al Badrashayn Vegetable dehydration plant Winery 3 slaughterhouses, Aswan, Al Fayyum, Al Sharqiynh	12.0 ²	1.4	UC UC UC UC
1965 Oct.....	Line of credit.....	Agricultural projects 4 poultry farms	25.0 ²	5.9	UC UC

Footnotes at end of table.

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Table 23

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in the Near East and South Asia, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)

Recipient and Donor	Projects	Million Current US \$ Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
EGYPT (Continued)				
Bulgaria (Continued)				
	Fodder plants			
	Tractor repair station			
	Electric motor plant			
	Household appliances plant			
	Rural electrification			
	Chemical plant			
	Concrete pipes plant			
	Furniture plant			
	Cotton mill, Al Zaqqaziq			
	Textile mill			
	Expansion of iron ingot and silicon plant, Idku			
	Agricultural machinery			
1967 Jul.....	Grant Hospital.....	0.1	0.1	UC
	Total for Bulgaria.....	37.1	7.4	C
Czechoslovakia				
1955 Dec.....	Ceramics factory, Cairo.....	1.2	1.2	C
1956 Mar.....	Cement plant, Hulwan.....	1.8	1.8	C
1957 May.....	Bicycle factory.....	0.8	0.8	C
1957 Jul-Dec.....	Sugar refinery, Armant.....	5.7	5.7	C
1957 Jul-Dec.....	Sugar refinery, Kawm Umbu.....	1.4	1.4	C
1961 Jun.....	Expansion of Talkha power station.....	10.0	10.0	C
1962 Mar.....	Line of credit.....	56.0 ²	36.9	
	Trolley buses (\$1.4 million)			C
	Railroad bridges			C
	Turbines for Siqut thermal power station (\$6.9 million)			C
	Equipment for Cairo tannery (\$3.5 million)			C
	Equipment for motorcycle assembly plants			C
	Power station, Kafr Ad-Dawwar (\$19.0 million)			UC
	Sugar mills			
	Barina			C
	Dishna			C
1965 Mar.....	Credit added to March 1962 credit.....	5.6 ²	5.6	
	3 tanneries			C
	Powerplant, Belda (\$1.5 million)			C
	Nitric acid plant (\$1.1 million)			C
1965 Apr.....	Line of credit—Second plan.....	70.0 ²	32.7	
	Water filtration plants (\$7.8 million)			UC
	Crude oil distillation plant, Mex			C
	Crude oil topping plant, Mostorod			C
	Agricultural machinery (\$10.0 million)			UC
	12 flour mills (\$4.5 million)			UC
	Grain silos (\$2.5 million)			
	10 drainage stations (\$4.2 million)			UC
	Expansion of refinery, Alexandria			C
	Petrochemical plant, Alexandria			S
	Metal foundry, Cairo (\$3.4 million)			UC

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 23

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in the Near East and South Asia, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)

Recipient and Donor	Projects	Million Current US \$ Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
EGYPT (Continued)				
Czechoslovakia (Continued)				
1973 Aug.....	Line of credit.....	90.0		
	Agriculture			
	Transportation			
	Expansion sugar mill, Dishna (\$9.0 million)			
	Convertor substation			
	Broadcast equipment			
	Cast iron foundry			
	Drinking water plant			
	Oil machinery and equipment			
	Machinery and equipment for chemical plants			
	Total for Czechoslovakia.....	248.5	90.1	
East Germany				
1955 Jan-Jun.....	Electrification projects, Nile delta.....	2.0	2.0	C
1956 Jan-Jun.....	Electrification projects, Nile delta.....	3.3	3.3	C
1958 Aug.....	Line of credit.....	21.5	21.5	
	Factory for producing nongalvanized poles for power lines (\$0.6 million)			C
	Factory for galvanization of poles for power lines (\$1.1 million)			C
	Refrigerated storehouses (\$3.0 million)			C
	2 textile dyeing and finishing plants (\$4.4 million)			C
	Wool spinning mill, Port Said (\$1.3 million)			C
	Cotton weaving mill (\$1.6 million)			C
	Modernization of Mizr film studio (\$2.6 million)			C
	Hardboard plant, Dessouk (\$3.2 million)			C
	3 fireboats (\$0.6 million)			C
	Plants to manufacture parts (\$3.1 million)			C
1958 Nov.....	Spinning mill equipment, Shebin El Kom.....	5.7	5.7	C
1961 Mar.....	Equipment and machinery for municipal projects	0.6	0.6	C
1963 Dec.....	Expansion of cement plant, Alexandria.....	1.5 ²	1.5	C
1965 Mar.....	Line of credit.....	70.0	28.6	
	Military plant, Hulwan (\$2.1 million)			C
	Textile plants (\$13.1 million)			
	Shebin El Kom			C
	El Minya			
	El Mahalla Al Kubra			C
	Subaj (\$4.6 million)			
	Asyut (\$4.6 million)			
	Expansion of steel rolling mill (\$1.5 million)			UC
	Agricultural machinery (\$5.9 million)			UC
	Factory for prefabricated houses, Hulwan (\$3.0 million)			
	Wharves, Alexandria			
	12 rice mills (\$6.9 million)			C
	Slaughterhouse equipment			UC

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 23

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in the Near East and South Asia, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)

Recipient and Donor	Projects	Million Current US \$		
		Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
EGYPT (Continued)				
East Germany (Continued)				
	Research laboratories			UC
	Transformer stations (\$2.0 million)			UC
	8 flour mills (\$7.0 million)			C
	Aluminum foil plant, Alexandria (\$1.2 million)			C
	Water filtration equipment			C
	Polyethylene plant, Alexandria			S
	Rural electrification (\$25.0 million)			
1965 Mar.....	Credit - Commodities.....	30.8	6.6	UC
	Total for East Germany.....	136.3	70.6	
Hungary				
1960 Dec.....	Line of credit.....	16.8 ²	11.5	
	Slaughterhouses			UC
	Suez			
	6 flour mills (\$3.3 million)			UC
	Railroad diesel equipment (\$11.5 million)			C
1961 Jan-Jun.....	Rail cars.....	6.7	6.7	C
1962 Oct.....	Credit added to Dec 1960 credit.....	11.2 ²	9.3	
	Pumping stations (\$2.8 million)			UC
	Ships (\$4.8 million)			UC
	Barges (\$2.8 million)			C
1966 Feb.....	Credit - Machinery and equipment.....	42.0	1.5	
	Glass factory			
	Port improvement, Alexandria			
	Pump factory			
	Light bulb factory			C
	Hospital equipment			
1971 Jan.....	Credit added to Feb 1966 credit.....	11.5	4.6	
	Rail cars (\$4.6 million)			UC
	Protein factory			
	Total for Hungary.....	88.2	36.6	
Poland				
1962 Jul.....	Textile dye plant, Kafr Ad Dawwar.....	7.2	7.2	C
1964 Dec.....	Line of credit.....	40.0	22.4	
	7 brick factories			UC
	2 concrete block plants (\$2.0 million)			UC
	Electrical transformer substations (\$4.5 million)			UC
	2 cast iron foundries (\$2.5 million)			UC
	Glass plant			S
	Consumer goods (\$5.0 million)			UC
	Capital goods (\$5.0 million)			
	1,500 looms (\$2.4 million)			UC
	Tractors and tractor assembly plant			UC
1964 Dec.....	Phosphate mining and concentrating equipment.	30.0	8.5	UC
	Exploitation of Kosseir phosphate			
	Exploitation of gypsum and kaolin deposits			
	Total for Poland.....	77.2	38.1	

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 23

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
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(Continued)

Recipient and Donor	Projects	Million Current US \$		
		Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
EGYPT (Continued)				
PRC				
1956 Jul-Dec.....	Grant - Foreign exchange.....	4.7	4.7	C
1964 Dec.....	Line of credit.....	80.0	12.1	
	8 textile mills (\$47.2 million)			
	Paper mills			
	Sugar refinery equipment			
	Raw materials and tools			UC
	Expansion of Red Sea phosphate mines (\$10.0 million)			
	9 sandbrick plants			S
	Concrete reinforcing iron mill			
	Nail factory			
1967 Jun... ..	Grant - Foreign exchange.....	10.0	10.0	C
1967 Jun.....	Grant--Wheat (150,000 metric tons).....	11.0	11.0	C
1973 Oct.....	Grant--Foreign exchange.....	10.0	10.0	C
1973 Oct.....	Grant--Wheat (100,000 metric tons).....	18.0	18.0	UC
	Total for PRC.....	133.7	65.8	
Romania				
1964 Sep.....	Line of credit.....	40.0	27.0	
	Sodium products plant, Alexandria (\$18.4 million)			C
	2 cement plants			
	Suez			S
	Asyut			S
	Phosphate mining equipment			UC
	Hamrawein phosphate deposits			
	40 barges (\$6.5 million)			UC
	Oil drilling equipment			UC
1967 Aug.....	Commodity loan.....	12.5	12.5	C
1971 Dec... ..	Line of credit.....	100.0	0.2	
	Petroleum development			
	Petrochemical complex			
	Chemical plants			S
	Cement plant			
	Glass plant			
	Copper ore studies			S
	Mining equipment			
1971 Dec.....	Trade credit.....	30.0	16.6	
	Auto equipment			UC
	Tractor supplies			UC
	Diesel locomotives			
	Roadbuilding equipment			
	Agricultural equipment			
	Total for Romania.....	182.5	56.3	
USSR				
1957 Jul.....	Oil drilling equipment.....	8.6	8.6	C
1958 Jan.....	Line of credit for economic development.....	175.0	175.0	
	Geological research and mining			

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 23

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in the Near East and South Asia, by Date Extended
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(Continued)

Recipient and Donor	Projects	Million Current US \$		
		Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
EGYPT (Continued) USSR (Continued)	3 airfields in mining areas (\$0.4 million)			C
	Central mineral research laboratory (\$0.8 million)			C
	Laboratory for testing ore samples (\$0.1 million)			C
	20 chemical field laboratories (\$0.3 million)			C
	Geological research and survey (\$2.0 million)			C
	14 core drilling machines (\$0.5 million)			C
	Geophysical work (\$0.6 million)			C
	Research on dressing of black sands, iron ore, and manganese ore (\$0.1 million)			C
	Organization of ilmenite production (\$0.2 million)			C
	Manganese ore production in Elba fields (\$0.1 million)			C
	Phosphate enterprises (\$0.2 million)			C
	Concentration and dressing of rock phosphate (\$0.1 million)			C
	Geologists' survey for lead and zinc deposits (\$0.2 million)			C
	Development of Baharia iron ore mines			C
	2 plants for separation of rare earths (\$0.8 million)			C
	2 radio stations in mining areas (\$0.2 million)			C
	Development of manganese ore mines Sinai (\$0.1 million)			C
	Metallurgical industry			
	Production of nonferrous metals (\$3.5 million)			C
	Production of nonferrous rolled sheets (\$4.0 million)			C
	Iron ore sintering plant, Hulwan (\$2.0 million)			C
	Iron ore dressing plant, Aswan (\$3.5 million)			
	Cast iron fittings plant (\$0.6 million)			C
	Expansion of iron and steel plant, Hulwan (\$36.0 million)			C
	Engineering industry			
	Welding electrodes plant (\$1.0 million)			C
	Forging plant, Hulwan (\$2.5 million)			C
	Aluminum cables plant (\$1.0 million)			C
	Machine tool plant, Hulwan (\$0.8 million)			C
	Emery and polishing paper plant (\$0.3 million)			C
	Surgical instruments plant (\$0.6 million)			C
	Textile equipment plant (\$0.5 million)			C

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 23

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
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(Continued)

Recipient and Donor	Projects	Million Current US \$		
		Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
EGYPT (Continued)				
USSR (Continued)	Electric welded chains plant (\$4.7 million)			C
	Radio parts plant (\$5.0 million)			C
	Cutting tools plant (\$0.5 million)			C
	Chemical industry			
	Expansion of coke chemical plant, Hulwan (\$8.9 million)			C
	Calcium carbide and ferrosilicon plant, Aswan (\$3.5 million)			C
	Coal tar distillation plant (\$1.0 million)			C
	Chlorosulfonic acid plant			C
	Petroleum industry			
	Lubricating oil plant, Suez (\$1.3 million)			C
	Gasoline plant, Suez			C
	Oil refineries, Suez and Alexandria (\$3.0 million)			C
	Oil desalinization plant, Suez			
	Geophysical and exploration work (\$5.0 million)			C
	Drilling equipment (\$0.0 million)			C
	Shale oil plant (\$0.9 million)			C
	Oil purification plant, Suez (\$2.0 million)			C
	Pharmaceutical industry			
	Antibiotics and pharmaceutical plants (\$6.0 million)			C
	Food industry			
	3 milk processing plants (\$1.8 million)			C
	Onion dehydrating plant (\$0.6 million)			C
	Textile industry			
	3 cotton spinning mills			
	Mit Gharar (\$2.0 million)			C
	Zagazig (\$0.9 million)			C
	Qalyub (\$0.6 million)			C
	Expansion of cotton spinning mill, Dami-etta (\$1.1 million)			C
	Miscellaneous			
	Steam power station, Suez (\$11.0 million)			C
	Shipyard, Alexandria (\$16.6 million)			C
	Cellulose pulp plant (\$5.2 million)			C
	Vocational training centers (\$7.2 million)			C
1958 Dec.....	Aswan dam, first stage.....	100.0	100.0	C
1960 Feb.....	Aswan dam, second stage.....	216.0 ^a	216.0	C
1964 May.....	Grant—Experimental farm.....	0.3	0.3	C
1964 Sep.....	Line of credit.....	324.4 ^b	255.7	
	Expansion of iron and steel plant, Hulwan (\$161.1 million)			C
	2 power stations, Maghagha (\$2.3 million)			UC
	Transformer station, Kous			UC
	Feasibility study, alumina plant			C

Footnotes at end of table.

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Table 23

**Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
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1954-74**

(Continued)

Recipient and Donor		Projects	Million Current US \$		
			Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
EGYPT (Continued)					
USSR (Continued)					
		Oil exploration (\$26.0 million)			UC
		Fishing industry (\$7.0 million)			UC
		Aluminum plant, Naja Hamadi (\$52.7 million)			C
		Phosphorous complex, Naja Hamadi (\$55.3 million)			S
		Ferrosilicon plant, Idfu (\$2.0 million)			S
1964 Sep.....	Trade credit ⁵	110.0	38.0		
	7 training centers (\$3.1 million)				UC
	Oil exploration equipment (\$18.4 million)				C
	File factory				C
	Lead and zinc plant				
	Geological research institute				S
	Equipment for agriculture and roadbuilding				UC
	Second lubricating oil plant, Alexandria				C
1964 Sep.....	Trade credit—Land reclamation, Ar Nubariyah ⁵	66.7	57.5		UC
1971 Mar.....	Line of credit.....	100.0	16.0		
	Rural electrification (\$66.7 million)				UC
	Cement plants				
	Asyut				UC
	El Tabbin				S
	Ceramics plant, Mustorod				S
1971 Mar.....	Land reclamation—Added to 1964 credit.....	40.0			
1971 Mar.....	Credit.....	55.6	3.4		
	Water resource development, Lake Nasr				UC
	Silos				UC
	14 flour depots				UC
	4 cotton mills, El Minya, Kamshish, El Mansura, Damietta				UC
	Textile combine				
1971 Mar.....	Line of credit.....	222.2	45.0		
	Expansion of aluminum plant, Naja Hamadi (\$47.0 million)				UC
	Expansion of iron and steel plant, Hulwan				
	Reconstruction of thermal powerplant, Suez				S
1974 Jun.....	Grant—Minesweeping, Gulf of Suez.....	20.0 ³	20.0		C
	Total for USSR.....	1,438.8	935.5		
	Estimated minimum total for EGYPT.....	2,342.3	1,306.4		
GREECE					
USSR					
1965 Jul-Dec.....	Trade credit—Ships ⁵	7.7 ¹⁰	7.7		C
	Total for USSR.....	7.7	7.7		
	Estimated minimum total for GREECE.....	7.7	7.7		
INDIA					
Bulgaria					
1967 May.....	Line of credit.....	15.0 ²	2.7		
	Food processing plants				UC
	Nonferrous and ferrous metal installations				

Footnotes at end of table.

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Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
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(Continued)

Recipient and Donor		Million Current US \$		
		Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
INDIA (Continued)				
Bulgaria (Continued)				
	Agricultural machinery			
	Coastal cargo boats			
	Tractor parts factory			UC
	Tractor plant			UC
	Pharmaceutical plant			UC
	Starch and glucose factory			
	Winery			
	Sulfuric acid works, Sindri			
	Total for Bulgaria.....	15.0	2.7	
Czechoslovakia				
1955 Dec.....	Sugar refinery, Panipat, Punjab.....	1.5	1.5	C
1956 Jan.....	Cement plant, Cherrapunji, Assam.....	2.1	2.1	C
1956 Apr.....	Sugar refinery, Kuralguri, Assam.....	1.0	1.0	C
1956 Jul-Dec.....	Sugar refinery, Madurantakam, Madras.....	1.0	1.0	C
1958 Apr.....	Cement plant, Madras.....	2.1	2.1	C
1958 Aug.....	Foundry-forge plant, Ranchi (first stage).....	21.0	21.0	C
1959 Nov.....	Line of credit.....	44.3	44.3	
	Heavy machine tool building plant, Ranchi, Bihar			C
	Heavy electrical power equipment plant, Ramachandrapuram, Andhra Pradesh			C
	High-pressure boiler plant, Tiruchirappalli, Madras			C
	Foundry-forge plant, Ranchi (third stage) (\$12.6 million)			C
	Plates and vessels plant, Visakhapatnam			C
1960 Feb.....	Machinery for auto tire plant, West Bengal.....	1.6	1.6	C
1961 Mar.....	Foundry-forge plant, Ranchi (second stage)...	14.7	14.7	C
1961 Jul.....	Grant—Equipment for machine tool institute, Bangalore, Mysore	1.2	1.2	C
1964 May.....	Line of credit.....	66.7 ¹¹	65.0	
	Foundry-forge plant, Ranchi (\$18.6 million)			C
	Thermal powerplant, Ennore (\$15.7 million)			UC
	2 machine tool plants (\$8.5 million)			
	Gujarat, Bhavnagar			
	Rajasthan, Ajmer			UC
	Tractor plant, Baroda			C
	High-pressure boiler plant expansion, Tiruchirappalli (\$4.4 million)			UC
	Heavy electrical equipment plant expansion, Ramachandrapuram (\$3.4 million)			UC
	Components (\$25.2 million)			C
1973 Dec.....	Line of credit.....	105.0		
	Projects (\$65.0 million)			
	Expansion steam turbine plant			
	Foundry forge			
	Turbines and generators			

Footnotes at end of table.

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Table 23

**Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credit and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in the Near East and South Asia, by Date Extended
1954-74**

(Continued)

Recipient and Donor	Projects	Million Current US \$		
		Extended	Drawn	Status
INDIA (Continued)				
Czechoslovakia (Continued)				
	Machine tool plant			
	Industrial fertilizer plant			
	Tire plant, Mysore			UC
	Components for Czech plants (\$40.0 million)			
	Total for Czechoslovakia.....	263.1	160.4	
East Germany				
1957 Jul.....	Textile machinery.....	2.0	2.0	C
	Total for East Germany.....	2.0	2.0	
Hungary				
1960 Feb.....	Line of credit.....	52.5	7.1	
	Steel tube plant			
	Ore processing plant, Orissa			UC
	Alumina plants			
	Korba			C
	Konya			S
	Gas cylinder plants			
	Slaughterhouses			
	Equipment for power industry			
	Glass works, Hyderabad (\$1.3 million)			UC
	Nitrous oxide plant, New Delhi			
	Total for Hungary.....	52.5	7.1	
Poland				
1960 May.....	Line of credit.....	30.0	30.6	
	Machine tool plant expansion, Hyderabad, Andhra Pradesh			C
	Sudamidah coal mine, Jharia, Bihar (\$8.4 million)			UC
	Powerplant, Barauni, Bihar (\$8.5 million)			C
	Coal washery, Gidi, Karanpura, Bihar (\$3.5 million)			C
	Boiler houses and powerplants, Parasi and Bhusaval, Maharashtra (\$5.1 million)			C
	Coal mine, Monidih, Bihar			UC
	Motorecycle plant, Punjab (\$1.0 million)			C
	Silos, Bombay (\$0.2 million)			UC
1962 Nov.....	Line of credit.....	32.5	8.0	
	Mining machinery plant			C
	Coal mining development			UC
	Zinc smelter, Visakhapatnam			UC
	Tractor assembly plant, Delhi			C
	Cellular concrete plant, Ennore			C
1965 Jan.....	2 power generators.....	12.4	12.4	C
	Nagpur thermal plant			
	Total for Poland.....	75.8	51.0	
Romania				
1956 Mar.....	Oil drilling rig, Jawala Mukhi, Punjab.....	1.0	1.0	C
1958 Oct.....	Petroleum refinery, Gauhati, Assam.....	10.1	10.1	C
1967 Oct.....	Oil refinery equipment, Haldia.....	10.0	8.0	UC

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 23

**Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in the Near East and South Asia, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)**

		Million Current US \$		
Recipient and Donor	Projects	Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
INDIA (Continued)				
Romania (Continued)				
1968 Apr.....	Credit ¹²	25.5 ²		
	10 bulk ore carriers (\$25.5 million)			
	Total for Romania.....	40.6	19.1	
USSR				
1955 Feb.....	Steel plant, Bhilai, Madhya Pradesh.....	118.4	118.4	C
1956 May.....	Structural steel for Bhilai.....	16.8	16.8	C
1956 May.....	Petroleum exploration equipment, Punjab, As- sum, and Gujarat	3.6	3.6	C
1956 Aug.....	Grant—Agricultural equipment, Suratgarh.....	1.5	1.5	C
1957 Nov.....	Line of credit.....	125.0	102.0	
	Heavy machine building plant, Ranchi, Bihar (\$37.8 million)			C
	Coal mining machinery plant, Durgapur, West Bengal (\$21.0 million)			C
	Thermal electric power station, Neyveli, Madras (\$29.5 million)			C
	Coalfield development, Korba, Madhya Pradesh (\$11.2 million)			UC
	Underground mines, Banki and Suruk- chhal (\$5.7 million)			UC
	Open cast mines, Manikpur and Korba (\$1.6 million)			UC
	Workshop (\$1.7 million)			C
	Ophthalmic glass plant, Durgapur, West Bengal (\$2.5 million)			C
1958 Dec.....	Grant—Equipment for technical institute, Bombay	0.8	0.8	C
1959 Jun.....	3 pharmaceutical plants.....	20.0	20.0	
	Antibiotics plant, Uttar Pradesh			C
	Synthetic drugs plant, Sanatgar, Andhra Pradesh			C
	Surgical instruments plant, Avadi, Madras			C
1959 Sep.....	Line of credit.....	375.0	339.0	
	Expansion of steel plant, Bhilai, Madhya Pradesh (\$136.5 million)			C
	Heavy electrical machinery plant, Hardwar, Uttar Pradesh (\$49.3 million)			C
	Expansion and diversification of mining ma- chinery plant, Durgapur, West Bengal (\$8.4 million)			C
	Expansion of heavy machine building plant, Ranchi, Bihar (\$15.7 million)			C
	Completion of refinery, Barauni, Bihar (\$9.1 million)			C
	Precision instrument manufacturing plant, Kota, Rajasthan (\$5.6 million)			C
	Petroleum development (\$69.3 million)			UC

Footnotes at end of table

Table 23

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in the Near East and South Asia, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)

Recipient and Donor	Projects	Million Current US \$		
		Extended	Drawn	Status
INDIA (Continued)				
USSR (Continued)				
	Expansion of powerplant, Neyveli, Madras (\$17.5 million)			C
	Expansion of thermal electric power station, Korba, Madhya Pradesh (\$24.1 million)			C
	Powerplant, Singrauli, Uttar Pradesh (\$30.6 million)			UC
1959 Sep.	Petroleum refinery, Barauni, Bihar.	25.0	25.0	C
1961 Feb.	Line of credit.	125.0	90.0	
	Oil refinery, Koyali, Baroda, Gujarat (\$18.9 million)			C
	Coal washery, Kathara (\$6.2 million)			C
	Hydroelectric power station, Bhakra River, Punjab (\$14.4 million)			C
	Petroleum exploration and production, Cambay and Anklesvar and other areas (\$31.0 million)			UC
	Expansion of Barauni refinery (\$1.7 million)			C
	Expansion of Bhilai			C
	Precision instruments plant, Kerala			
	Expansion Koyali refinery			
1965 Jan.	Bokaro steel plant, Bihar, first stage.	224.7	224.7	C
1965 Oct.	Radio transmitter, Calcutta.	1.8	1.8	C
1966 Mar.	Grant—Food.	3.0	3.0	C
1966 Jul.	Trade credit ²	222.2 ²	20.5	
	Slag cement plant, Bhilai (\$4.4 million)			
	Exploration for copper deposits, Rukha			
	Equipment for 10 state farms and 15 machine tractor stations (\$20.5 million)			UC
	Iron ore mines, expansion of Kiriburu and establishment of Meghahataburu			
	Water supply dam and limestone quarry for steel plant, Bokaro			
	Tractors and tractor assembly plant, Gaziabad			UC
	Steel casting plant, Arkonam			UC
	Watch factory, West Bengal			S
	Copper mining, Madhya Pradesh			
	Coal mining equipment and technical assistance (\$67.0 million)			
	2 open cast mines, Singrauli			
	1 deep mine, Rangany			
	Refractory tiles plant, Kerala			S
1966 Jul.	Line of credit for fourth plan.	333.3	49.5	
	Aluminum smelter, Korba (\$33.3 million)			UC
	Expansion of steel plant, Bhilai (\$13.3 million)			C
	Petroleum exploration and development, Assam (\$100.0 million)			UC
	Aerial surveys for mineral exploration (\$2.2 million)			UC

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 23

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in the Near East and South Asia, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)

Recipient and Donor	Projects	Million Current US \$		
		Extended	Drawn	Status
INDIA (Continued)				
(USSR (Continued))				
	Technical education and research (\$8.0 million)			
	6 coking coal projects			
	Hydroelectric plant, Sileriu (\$8.9 million)			UC
	Iron ore mine, Dalli (\$6.7 million)			
	Deep sea fisheries (\$2.2 million)			UC
	Expansion of powerplant, Neyveli			
	Bokaro expansion (\$61.0 million)			UC
	Mathura refinery, Madhya Pradesh			UC
	Components, Bharat Heavy Electrical, Ltd			
	2 powerplants, Mysore			
	Alumina plant, Madhya Pradesh			UC
	Copper ore mining, Malanjkhand			S
1966 Nov.....	Grant—Equipment, 5 state farms.....	1.7	1.7	
1966 Dec.....	Grant—Wheat (200,000 metric tons).....	14.0	14.0	C
1973 Oct.....	Credit—Grain (2 million metric tons).....	330.0 ^a	285.0	UC
	Total for USSR.....	1,941.8	1,320.3	
	Estimated minimum total for INDIA.....	2,396.8	1,564.6	
IRAN				
Bulgaria				
1967 Feb.	Credit.....	10.0 ²	1.5	
	Copper mine development			
	Cheese factory			
	Tobacco processing plant (\$2.0 million)			UC
	Transformer stations (\$2.0 million)			UC
	Agricultural assistance			
	Ships			
1972 Dec.....	Credit added to 1967 credit.....	10.0 ¹³		
	Machinery and equipment			
	Mining and geological activities			
	Total for Bulgaria.....	20.0	1.5	
Czechoslovakia				
1966 Jan.....	Credit.....	16.0	15.0	
	Metallurgical and engineering plant, Tabriz			C
1969 Mar.....	Line of credit.....	200.0	12.6	
	Plant to manufacture generators (\$80.0 million)			
	Sugar mills			UC
	Isfahan (\$5.0 million)			
	Haft Tappeh			C
	Cement plants (\$80.0 million)			S
	Turbojet plant			
	Rail car plant			
	Elevator plant			
	Flour mills			UC
	Oil refineries			
	Ceramic works			
	Breweries			UC

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 23

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in the Near East and South Asia, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)

Recipient and Donor	Projects	Million Current US \$		
		Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
IRAN (Continued)				
Czechoslovakia (Continued)				
	Powerplant, Meshed			C
	Tanneries			
	Diesel electric stations (\$4.0 million)			UC
	Mining machinery (\$14.0 million)			
	Total for Czechoslovakia.....	215.0	27.0	
Hungary				
1965 May.....	Credit - Capital goods.....	10.0 ²	3.0	
	Tractors (\$1.0 million)			UC
	Telecommunications equipment (\$2.4 million)			UC
	Lamps, wire, and transformers (\$0.9 million)			
1968 Apr.....	Line of credit.....	40.0 ²	0.3	
	Electrical converters, Khuzistan			C
	Textile plants			
	Shoe factories			
	Medical accessories plants			
	Total for Hungary.....	50.0	3.0	
Poland				
1958 Feb.....	Sugar mill, Fariman.....	2.5 ²	2.5	C
1963.....	Expansion of sugar mill.....	0.0	0.0	C
1964 Feb.....	Line of credit.....	15.0 ²	11.2	
	Sugar mills			
	Isfahan			C
	Khoy			UC
	Bojnurd			UC
	Karaj			
	Electrical equipment			UC
	Cold storage plants			
	Isfahan			UC
	Meshed (\$1.5 million)			C
	Tabriz (\$3.3 million)			UC
1973 May.....	Line of credit.....	102.0	5.0	
	2 textile plants (\$9.5 million)			UC
	Sugar plants			
	Machinery and equipment			UC
	Manufactured goods			
	Total for Poland.....	121.0	19.0	
Romania				
1965 Oct.....	Line of credit.....	100.0	61.1	C
	Tractors and plows (\$39.0 million)			
	Tractor plant, Tabriz (\$30.0 million)			
	1st stage			C
	2d stage			UC
	1,000 rail cars (\$10.0 million)			UC
	Electrical equipment (\$1.0 million)			UC
	Machinery (\$20.0 million)			UC
1968.....	Credit.....	35.0	0.3	
	Agricultural equipment (\$10.0 million)			UC
	Agricultural development, Rasht (\$15.0 million)			UC
	Plywood products and paper mill (\$10.0 million)			S
	Total for Romania.....	135.0	67.4	

Footnotes at end of table.

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Table 23

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in the Near East and South Asia, by Date Extended

1954-74

(Continued)

Recipient and Donor		Projects	Million Current US \$ Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
IRAN (Continued)					
USSR					
1963.....	Credit	Silos.....	22.3	4.4	UC
1963 Jul.....	Hydroelectric and irrigation dam,	Aras River.....	38.0	38.0	C
1964 Dec.....	Tabriz electric power station.....		1.7	1.7	C
1969.....	Trade credit ²		16.0 ²	16.6	
	Port equipment, Bandar Pahlavi (\$1.5 million)				C
	Cold storage plants, Tehran (\$1.2 million)				C
	Machinery and equipment				C
1969 Jan.....	Line of credit.....		288.0	288.0	
	Steel mill, Isfahan (\$188.0 million)				C
	Gas pipeline, technical services, and compressors (\$77.0 million)				C
	Machine tool plant, Arak (\$23.0 million)				C
1968 Jun.....	Line of credit.....		177.8	94.3	
	Expansion of steel mill, Isfahan (\$125.0 million)				UC
	Reconstruction, Julfa-Tabriz railroad (\$17.7 million)				C
	Lead and zinc smelter, Kerman				C
1970 Oct.....	Trade credit ³ - Capital goods.....		44.4	15.0	
	11 prefabricated housing plants				UC
	Expansion of machine tool plant, Arak				
	2 thermal powerplants, Ahvaz				S
	Cement plants - Rey, Loushan				
1970 Oct.....	Credit - 8 vocational schools.....		10.0	4.5	UC
1973 Apr.....	Credit - Expansion of steel mill, Isfahan.....		187.6		
	Total for USSR.....		788.2	404.0	
	Estimated minimum total for IRAN.....		1,320.2	584.0	
IRAQ					
Bulgaria					
1967 Aug.....	Line of credit.....		14.0 ²	2.0	
	Telephone network				
	Experimental farms (\$2.8 million)				UC
	Petrochemical plants				
	Canning plant and cold storage facilities				UC
	Brick plant				UC
1970 Sep.....	Credit.....		12.0	0.8	
	Oil and mineral survey (\$8.7 million)				UC
	Canning plant				
	4 pasta plants				
	Onion dehydrating plant				
	Total for Bulgaria.....		26.0	3.4	
Czechoslovakia					
1969 Nov.....	Credit - Oil refinery, Basra.....		27.0	27.0	C
1972 Mar.....	Line of credit.....		50.0	2.5	
	14 locomotives (\$2.2 million)				C
	Brick plant, Kerbala (\$1.5 million)				
	Water purification station, Dakuik (\$1.3 million)				
	Petroleum equipment				
	Flour mill, Mansura				UC
	Total for Czechoslovakia.....		77.0	29.5	

Footnotes at end of table.

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Table 23

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in the Near East and South Asia, by Date Extended

1954-74

(Continued)

Recipient and Donor		Projects	Million Current US \$		
			Extended	Drawn	Status
IRAQ (Continued)					
East Germany					
1969 Jul.....	Line of credit.....		84.0	18.5	
	Electric wire and cable plant (\$5.0 million)				
	Textile plants				UC
	Sugar mill				
	Water purification plants				
	Oil pumping stations, N. Rumaila				UC
	Radio stations				UC
	Printing equipment				C
	Medical and veterinary equipment (\$2.8 million)				UC
	Electrification, Northern Iraq (\$0.3 million)				UC
	7 rice silos (\$3.8 million)				UC
	Shipyards, Basra (\$2.4 million)				UC
	Road construction equipment (\$6.6 million)				UC
	Agricultural assistance				UC
	Railroad signal equipment (\$1.4 million)				UC
	Total for East Germany.....		84.0	18.5	
Hungary					
1969 Oct.....	Credit Oil drilling.....		11.2 ²	7.9	
	North Rumaila (\$1.0 million)				C
	Jambar (\$4.0 million)				UC
1970 Apr.....	Credit Machinery.....		30.8	2.0	
	Light bulb factory, Baghdad				UC
	500 buses				C
	Bus assembly plant (\$3.0 million)				UC
1972 Aug.....	Line of credit.....		50.0	0.3	
	Petroleum equipment				UC
	10 cold storage plants				
	Slaughterhouse				
	Cannery				
	4 brick plants				
	Sugar plant, Babylon (\$0.8 million)				
	Loading facilities, Umm Qasr (\$4.0 million)				UC
	Total for Hungary.....		92.0	10.2	
Poland					
1965 Jan-Jun.....	Rail cars.....		20.0	20.0	C
1969.....	Sugar refinery, Mosul.....		0.9	0.9	C
1971 Jan.....	Credit 200 rail tank cars.....		2.4 ²	2.2	UC
1972 Aug.....	Line of credit.....		100.0	1.6	
	Sulfur project expansion, Al-Mishraq				UC
	Hardboard factory, Abu Sakhr				
	Brick plant, Mosul				
	Asbestos plant				
	Cement plant, Basra (\$2.0 million)				
	Petrochemical plants				
	6 water treatment stations (\$15.0 million)				UC
	Land reclamation (\$5.4 million)				UC
	Expansion of 4 powerplants (\$6.4 million)				UC
	Total for Poland.....		129.3	30.7	

Footnotes at end of table.

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Table 23

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in the Near East and South Asia, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)

Recipient and Donor	Projects	Million Current US \$		
		Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
IRAQ (Continued)				
PRC				
1971 Jun.....	Line of credit.....	45.0		
	Geological survey			S
	Wool factory, Kifri			
	Bridge, Mosul			S
	Experimental rice farm, Basra			S
	Total for PRC.....	45.0		
Romania				
1971 Oct.....	Credit - Petroleum development.....	35.0	0.4	UC
	Oil exploration, east of Baghdad			
	Total for Romania.....	35.0	0.4	
USSR				
1959 Mar.....	Line of credit.....	137.5	82.3	
	Pharmaceutical plant, Samarra (\$8.7 million)			C
	Al-Hurriyah radio station (\$5.6 million)			C
	East Baghdad telephone exchange (\$1.3 million)			C
	Geological equipment repair shop, Al Waziriyah (\$0.2 million)			C
	Technical assistance for broadcasting and television (\$0.4 million)			C
	Television center			
	Project repair for 27-station microwave radio relay network			C
	Glassware factory, Ar Ramadi (\$0.3 million)			C
	2 grain elevators, Baghdad and Al Kut (\$1.5 million)			C
	Canning factory, Karbala			C
	Establishment of 5 experimental farms (\$2.3 million)			CS
	Establishment of 4 tractor stations (\$0.8 million)			C
	Improvement of river navigation, survey (\$1.4 million)			C
	Survey of Kirkuk-As Sulaymaniyah railroad (\$3.1 million)			C
	Cotton textile mill, Al Kut (\$13.2 million)			C
	Knitting and hosiery plant (\$3.2 million)			C
	Garment factory, Al Waziriyah (\$1.1 million)			C
	Geological survey (\$1.4 million)			C
	Euphrates and Tigris River basin development survey (\$2.5 million)			C
	Irrigation and drainage surveys, southern Iraq (\$4.5 million)			C
	Electrical equipment factory, Al Waziriyah (\$3.0 million)			C
	Basra shipyard survey (\$1.5 million)			C
	Industrial training projects (\$1.8 million)			C
	Baghdad			
	Iskandariyah			
	Al Kut			

Footnotes at end of table.

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Table 23

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in the Near East and South Asia, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)

Recipient and Donor		Projects	Million Current U.S. \$		
			Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
IRAQ (Continued)					
USSR (Continued)					
		Agricultural machinery plant, Iskandariyah (\$12.9 million)			C
		Rawa dam			S
		Railroad workshops, Shalehiya (\$2.2 million)			UC
		Fisheries development			UC
1960 May		Baghdad-Basra railroad	45.0	45.0	
		Construction and rehabilitation			C
1962 Jul		Extension Baghdad-Basra railroad	1.4	1.4	C
1967 Feb		Credit-Agricultural equipment	4.4 ²	4.4	C
1969 Jun		Trade credit ³	54.0 ²	11.0	
		Petroleum development, Halfayah			UC
1969 Jul		Trade credit ⁴	66.7	52.5	
		Petroleum development			
		North Rumaila			UC
		Ratawi			UC
		Nahr Umar			UC
		Al Luhais			UC
		Pipeline, Rumaila-Fao			C
1970 Jul		Trade credit ⁵ - Agricultural equipment	2.5 ²	2.5	C
1970 Nov		Trade credit ⁵ - Agricultural and roadbuilding equipment	20.0	18.0	UC
1971 Apr		Line of credit	222.2	19.8	
		Oil refinery, Mosul (\$30.8 million)			S
		Pipeline, Northern Iraq			
		Pipeline, Baghdad-Basra			UC
		Phosphate mine, Akashat			S
		Superphosphate fertilizer plant, Akashat			S
		2 dairy plants			
		Fisheries development, Umm Qasr			UC
		Irrigation equipment, Ath-Tharthar canal (\$3.6 million)			UC
		2 hydroelectric stations			
		Dukan			UC
		Darband-i-Khan			S
		2 powerplants			
		Nasiriyah			
		Mosul			
		Cement plant, Samawa			
		Electrification			
		Glass factory			
		Total for USSR	553.7	236.9	
		Estimated minimum total for IRAQ	1,042.0	329.6	
JORDAN					
USSR					
1969		Line of credit	5.5 ³		
		Oil and gas prospecting			
		2 vocational training schools (\$5.5 million)			
		Technical institute			
		Total for USSR	5.5		
		Estimated minimum total for JORDAN	5.5		

Footnotes at end of table.

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Table 23

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in the Near East and South Asia, by Date Extended

1954-74

(Continued)

Recipient and Donor		Projects	Million Current US \$		
			Extended	Drawn	Status
LEBANON					
Romania					
1974 Feb.....	Credit	Cement plant, Sbibin.....	9.2		
		Total for Romania.....	9.2		
		Estimated minimum total for Lebanon.....	9.2		
NEPAL					
PRC					
1959 Oct.....	Grant.....		12.6	12.6	
		Foreign exchange (\$0.3 million)			C
		Commodities (\$0.3 million)			C
1960 Mar.....	Grant.....		21.0	18.6	
		Tanning and shoe factory, Katmandu (\$0.6 million)			C
		Brick and tile factory, Katmandu (\$1.6 million)			C
		Warehouse, Birganj (\$1.0 million)			C
		Warehouse, Katmandu (\$0.6 million)			C
		Road, Katmandu-Pokhara (\$13.0 million)			C
		Ring road, Katmandu valley (\$3.3 million)			UC
1961 Oct.....	Grant.....		9.8	9.8	
		Road, Katmandu-Kodari (\$0.8 million)			C
		Foreign exchange (\$2.0 million)			C
		Commodities (\$1.8 million)			C
1966 Dec.....	Grant.....		19.6	19.6	
		Foreign exchange (\$3.5 million)			C
		Commodities (\$3.6 million)			C
		Survey, limestone-mica works			C
		Hydroelectric plant, Sunkosi River (\$11.4 million)			C
1968 Sep.....	Grant—	Katmandu-Bhaktapur road.....	2.0	2.0	C
1971 Sep.....	Grant—	Mineral surveys.....	2.6 ³	2.1	C
1972 Mar.....	Grant.....		35.0	1.4	
		Trolley bus project			UC
		Textile plant, Hitauijo			S
		Expansion of brick and tile factory			
		Road, Naranghar-Gurkha			S
		Commodities (\$1.5 million)			UC
		Total for PRC.....	102.6	67.1	
USSR					
1959 Apr.....	Grant.....		7.5	7.5	
		Hospital, Katmandu (\$0.1 million)			C
		Hydroelectric plant, Panauti (\$1.3 million)			C
		Sugar mill, Birganj, western Terai			C
		Cigarette factory, Janakpur, eastern Terai			C
		East-west road survey (\$1.8 million)			C
		Commodities (\$0.8 million)			C
1962 Feb.....	Credit.....		2.8	2.8	C
		Commodities (\$2.5 million)			
		Foreign exchange (\$0.3 million)			

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 23

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in the Near East and South Asia, by Date Extended
1954-74

(Continued)

Recipient and Donor		Projects	Million Current US \$		
			Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
NEPAL (Continued)					
USSR (Continued)					
1964 Apr.....	Grant.....		10.5	10.5	
	Simra-Janakpur road (\$2.0 million)				C
	Agricultural implements plant, Birganj (\$1.3 million)				C
	Commodities				C
1973.....	Credit—Vegetable oil plant.....	3.0 ^a			S
	Total for USSR.....	23.8		20.8	
	Estimated minimum total for NEPAL.....	126.4		87.9	
NORTH YEMEN					
Bulgaria					
1965 Feb.....	Grant—Agricultural school and technical services	0.4		0.4	C
	Total for Bulgaria.....	0.4		0.4	
Czechoslovakia					
1966 Oct.....	Radio station.....	0.1			
	Total for Czechoslovakia.....	0.1			
East Germany					
1956 Dec.....	Telephone exchange, San'a.....	0.1		0.1	C
1965 Feb.....	Land reclamation.....	5.0		5.0	C
1965 Mar.....	Telephone network—San'a, Taiz, Hudaydah...	2.0		2.0	C
1965 Oct.....	Electric generating equipment, Hudaydah and San'a	0.8 ²		0.8	C
1966 Jan.....	Grant—2 radio transmitters.....	1.5		1.1	UC
1966 Sep.....	Grant—Wheat.....	0.4		0.4	C
1966 Sep.....	Commodity credit for telephone network.....	0.5		0.5	C
	Total for East Germany.....	10.3		9.9	
Hungary					
1964 Jun.....	Grant—School, medical, and hospital equipment	0.3		0.3	C
1964 Jun.....	Credit—Industrial equipment.....	1.0		1.0	C
1966 Oct.....	Grant—Hospital equipment.....	1.0		1.0	C
	Total for Hungary.....	2.3		2.3	
PRC					
1958 Jan.....	Line of credit.....	15.0		15.0	
	Road construction, San'a-Hudaydah (\$12.7 million)				C
	Textile mill, San'a (\$2.3 million)				C
1959 Jun.....	Grant—Wheat (10,000 metric tons).....	0.7		0.7	C
1963 May.....	Grant—Wheat (3,500 metric tons).....	0.2		0.2	C
1964 Jun.....	Line of credit.....	28.0		24.9	
	Road construction, San'a-Sa'da				UC
	Completion of textile mill, San'a				C
	Repair of San'a-Hudaydah road				C
	Aluminum factory, Taiz				C
	Cigarette factory, Hudaydah				C
	Road construction, Amran-Hajja				UC
1964 Oct.....	Commodity credit.....	0.5		0.5	C
1966 Sep.....	Commodity credit.....	14.0		11.0	UC
1969.....	Grant—Secondary technical school.....	0.2 ³		0.2	C

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 23

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in the Near East and South Asia, by Date Extended
1954-1974
(Continued)

Recipient and Donor	Projects	Million Current US \$		
		Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
NORTH YEMEN (Continued)				
PRC (Continued)				
1972 Jul.....	Line of credit.....	21.2	0.3	
	Development projects			
	Hospital, Taiz			
1973 Jul.....	Grant—Wheat (5,000 metric tons).....	0.9	0.9	C
	Total for PRC.....	80.7	53.7	
USSR				
1956 Jul.....	Line of credit.....	20.0	20.0	
	Port construction, Hudaydah (\$15.0 million)			C
	Airfield construction, San'a (\$5.0 million)			C
1959 Mar.....	Grant—Wheat (10,000 metric tons).....	0.7	0.7	C
1964 Mar.....	Line of credit.....	72.2	40.8	
	Hudaydah-Mocha-Taiz road (\$28.0 million)			C
	Cement plant, Bajil (\$10.0 million)			UC
	Fish processing plant, Hudaydah			C
	7 fishing boats			
	Land reclamation and cotton cultivation, Tihama (\$9.0 million)			UC
	Geological survey (\$2.0 million)			UC
	Shipyards, Hudaydah			C
	Commodities (\$11.1 million)			UC
	Water wells			C
	Grain storage facilities			
	Port expansion, Hudaydah (\$1.5 million)			C
	Powerplant, Hudaydah (\$0.4 million)			C
	University			
1964 Mar.....	Grant.....	5.0	5.0	
	Hospital and clinic (\$2.0 million)			C
	3 schools (\$3.0 million)			C
1965 Jun.....	Grant—Vocational institutes	0.1	0.1	C
	Workshop for oil drums, Hudaydah			
1970 Jul.....	Grant—Wheat (5,000 metric tons).....	0.4	0.4	C
1973 Jun.....	Grant—Wheat (5,000 metric tons).....	0.9	0.9	C
1974 Apr.....	Credit—Wheat (25,000 metric tons).....	5.0	5.0	C
	Total for USSR.....	104.3	72.9	
	Estimated minimum total for NORTH YEMEN.....	198.1	130.2	
PAKISTAN				
Bulgaria				
1969 Oct.....	Line of credit.....	8.0 ²		
	Transmitters			
	Cold storage plants			
	Animal feed plant			
	Tannery, Hazara (\$3.6 million)			
	Fertilizer plant			
	Total for Bulgaria.....	8.0		

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 23

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in the Near East and South Asia, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)

		Million Current US \$		
Recipient and Donor	Projects	Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
PAKISTAN (Continued)				
Czechoslovakia				
1964 Nov.....	Credit.....	2.6 ²	2.6	C
	Sugar refinery, Jaranwala			
1968 Jul.....	Line of credit.....	28.0 ²	10.5	
	Fertilizer plant			
	Sugar refinery, Sadiqabad (\$3.0 million)			C
	Powerplant, Guddu			UC
	Irrigation pumps (\$2.5 million)			UC
	Powerplant, Mangla (\$3.2 million)			UC
	Total for Czechoslovakia.....	30.6	13.1	
Poland				
1964 Dec.....	Line of credit.....	12.8	4.5	
	Sugar mill, Hyderabad (\$3.0 million)			C
	Sawmill, Azad Kashmir (\$1.4 million)			
	2 wood processing plants			
	2 sugar mills (\$3.2 million)			
	Timber combine (\$5.0 million)			UC
	Total for Poland.....	12.8	4.5	
PRC				
1964 Oct.....	Grant ¹⁴	50.0	38.7	
	Commodities (\$30.0 million)			C
	Heavy machine building plant, Taxila (\$9.0 million)			C
	Foundry-forge, Taxila (\$11.0 million)			C
	Electrical machinery (\$2.1 million)			C
	Expansion, ordnance factory, Wah			UC
1966 Mar.....	Grant--Karakoram highway.....	45.0 ³	45.0	C
1967 Jan.....	Grant--Commodities ¹⁴	7.0	7.0	C
1968 Dec.....	Grant ¹⁴	39.0	12.2	
	Commodities (\$25.5 million)			UC
	Refractory plant, Hattar			UC
	Sugar plant, Larkana (\$1.5 million)			C
	Expansion of heavy machine building plant, Taxila (\$11.2 million)			UC
	Heavy forge and foundry			
	Fertilizer plant, Peshawar (\$17.0 million)			S
1970 Nov.....	Line of credit.....	200.0	25.1	
	Commodities (\$68.0 million)			UC
	Iron and steel plant, Chilgazi			S
	3 coastal vessels			C
	Fertilizer plant (\$17.0 million)			S
	Ferrochrome plant (\$18.8 million)			
	Cotton spinning mill, Tarbela (\$3.8 million)			UC
	Transmission lines, Tarbela-Wah (\$3.5 million), Guddu-Quetta			S
	Military aircraft factory			UC
	Stadium for Asian Games, Islamabad			
	Textile mill, Mirpur (\$3.0 million)			S
	Textile mill, Kotri (\$3.5 million)			UC
1973 Oct.....	Grant--Expansion of Karakoram Highway....	50.0 ³	6.0	UC
1973 Nov.....	Grant--Wheat (2,500 metric tons).....	0.5	0.5	C
	Total for PRC.....	391.5	134.5	

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 23

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in the Near East and South Asia, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)

		Million Current US \$		
Recipient and Donor	Projects	Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
PAKISTAN (Continued)				
Romania				
1973 Jul.....	Credit.....	25.2	5.0	UC
	Expansion of Karachi refinery (\$15.2 million)			
	Total for Romania.....	25.2	5.0	
USSR				
1956 May.....	Grant--Wheat (20,000 metric tons).....	1.4	1.4	C
1956 May.....	Grant--Rice (20,000 metric tons).....	1.8	1.8	C
1961 Mar.....	Credit--Petroleum exploration.....	20.0	20.0	C
1964 Jun.....	Agricultural equipment.....	11.0	11.0	C
1965 Nov.....	Credit.....	15.7 ²	7.5	
	Road machinery and equipment (\$5.9 million)			UC
	Fishing trawlers (\$1.0 million)			C
1966 Sep.....	Line of credit.....	10.3	1.3	
	Electrical equipment plant, Taxila			S
	Commodities			UC
1966 Sep.....	Credit--Preliminary project work.....	4.8	4.8	C
1968 Sep.....	Credit ³ --Machinery and equipment.....	60.9	0.3	UC
	Textile machinery (\$10.0 million)			
1969 Jan.....	Credit--Petroleum exploration.....	18.4	9.1	UC
1971 Jan.....	Credit--Steel mill, Karachi.....	208.8	3.0	
	Training center			
1973 Mar.....	Credit--Projects.....	71.0	2.2	
	Transmission lines, Lyallpur-Karachi			UC
	Geological survey (\$1.3 million)			UC
	1,000-kw radio transmitter, Islamabad			C
	Tractor assembly plant			S
	Thermal powerplant, Guddu (\$30.0 million)			UC
1974 Oct.....	Credit--Steel mill, Karachi.....	216.0		
	Total for USSR.....	652.1	74.4	
	Estimated minimum total for PAKISTAN.....	1,120.2	231.5	
SOUTH YEMEN				
Bulgaria				
1971 Jul.....	Line of credit.....	5.0		
	Food processing plants			
	Leather processing plants			
	Repair workshops			
1974 Jul.....	Credit--Reclamation.....	5.0	0.1	UC
	Total for Bulgaria.....	10.0	0.1	
Czechoslovakia				
1973 Mar.....	Credit.....	6.3		
	Mineral surveys			
	Machinery and equipment			
	Total for Czechoslovakia.....	6.3		
East Germany				
1969 Oct.....	Line of credit.....	24.0	1.7	
	Project aid (\$12.0 million)			
	Glass factory			S
	Road, Aden-Mukalla			
	Telephone exchange, Mukalla			C
	Flour mills			
	Aden			UC
	Mukalla			UC

Footnotes at end of table.

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Table 23

**Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in the Near East and South Asia, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)**

Recipient and Donor	Projects	Million Current US \$			Status
		Extended	Drawn		
SOUTH YEMEN (Continued)					
East Germany (Continued)					
	Vegetable oil factory (\$0.2 million)				
	Biscuit factory (\$0.3 million)				
	Plastics plant (\$0.3 million)				C
	Commodities (\$12.0 million)				UC
	Total for East Germany.....	24.0	1.7		
Hungary					
1973 Mar.....	Credit.....	5.0 ³			
	Livestock farm, Wadi Mayfa				UC
	Medical equipment (\$1.0 million)				UC
1973.....	Grant—Medical equipment.....	0.1 ³	0.1		C
	Total for Hungary.....	5.1	0.1		
Poland					
1973 Mar.....	Credit.....	6			
	Fisheries assistance				
	Industrial projects				
	Oil survey				
	Grant—Fishing boats.....	6			
	Total for Poland.....	6			
PRC					
1968 Sep.....	Line of credit.....	12.0	5.1		
	Foreign exchange (\$1.4 million)				C
	Road, Umain-Mahfad (\$3.5 million)				C
	200 water wells				UC
	Zinzibar Bridge				C
1970 Aug.....	Line of credit.....	43.2	5.4		
	Road, Mahfad-Mukalla (\$7.2 million)				UC
	Textile mills (\$0.3 million)				UC
	Agricultural machinery plant				
	Model farm				UC
	Fishing boats				
	Salt factories, Khormaksar (\$0.2 million)				UC
	Mineral surveys				C
	Commodities (\$2.4 million)				UC
1972 Jul.....	Credit.....	22.2	1.0		UC
	Commodities				
	Rice (\$5.1 million)				
	Wheat				
	Total for PRC.....	77.4	11.5		
Romania					
1971 Jul.....	Line of credit.....	10.0 ³	0.1		
	Land reclamation and irrigation				
	Poultry farm				
	Cement plant				S
	Geological survey				UC
1971 Jul.....	Credit—500 tractors.....	1.3 ³			
	Total for Romania.....	11.3	0.1		

Footnotes at end of table.

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Table 23

**Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in the Near East and South Asia, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)**

Recipient and Donor		Projects	Million Current US \$		
			Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
SOUTH YEMEN (Continued)					
USSR					
1960 Feb.	Grant--Medical equipment.	0.6	0.6	C	
1960 Feb.	Line of credit.	7.8	5.7		
	Research, exploration, and planning				UC
	Agricultural projects (\$2.2 million)				UC
	3 machinery workshops				UC
	8 dams				UC
	200-kw radio transmitter, Aden				C
	Commodities (\$2.2 million)				C
	Reclamation, Ruda				C
1960 Feb.	Grant--Fishing industry.	6.0	1.2		
	3 refrigerator ships				UC
	Fishing survey				
	Fish canning factory, Mukalla (\$0.2 million)				C
	Vocational training center, Mukalla				
1972 Nov.	Line of credit.	39.6	0.9		
	Thermal powerplant, Abyan				UC
	Hospital, Aden				S
	Geological surveys				S
	Commodities				UC
	Airfield construction, Aden				S
1973 Aug.	Grant.	0.9 ³	0.3		
	100 trucks				
	Rice (1,000 metric tons)				
	Sugar (1,000 metric tons)				C
	Total for USSR.	54.9	8.7		
	Estimated minimum total for SOUTH YEMEN.	189.0	22.2		
SRI LANKA					
East Germany					
1965 Feb.	Line of credit.	42.0 ²	23.2		
	Textile mill, Thulhiriya (\$23.0 million)				C
	Commodities (iron and basic materials)				C
	Telephone network				UC
	Coarse yarn spinning mill				UC
	Teleprinters				C
	Total for East Germany.	42.0	23.2		
Hungary					
1972 Jan.	Credit--Machinery and equipment.	10.0			
	Machinery for aluminum plant				
	Pharmaceutical equipment				
	Total for Hungary.	10.0			
Poland					
1963 Apr.	Line of credit.	8.0 ²	0.8		
	Hardware and tools factory, Gampaha (\$0.7 million)				C
	Rural electrification				C
	Hardboard and strawboard factory				
	Tractor assembly plant				
	Spinning mill				
	Total for Poland.	8.0	0.8		

Footnotes at end of table.

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Table 23

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in the Near East and South Asia, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)

Recipient and Donor	Projects	Million Current US \$		Status ¹
		Extended	Drawn	
SRI LANKA (Continued)				
PRC				
1957 Sep.....	Grant.....	15.8	15.8	
	Rail cars (\$8.8 million)			C
	Pugoda textile complex			C
	Equipment for 50 textile centers (\$6.4 million)			C
	Commodities			C
1958 Sep.....	Credit—Rice.....	10.5	10.5	C
1962 Oct.....	Grant.....	10.5	10.5	
	Textile imports (\$4.2 million)			C
	Commodities			C
1964 Oct.....	Credit—Machinery and equipment.....	4.2	1.3	
	Rail cars (\$1.3 million)			C
1970 Sep.....	Credit—Rice (100,000 metric tons).....	8.9	8.9	C
1970.....	Grant.....	3.2	3.2	
	International conference hall			C
	Foreign exchange for conference hall maintenance			
1971 May.....	Credit—Foreign exchange.....	25.2	25.2	C
1971 Oct.....	Credit—Rice (100,000 metric tons).....	6.5	6.5	C
1972 Apr.....	Credit—Cargo ship.....	0.8	0.8	C
1972 Jul.....	Line of credit.....	44.0		
	Irrigation and flood control (\$16.8 million)			S
	Small industries			
	Finishing mill, Pugoda			
	Fish breeding farm			
	Commodities			
1972 Jul.....	Credit—Integrated textile mill.....	8.1		
1972 Sep.....	Credit—Cargo ship.....	0.9	0.9	C
1972 Dec.	Credit—Foreign exchange (\$1.8 million).....	1.8	1.8	C
1973 Dec.....	Grant—Rice (40,000 metric tons).....	14.0	14.0	
1974 Jul.....	Grant—Tractors.....	0.3	0.3	C
	Total for PRC.....	154.7	99.7	
Romania				
1968.....	Line of credit.....	2.5 ³	1.4	
	Timber combine, Avisawella			UC
	Forest exploitation			
	Hotel, Kandy			
1974 Jul.....	Credit—Railroad cars.....	10.6		
	Total for Romania.....	13.1	1.4	
USSR				
1958 Feb.....	Line of credit.....	30.0	24.7	
	Development of sugar cane acreage, Kantalai (\$0.8 million)			C
	Survey, Malwatu Oya basin reservoir head-works (\$0.2 million)			C
	Iron and steel works, Homogama-Oruwala, Stage I (\$12.0 million)			C
	Tire factory, Kelaniya (\$7.5 million)			C

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 23

**Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in the Near East and South Asia, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)**

Recipient and Donor		Projects	Million Current US \$		Status
			Extended	Drawn	
SRI LANKA (Continued)					
USSR (Continued)					
		Development of cotton acreage, Hambantota (\$0.2 million)			C
		Cold storage plant, Kandy (\$0.1 million)			C
		Kelani Ganga basin irrigation survey (\$0.1 million)			C
		Flour mill, Colombo (\$1.7 million)			C
		Iron and steel works, Stage II			S
		Homagama-Orawala (\$0.0 million)			
		Hydropower survey			UC
1965 Jan.....		Grant—Prefabricated housing plant.....	0.9	0.5	UC
1973 Nov.....		Trade credit ^a —Machinery and equipment.....	8.4		
1973		Credit—Petroleum and gas exploration.....	1.5 ^b	0.2	UC
		Total for USSR.....	40.8	25.4	
		Estimated minimum total for SRI LANKA	208.0	150.5	
SYRIA					
Bulgaria					
1966 Jun.....		Line of credit.....	15.0 ²	2.5	
		33 small dams			UC
		Food processing			
		Cattle breeding stations			
		Winery, As-Suwayda (\$0.2 million)			C
		Phosphate industry development (\$1.6 million)			C
		Grain silo, Latakia			C
		Tobacco processing machinery (\$0.1 million)			C
		Communications project			C
		Refrigerated warehousing			C
1974 Dec.....		Credit—Agricultural and industrial projects. . .	73.0		
		Total for Bulgaria.....	88.0	2.5	
Czechoslovakia					
1955 Jul-Dec.....		2 cement plants.....	4.5	4.5	C
1955 Jul-Dec.....		Sugar refinery, Damascus.....	1.3	1.3	C
1955 Jul-Dec.....		China factory.....	0.2	0.2	C
1956 Dec.....		Sugar refinery, Homs.....	1.3	1.3	C
1957 Mar.....		Sugar refinery, Damascus.....	1.1	1.1	C
1957 Mar.....		Petroleum refinery, Homs.....	11.3 ²	11.3	C
1960 Dec.....		Municipal development.....	2.8	2.8	
		46 electric generators (\$0.4 million)			C
1964 Jun.....		Sugar refinery, Ghab.....	5.2 ²	5.2	C
1966 Dec.....		Expansion of petroleum refinery, Homs.....	29.5 ²	29.5	C
1974 Jul.....		Line of credit.....	100.0		
		Sugar refinery			
		Textile plant			
		Cotton spinning mill			
		Expansion of fertilizer plant, Homs			S
		Citric acid plant			
		Ceramics plant			
		Total for Czechoslovakia.....	157.2	57.2	

Footnotes at end of table.

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Table 23

**Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in the Near East and South Asia, by Date Extended
1964-74**

(Continued)

		Million Current US \$		
Recipient and Donor	Projects	Extended	Drawn	Status
SYRIA (Continued)				
East Germany				
1955 Sep.....	Weaving mill.....	0.1	0.1	C
1959 Jul.....	Cement plant, Aleppo.....	1.0	1.0	C
1959 Sep.....	Textile mill.....	0.4	0.4	C
1957 Jul-Dec.....	Shoe factory, Hama.....	0.2	0.2	C
1957 Jul-Dec.....	Hospital equipment.....	0.1	0.1	C
1965 Jan-Jun.....	Credit—Equipment for Euphrates River.....	1.1	1.1	C
1966 Apr.....	Line of credit.....	25.0 ²	8.1	
	Foundry			
	Port equipment			
	Water purification and storage equipment (\$0.6 million)			
	Cement plants			
	Damascus			UC
	Hama			UC
	Adra			UC
	Power transmission equipment (\$6.2 million)			UC
	Paper mill equipment			
	8 automatic flour mills (\$2.2 million)			UC
	Highway construction equipment (\$3.6 mil- lion)			UC
	Aid to higher education (\$5.5 million)			UC
	Tobacco plant			UC
	Prefabricated housing plant			C
1969 Jul.....	Credit added to Apr 1966 credit.....	25.0		
	Total for East Germany.....	53.8	11.9	
Hungary				
1966 Aug.....	Line of credit.....	14.0	1.0	
	Telephone network (\$1.0 million)			C
	30 water towers, Damascus			
	Bicycle plant			
	Cement plant			
	Food processing plants			
1974 Mar.....	Credit—Added to Aug 1966 credit.....	12.0	0.1	
	Light bulb factory			
	Railroad equipment			
	Agricultural machinery			
	Textile mills			UC
	Distilleries			
	Total for Hungary.....	26.0	1.1	
Poland				
1965 Jun.....	Line of credit ¹⁵	25.0	10.6	
	Slaughterhouse, Aleppo (\$0.8 million)			UC
	Phosphate mine exploitation (\$5.0 million)			UC
	Steel rolling mill, Hama (\$5.0 million)			C
	Spinning mill, Aleppo			UC
	Iron ore exploration			
	Glassware plant			
	Telephone assembly plant			C

Footnotes at end of table.

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Table 23

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in the Near East and South Asia, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)

		Million Current US \$		
Recipient and Donor	Projects	Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
SYRIA (Continued)				
Poland (Continued)				
1973 Aug.	Credit added to Jun 1965 credit.....	15.0		
	Slaughterhouses			
	Homs			
	Hama			
	Latakia			
	Food factory			
	Cigarette factory			
	Sugar plant			
	Fertilizer plant			
	Railroad repair shop			
	Water distillation plants			
	Canals			
	Total for Poland.....	40.0	10.6	
PRC				
1963 May.....	Line of credit.....	16.3	11.7	
	Commodities (\$8.1 million)			C
	Cotton textile mill, Hama (\$3.6 million)			C
	Yarn spinning mill (\$3.4 million)			
1972 May.....	Line of credit.....	45.0	0.3	
	Yarn factories			UC
	Idlib			
	Dayr Az-Zawr			
	Expansion of textile mill, Hama			S
	Sports arena, Damascus			
1973 Oct.	Grant - Foreign exchange	6.0	6.0	C
1973 Oct.	Grant - Wheat (12,000 metric tons).....	2.2	2.2	C
	Total for PRC.....	69.5	20.2	
Romania				
1968 Jun.....	Credit-- Machinery and equipment.....	25.0	4.1	
	Oil pumps (\$0.3 million)			C
	2 phosphate plants			
	Khanufis			UC
	Al-Sharqiyyah			
	Oilfield equipment			UC
	Ore handling facilities, Tartus (\$0.6 million)			C
	Cigarette factory			
	Hotels			
	Mineral water bottling plant			
1972 Oct.	Credit-- Added to Jun 1968 credit.....	75.0	3.0	
	Petrochemical equipment			
	Oil refinery (\$30.0 million)			S
	Oil exploration			
	Mineral oil plant			
	Flour mills			
	Brick plant			
	Tanneries			
	Sugar refineries			
	Brewery			

Footnotes at end of table.

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Table 23

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in the Near East and South Asia, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued)

		Million Current US \$		
Recipient and Donor	Projects	Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
SYRIA (Continued)				
Romania (Continued)				
	Water purification plant			
	Tractor assembly plant			
	Dairy complex			
	Chemical equipment			
	Food and light industrial equipment			
	Agricultural and irrigation machinery			
	Cement plant			
1972 Oct.....	Credit—Machinery and equipment.....	18.0	8.8	UC
1972 Oct.....	Credit—Oil refinery, Banias.....	178.0 ²		S
	Machinery and equipment (\$12.1 million)			
	Foreign exchange to purchase equipment and services from third countries (\$57.5 million)			
	Total for Romania.....	206.0	15.0	
USSR				
1957 Oct.....	Line of credit.....	100.0 ³	94.4	
	Euphrates valley surveys (\$1.3 million)			C
	Orontes River and Ghab valley development			C
	Agricultural surveys (\$3.0 million)			C
	Latakia Qamishli railroad projects (\$40.0 million)			UC
	Nitrate fertilizer factory, Homs (\$13.5 million)			C
	Petroleum exploration and geological survey (\$17.8 million)			UC
	Pipeline design			
	Karachuk Tartus			
	Forestry research center, Latakia			C
	Dry farming research center, Qamishli			UC
	Cotton research center, Raqqa			C
	Rastan electric power station (\$1.2 million)			C
	Topographical survey (\$0.5 million)			C
	Geological studies (\$1.0 million)			C
	Bridge studies			C
	Concrete reinforcing rod plant			
	Petroleum products storage			UC
	Locomotives, switching engines, and rail cars (\$11.0 million)			UC
1966 Dec.....	Euphrates Dam, Tabqa.....	133.3	131.5	UC
1970.....	Credit—Telecommunications equipment.....	6		
1971 Feb.....	Grant—Experimental farm.....	0.3	0.2	UC
1972 Feb.....	Line of credit.....	55.2	1.3	
	Petroleum development (\$30.0 million)			
	Railroad and water resource development (\$25.2 million)			UC
	Damascus-Homs railway (\$11.0 million)			UC
	Water purification, Aleppo (\$1.2 million)			UC

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 23

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in the Near East and South Asia, by Date Extended
1954-74
(Continued);

Recipient and Donor		Projects	Million Current US \$		
			Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
SYRIA (Continued)					
USSR (Continued)					
1972 Jul.....	Line of credit.....		28.8	4.0	UC
	Electrification (\$18.0 million)				
	Powerline, Tabqa-Aleppo				
	Tabqa				
	Hama				
	Damascus				S
	Irrigation (\$10.8 million)				
1974 Apr.....	Line of credit.....		100.0 ³	2.0	
	Port expansion, Latakia				
	Dam, Nahr Al-Kabir (\$48.0 million)				
	Euphrates Dam, Stage II				UC
	Textile mill, Latakia				
	Total for USSR.....		417.0	233.4	
	Estimated minimum total for SYRIA.....		1,148.7	352.4	
TURKEY					
Czechoslovakia					
1955 Apr.....	150 rail cars.....		5.0	5.0	C
1956 Jan-Jun.....	Textile mill, Istanbul.....		0.7	0.7	C
1957 Jul.....	Equipment for diesel engine factory, Istanbul..		0.7 ²	0.7	C
1958.....	2 ceramics factories.....		3.4	3.4	C
	Bozuyuk (\$1.7 million)				
	Yarimca (\$1.7 million)				
	Total for Czechoslovakia.....		9.8	9.8	
Hungary					
1956 Mar.....	Vegetable oil plant, Istanbul.....		0.1 ⁴	0.1	C
	Total for Hungary.....		0.1	0.1	
Poland					
1958 Dec.....	Textile dye plant, Tarsus.....		3.0	3.0	C
1963 Oct.....	Borax and boric acid plant, Kizilbuyuk.....		0.8 ²	0.8	C
1969 Jun.....	4 ships.....		5.6	5.6	C
1972.....	Credit—Textile mill machinery.....		2.7	2.7	C
1972.....	Credit—Machinery and equipment for Tuncbilek powerplant		35.0 ³	5.0	UC
1972 Jun.....	Credit—Soda ash plant, Mersin.....		10.5	2.0	UC
1973 Mar.....	Credit—Textile mill, Haysa.....		2.9	0.3	UC
	Total for Poland.....		60.5	19.4	
USSR					
1958 Feb.....	Road construction equipment.....		2.0	2.0	C
1958 Aug.....	Flour mill.....		0.2	0.2	C
1959 Jun.....	Textile mills.....		3.0	3.0	C
1967 Mar.....	Line of credit.....		200.0	191.7	UC
	Steel mill, Iskenderun (\$97.0 million)				
	Aluminum plant, Seydischir (\$64.0 million)				
	Powerplant, Oymapinar (\$25.0 million)				
	Sulfuric acid plant, Bandirma (\$2.4 million)				
	Petroleum refinery, Izmir (\$24.2 million)				
	Fiberboard plant, Artvin (\$2.9 million)				

Footnotes at end of table.

Table 23

Summary of Information on Communist Economic Credits and Grants to Less Developed Countries
in the Near East and South Asia, by Date Extended

(Continued)

Recipient and Donor		Projects	Million Current US \$		
			Extended	Drawn	Status ¹
TURKEY (Continued)					
USSR (Continued)					
1969 Oct.	Credit added to Mar 1967 credit	120.0			
	Steel mill, Iskenderun				
1969 Oct.	Trade credit 4	46.0		45.0	UC
	Steel mill, Iskenderun				
1972 Dec.	Credit—Expansion of Iskenderun steel mill	158.0			
	Total for USSR	520.2		241.0	
	Estimated minimum total for TURKEY	509.0		271.2	

¹ Symbols used in Table 23 have the following meanings: S—under survey, UC—under construction or being implemented, CS—construction suspended, and C—completed.

² The amount extended reflects an adjustment for downpayments.

³ Minimum estimated value.

⁴ Additional credits for these projects were extended in May 1962.

⁵ Soviet credits that have shorter repayment periods than most aid credits and which are usually for the purchase of capital goods or for assistance to small projects.

⁶ The amount extended is not known.

⁷ Credits extended to Pakistan prior to December 1971 known to have been designated for use in the eastern sector have been deducted from amounts originally extended to Pakistan and reallocated to Bangladesh.

⁸ Credit originally for \$225.0 million reduced by \$9.0 million, the amount saved during construction.

⁹ Includes \$44.4 million of credits originally extended in 1963, but incorporated in the line of credit in 1964.

¹⁰ Credit originally for \$84.0 million for delivery of 33 ships, reduced to amount delivered by 1969 because the contract is believed to have been canceled. This amount also reflects an adjustment for downpayment.

¹¹ Credit expired on 31 March 1972, reduced from original \$84 million to \$66.7 million, the amount obligated by that date.

¹² The agreement does not establish a limit to the amount of assistance. New projects may be added in the future.

¹³ The \$20 million agreement signed in 1972 is believed to include a \$10 million credit extended in 1967 for similar projects.

¹⁴ Converted from credits to grants in 1972.

¹⁵ Extended to replace \$15 million 1962 credit that expired in 1964.